



# JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

2024

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California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



# JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

**2024**

# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**

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# Executive Summary

## Juvenile Justice in California

### 2024

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2024* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to DOJ on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2024* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system). For this reporting year, referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 57\* of California's 58 counties, representing over 99% of the state's juvenile population.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2024* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made as there are differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2024. DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of facts from each of the sections.

## **Arrests**

The *Arrests* section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles as reported in 2024.

- The number of juvenile arrests increased by 2.6% from 32,047 in 2023 to 32,874 in 2024 (Table 8).
- 46.5% (15,295) of juveniles were arrested for a felony offense; 51.8% (17,030) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense; and 1.7% (549) were arrested for a status offense\* (Table 8).
- 49.3% (16,202) of juveniles arrested were referred to county juvenile probation departments (Table 1).

## **Referrals**

The *Referrals* section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, the entity that referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions as reported in 2024.

- 92.6% (41,232) of the juveniles referred to county probation departments were referred by law enforcement agencies (Table 9).
- 27.2% (11,402) of the juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained (Table 14).
- 38.3% (17,064) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken (Table 14).
- 52.1% (23,206) of the referrals to the county probation departments resulted in a petition being filed in juvenile court (Table 14).

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\**Status offenses* are acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adult, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.



## Petitions

The *Petitions* section presents information on cases where a petition for formal juvenile court adjudication was filed by the Probation Department or District Attorney. This section includes the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court in 2024.

- In 50.8% (11,794) of those cases where petitions were filed, the juvenile was made a ward of the court (Table 20).
- 24.6% (5,716) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed (Table 20).

## Adult Court Dispositions

The *Adult Court Dispositions* section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions reported in 2024.

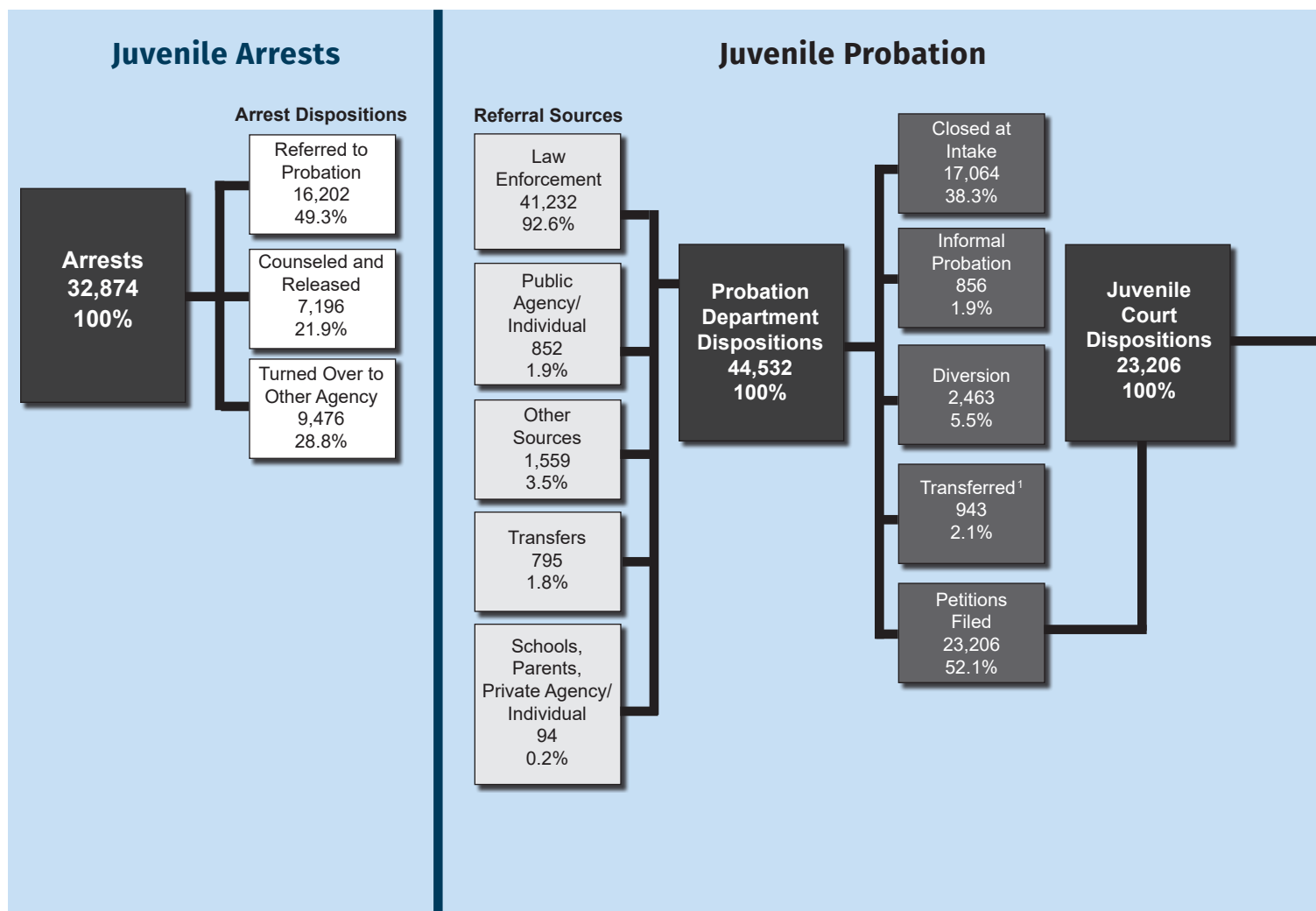
- Of the 89 juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, 55.1% were convicted (Table 30).

### Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Under current law, juveniles may only be transferred to adult court by a judge after a hearing, commonly known as a fitness or juvenile transfer hearing.

# At-a-Glance

## Juvenile Justice System, 2024



continued on next page

Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

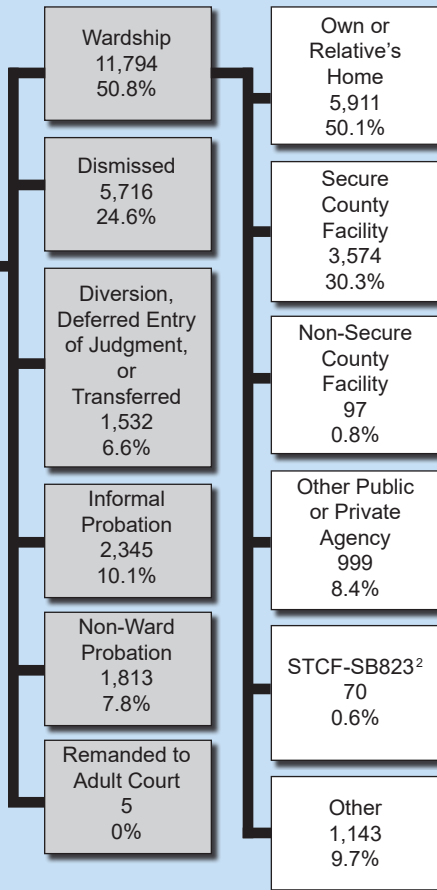
<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes traffic court and deportation.

<sup>2</sup> In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

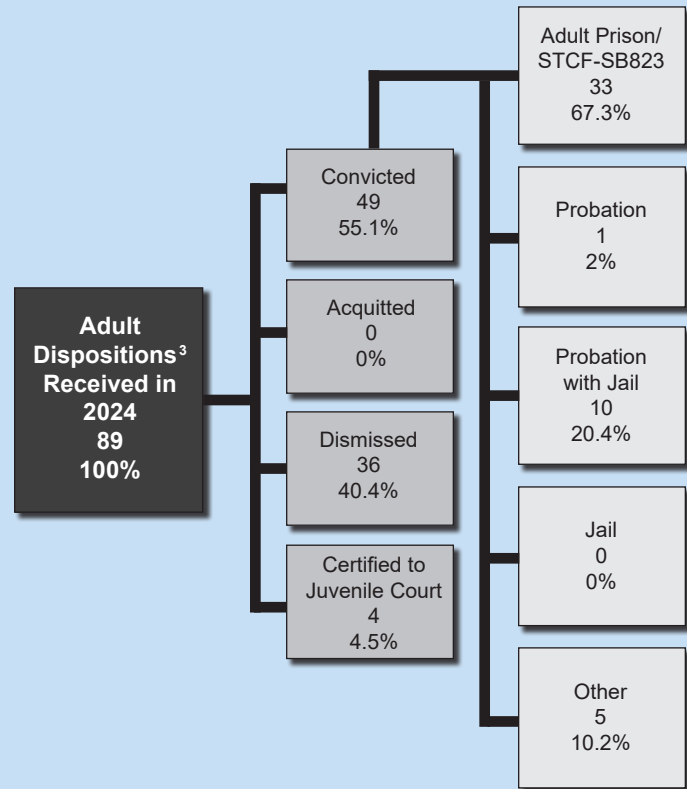
<sup>3</sup> In 2024, probation departments reported information on 5 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 89 dispositions received in 2024.

## Juvenile Justice System, 2024 (continued)

### Juvenile Probation



### Juveniles to Adult Court



- Arrest data were reported to DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data was reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data is reported between sources. See "Understanding the Data" for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (92.6%) (Table 9).
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Half of formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (50.8%). Half of wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (50.1%) (Table 20).
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over half of the 89 dispositions received in adult court in 2024 resulted in a conviction (55.1%) (Table 30).

# Understanding the Data

## Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced a number of marijuana-related offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.
- The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program only accepts gender values of male and female. Efforts are underway to expand the values accepted for gender.

## Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
  - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other community-based programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported in the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. This one county did not provide DOJ with data in 2024.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS only accepted the most serious offense per referral or petition.

## Referrals and Petitions JCPSS (continued)

- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Under current law, juveniles may only be transferred to adult court by a judge after a hearing, commonly known as a fitness or juvenile transfer hearing.
- In September of 2018, Senate Bill 1391 was signed into law so that no juvenile under the age of 16 can be transferred to the jurisdiction of adult criminal courts.

## Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).



# DATA ANALYSIS





# Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are considered offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 32,874 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2024. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR).

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, while others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

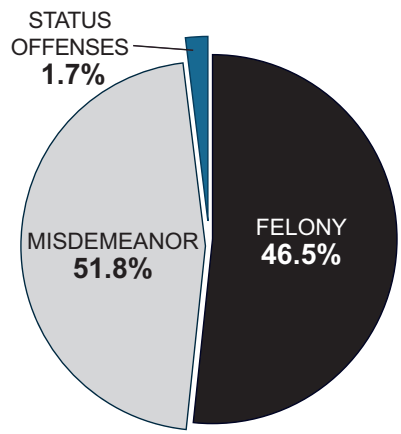
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Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2024  
By Level of Offense

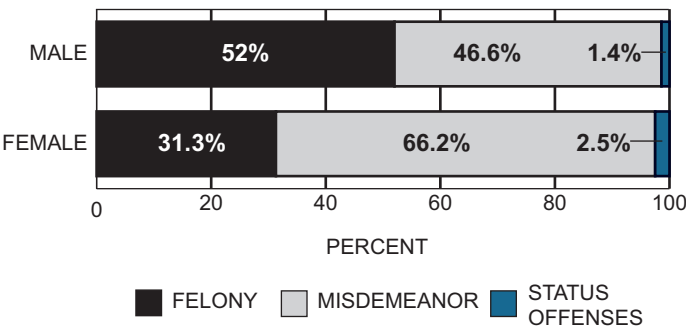


Source: Table 1.

In 2024, of the 32,874 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 46.5% (15,295).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 51.8% (17,030).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 1.7% (549).

Juvenile Arrests, 2024  
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2024, of the 24,199 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 52% (12,583).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 46.6% (11,285).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 1.4% (331).

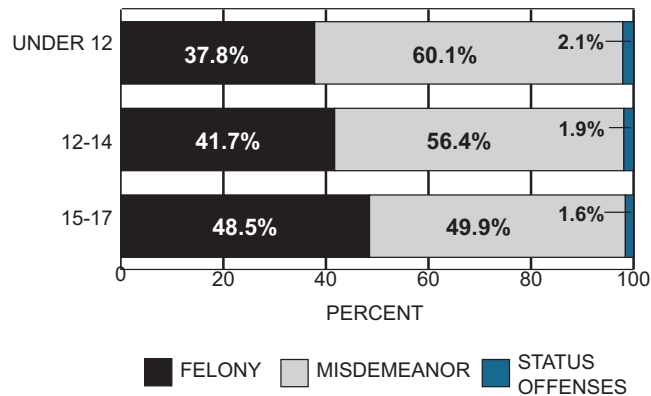
In 2024, of the 8,675 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 31.3% (2,712).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 66.2% (5,745).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 2.5% (218).

## Level of Offense

### Juvenile Arrests, 2024

Age Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



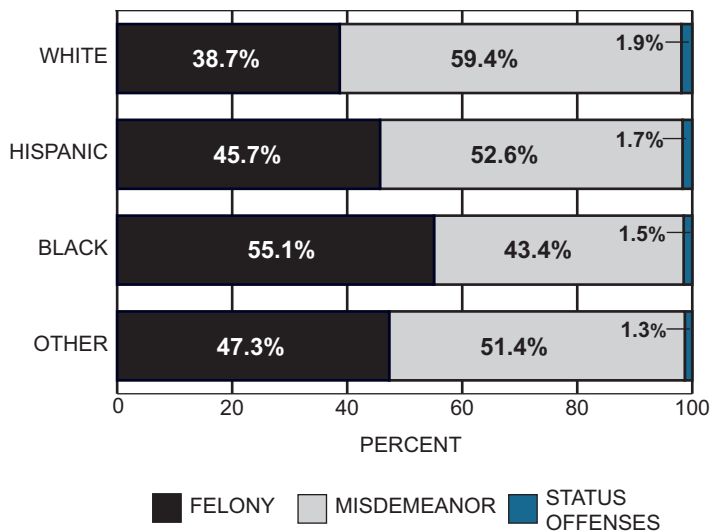
Source: Table 1.

### In 2024:

- All age groups were arrested more for misdemeanors than for felonies or status offenses.
- The greatest percentage of felony arrests were arrestees aged 15-17.

### Juvenile Arrests, 2024

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense

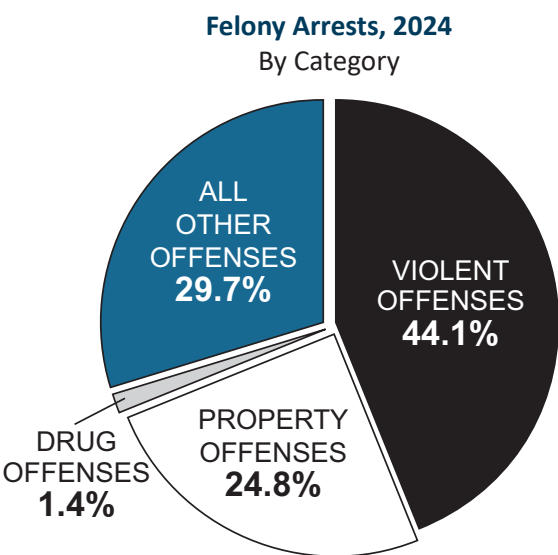


Source: Table 1.

### In 2024, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (59.4%) offense.
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were arrested for a felony (55.1%) offense.

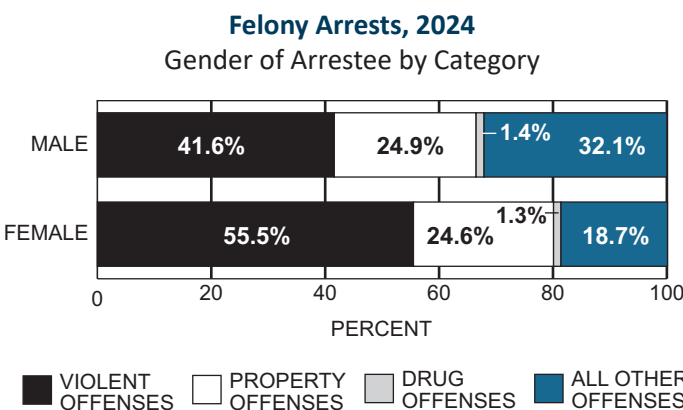
Felony Arrests



Source: Table 3.

In 2024, of the 15,295 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 44.1% (6,739) were for violent offenses.
- 24.8% (3,794) were for property offenses.
- 1.4% (213) were for drug offenses.
- 29.7% (4,549) were for all other felony offenses.



Source: Table 3.

In 2024, of the 12,583 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 41.6% (5,235).
- Property offenses accounted for 24.9% (3,127).

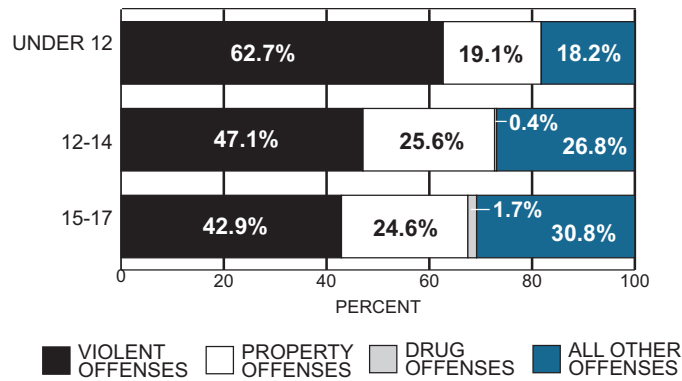
In 2024, of the 2,712 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 55.5% (1,504).
- Property offenses accounted for 24.6% (667).

## Felony Arrests

### Felony Arrests, 2024

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



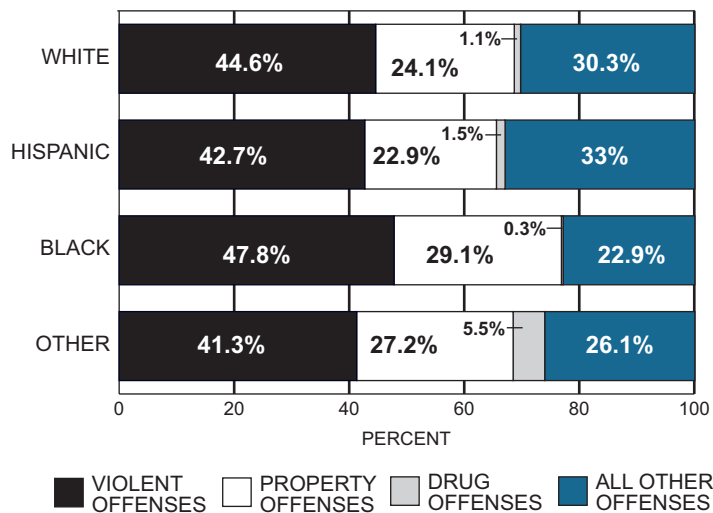
Source: Table 3.

### In 2024:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for violent offenses than other felony offense types.

### Felony Arrests, 2024

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



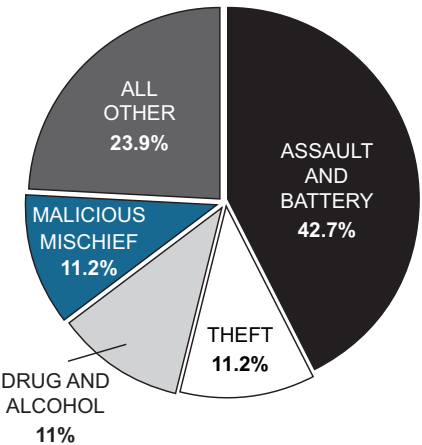
Source: Table 3.

### In 2024:

- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (47.8%) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2024  
By Category

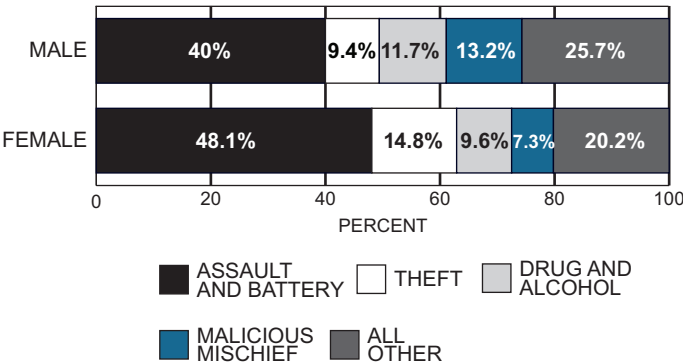


Source: Table 3.

In 2024, of the 17,030 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 42.7% (7,274) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 11.2% (1,910) were for theft offenses.
- 11% (1,870) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 11.2% (1,912) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 23.9% (4,064) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2024  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

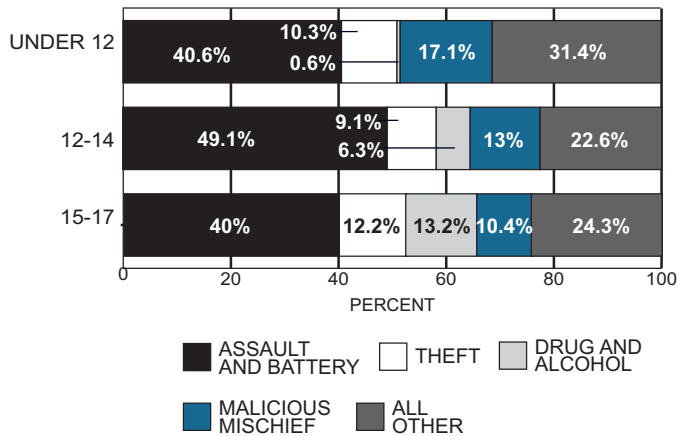
In 2024:

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (48.1% vs. 40%, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (14.8% vs. 9.4%, respectively).

## Misdemeanor Arrests

### Misdemeanor Arrests, 2024

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



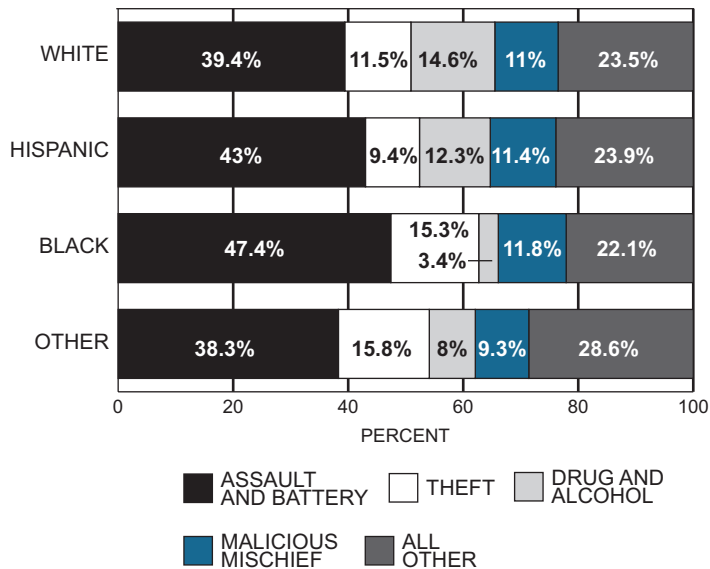
Source: Table 3.

In 2024:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the 12-14 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (49.1%) than any other age category.

### Misdemeanor Arrests, 2024

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

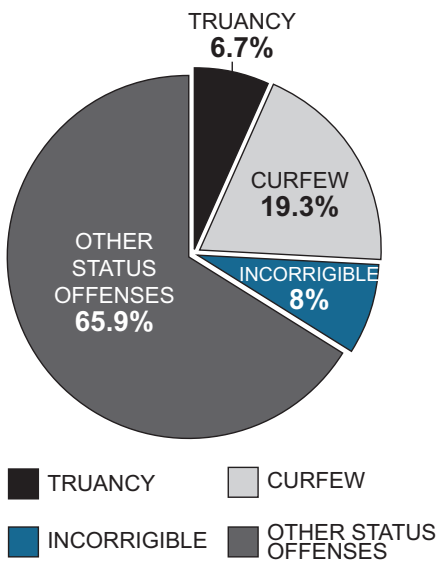
In 2024:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (14.6%) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (47.4%) than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2024

By Category



In 2024, of the 549 status offense arrests reported:

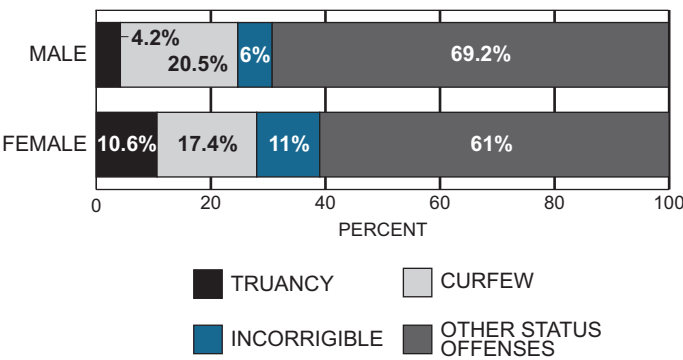
- Truancy violations accounted for 6.7% (37).
- Curfew violations accounted for 19.3% (106).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 8% (44).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 65.9% (362).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Status Offense Arrests, 2024

Gender of Arrestee by Category



In 2024:

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for truancy violations than males (10.6% vs. 4.2%, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being incorrigible than males (11% vs. 6%, respectively).

Source: Table 3.

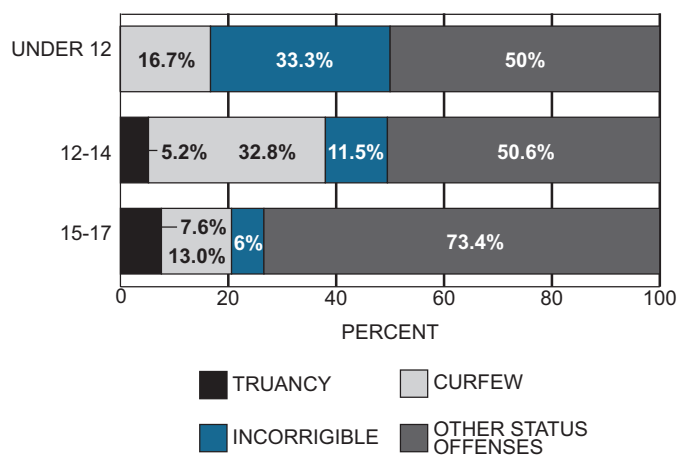
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



## Status Offense Arrests

### Status Offense Arrests, 2024

Age Group of Arrestee by Category



In 2024:

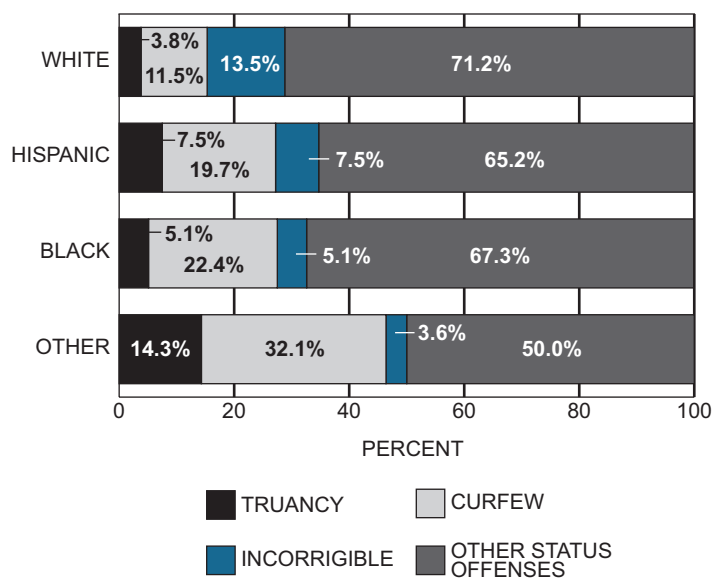
- The percentage of incorrigible arrests decreased with age.
- Juveniles aged 12-14 had the highest percentage of curfew arrests than other age groups.

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### Status Offense Arrests, 2024

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



In 2024:

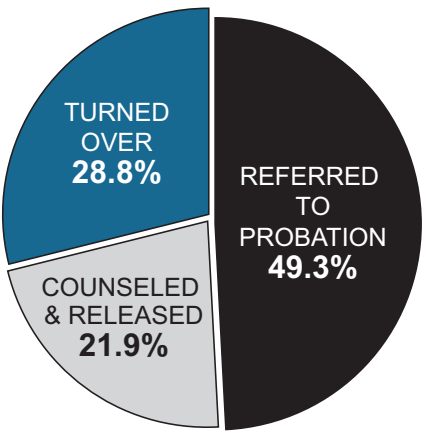
- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for other status offenses than any other race/ethnic group (71.2%).

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2024  
By Type of Disposition



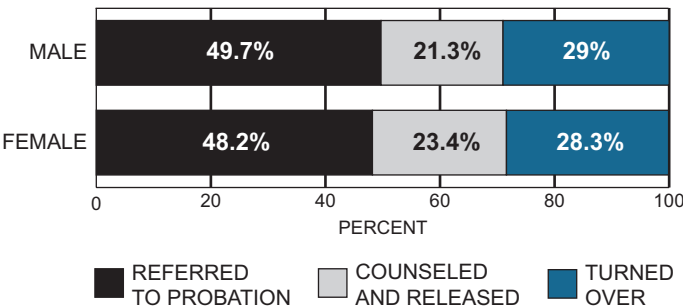
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2024, of the 32,874 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 49.3% resulted in a referral to probation (16,202).
- 21.9% resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (7,196).
- 28.8% resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (9,476).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2024  
Gender by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

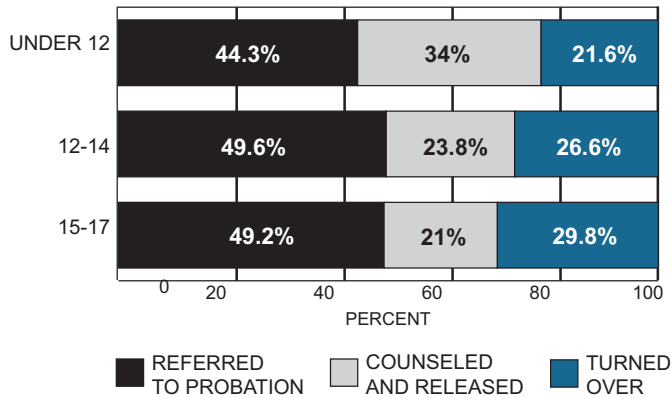
In 2024:

- Male and female juveniles had similar disposition outcomes.

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

### Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2024

#### Age Group by Disposition



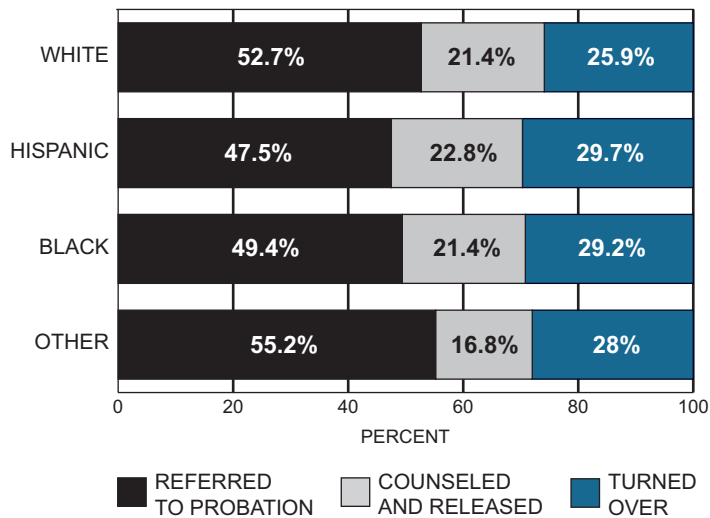
Source: Table 1.

#### In 2024:

- Regardless of age group, most juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (34%).

### Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2024

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

#### In 2024:

- Over 25% of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were turned over to another agency as the disposition.



# Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred to another county; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 57\* participating county probation departments. This information was submitted to DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see *Understanding the Data*).

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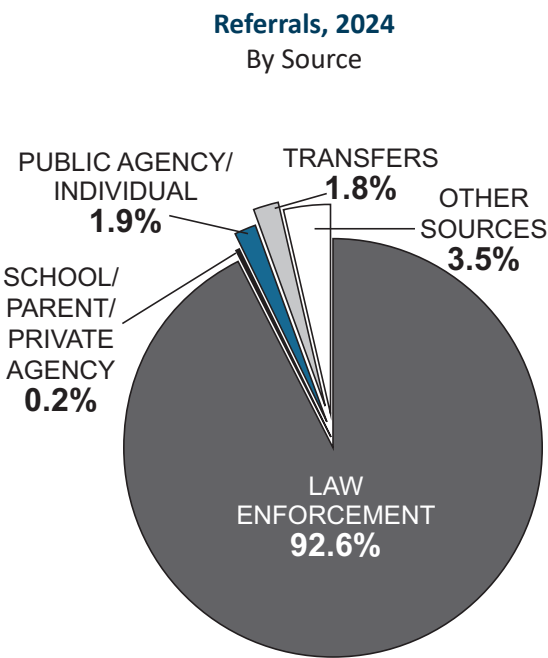
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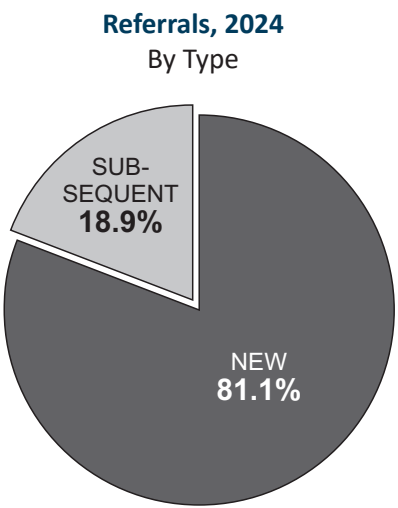
Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 9.

In 2024, of the 44,532 referrals to probation reported:

- 92.6% (41,232) were from law enforcement.
- 0.2% (94) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 1.9% (852) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 1.8% (795) were transfers from another county or state.
- 3.5% (1,559) were from other sources.

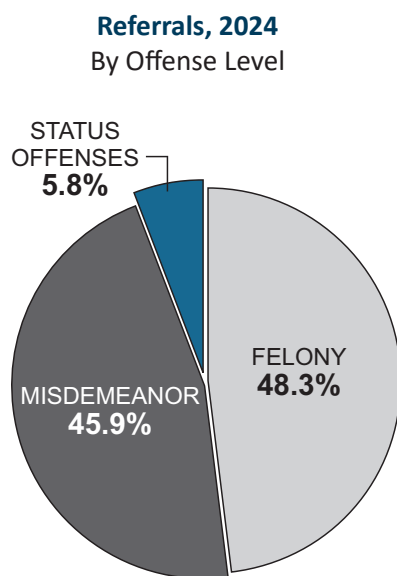


Source: Table 9.

In 2024, of the 44,532 referrals to probation reported:

- 81.1% (36,131) were new referrals.
- 18.9% (8,401) were subsequent referrals.

## Offense Level



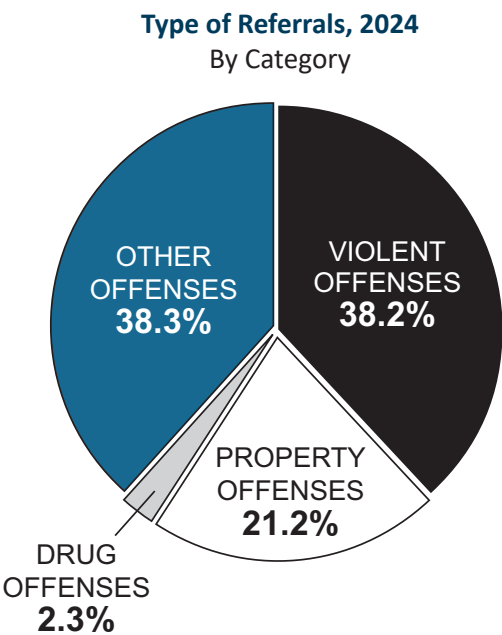
In 2024, of the 68,268 referral offenses reported:

- 48.3% (32,963) were for felonies.
- 45.9% (31,324) were for misdemeanors.
- 5.8% (3,981) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

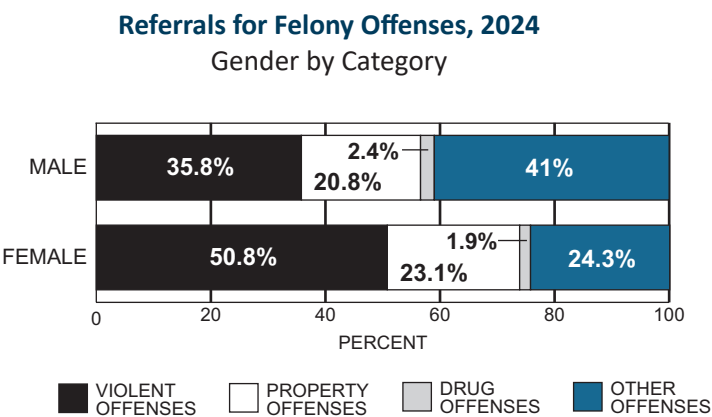
Referrals for Felony Offenses



In 2024, of the 32,963 referrals for felony offenses:

- 38.2% (12,591) were for violent offenses.
- 21.2% (6,990) were for property offenses.
- 2.3% (765) were for drug offenses.
- 38.3% (12,617) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 10.



In 2024:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (50.8% vs. 35.8%, respectively).

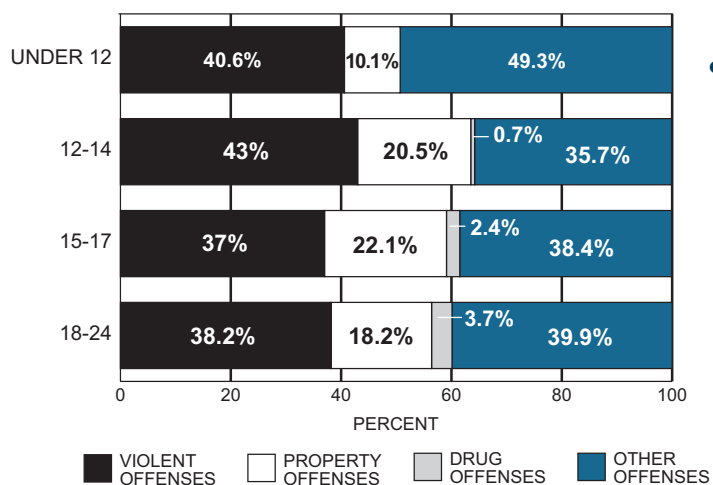
Source: Table 10.



## Referrals for Felony Offenses

### Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2024

Age Group by Category



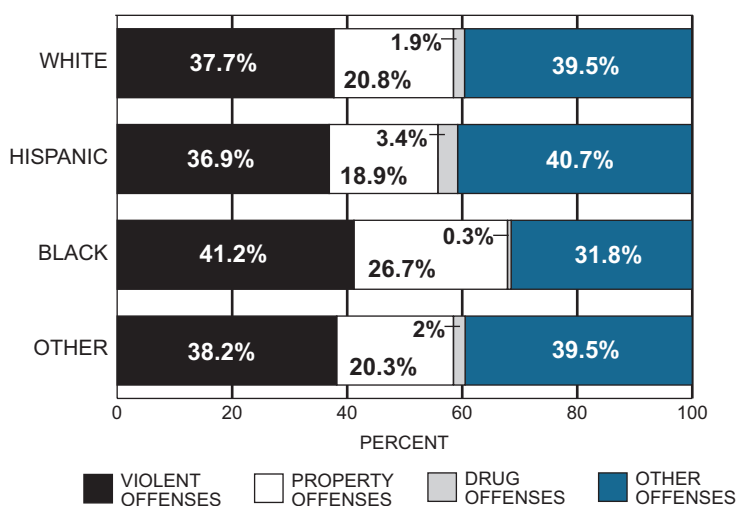
In 2024:

- Juveniles under 12 had the lowest percentage of referrals for property offenses.
- Age 12-14 saw the highest referrals for violent crimes and under 12 saw the highest for Other Offenses.

Source: Table 10.

### Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2024

Race/Ethnic Group by Category



In 2024:

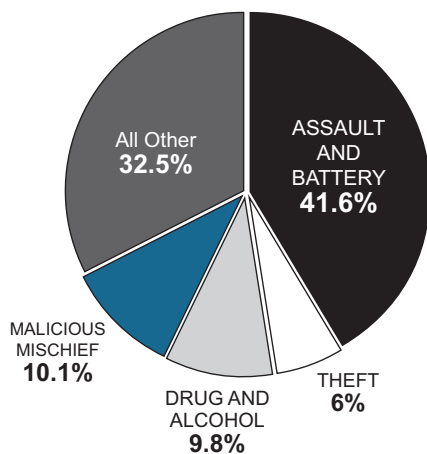
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (41.2%) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2024

By Category



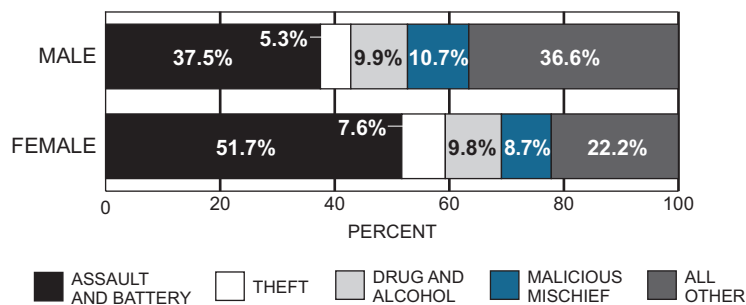
In 2024, of the 31,324 misdemeanor offense referrals reported:

- 41.6% (13,019) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 6% (1,876) were for theft offenses.
- 9.8% (3,084) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 10.1% (3,166) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 32.5% (10,179) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Source: Table 10.

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2024

Gender by Category



In 2024:

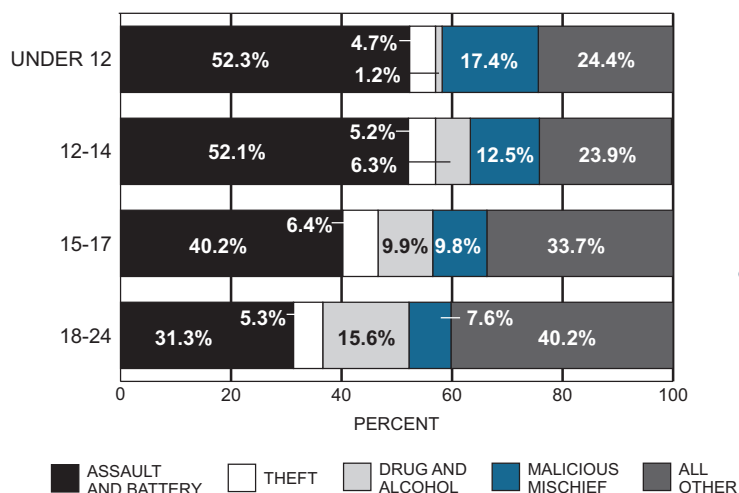
- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery, and theft offenses, than males (51.7% and 7.6% vs. 37.5% and 5.3% respectively).

Source: Table 10.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2024

#### Age Group by Category



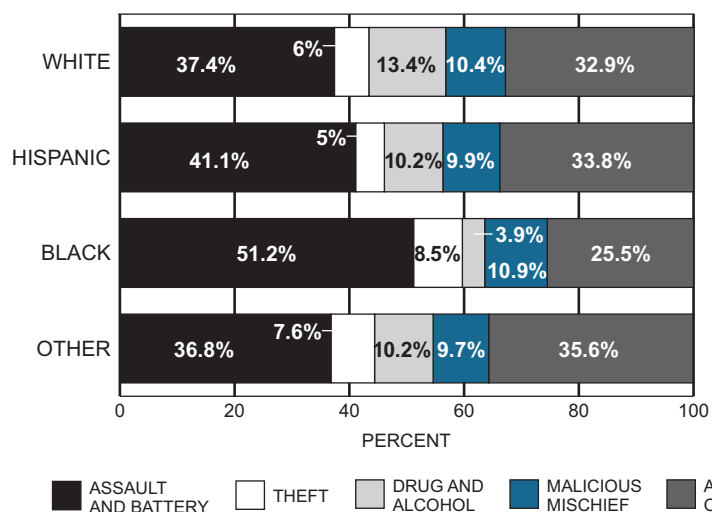
Source: Table 10.

#### In 2024:

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor malicious mischief decreased with age.
- The under 12 age group saw the highest referrals for misdemeanor assault and battery.

### Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2024

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Category



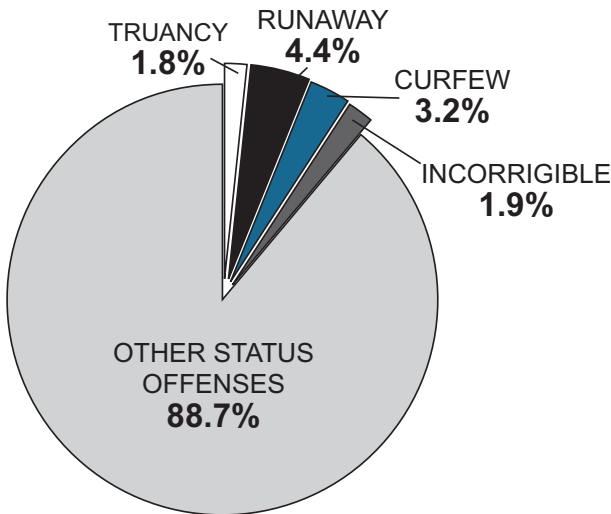
Source: Table 10.

#### In 2024:

- White juveniles had the highest percentage of misdemeanor referrals for drug and alcohol offenses (13.4%) while Black juveniles had the lowest percentage (3.9%) of any race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2024  
By Category

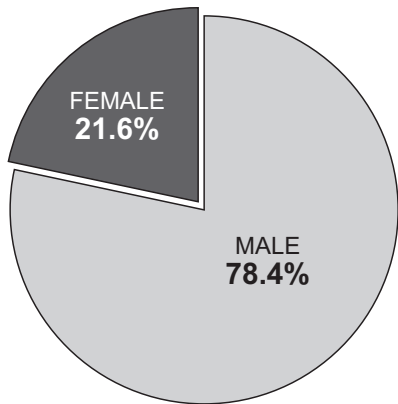


Source: Table 10.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2024, of the 3,981 referrals for status offenses:

- 1.8% (72) were for truancy.
- 4.4% (176) were for running away.
- 3.2% (128) were for violating curfew.
- 1.9% (74) were for incorrigibility.
- 88.7% (3,531) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2024  
By Gender



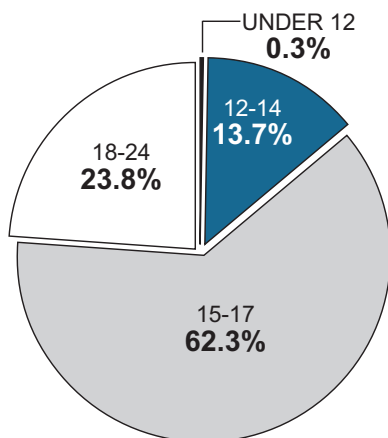
Source: Table 13.

In 2024, of the 3,981 referrals for status offenses:

- 78.4% (3,123) were male, and 21.6% (858) were female.

## Status Offense Referrals

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2024**  
By Age Group

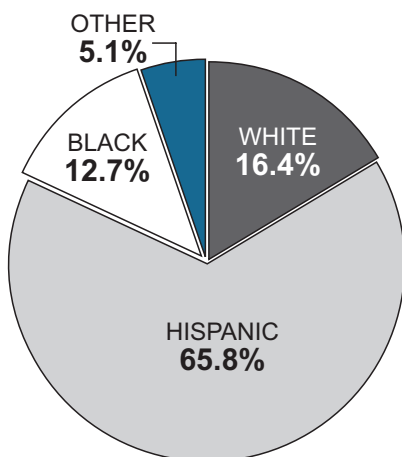


Source: Table 13.

In 2024, of the 3,981 referrals for status offenses:

- 0.3% (10) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 13.7% (544) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 62.3% (2,481) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 23.8% (946) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2024**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



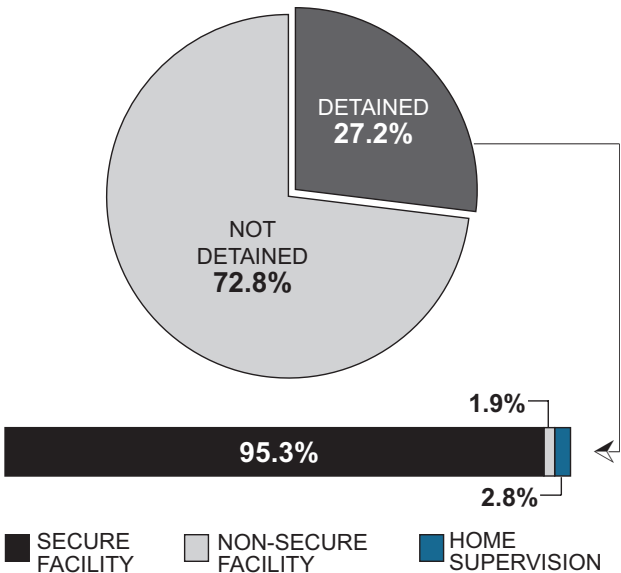
Source: Table 13.

In 2024, of the 3,981 referrals for status offenses:

- 16.4% (653) were white.
- 65.8% (2,619) were Hispanic.
- 12.7% (507) were Black.
- 5.1% (202) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Detentions on Referrals

Detentions, 2024  
By Type

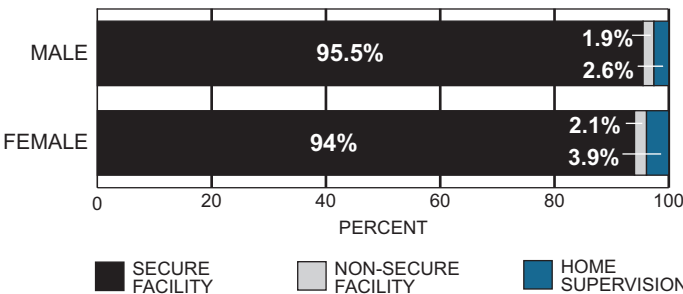


Source: Table 14.

In 2024, of the 41,903 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 72.8% (30,501) of juveniles were not detained.
- Of the 27.2% (11,402) of juveniles who were detained, 95.3% (10,865) were detained in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2024  
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

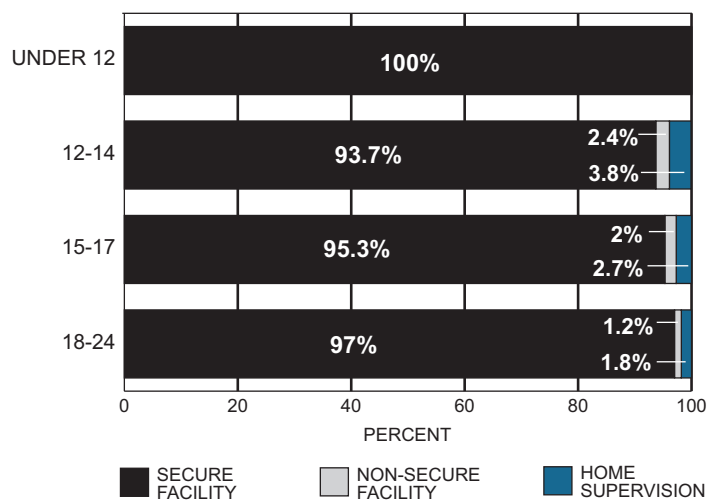
In 2024:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

## Detentions on Referrals

### Detentions, 2024

#### Age Group by Detention Type



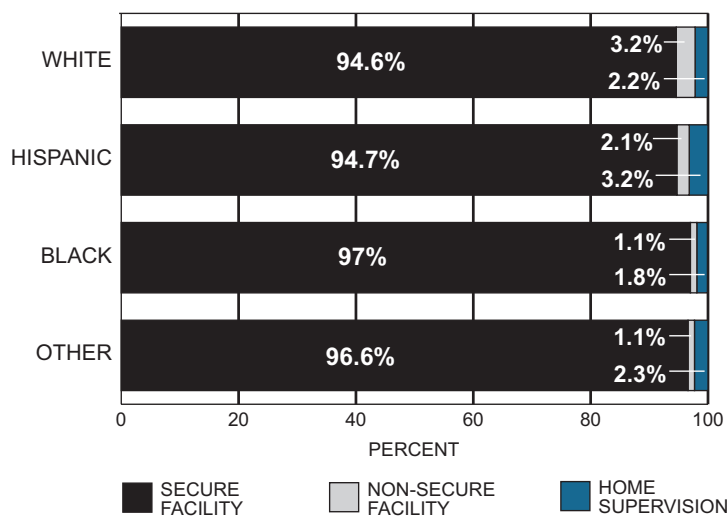
Source: Table 14.

#### In 2024:

- For all age groups, at least 90% of juveniles were detained in a secure facility.

### Detentions, 2024

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



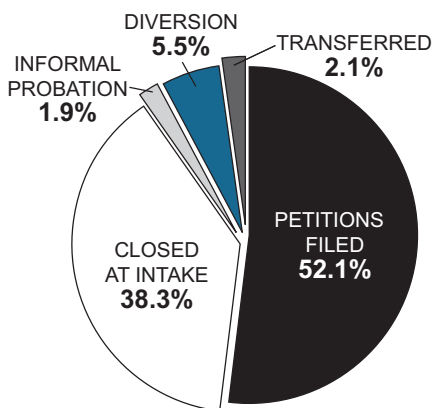
Source: Table 14.

#### In 2024:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

## Probation Department Dispositions

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2024**  
By Type

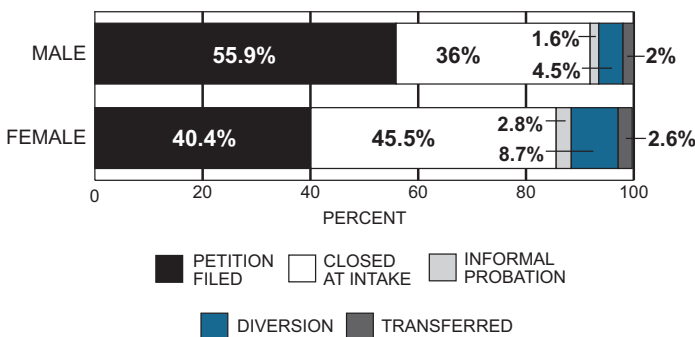


In 2024, of the 44,532 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 52.1% (23,206) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 38.3% (17,064) were closed at intake.
- 1.9% (856) received informal probation.
- 5.5% (2,463) received diversion.
- 2.1% (943) were transferred.

Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2024**  
Gender by Disposition Type



In 2024:

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (55.9% vs. 40.4%, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (8.7% and 45.5% vs. 4.5% and 36%, respectively).

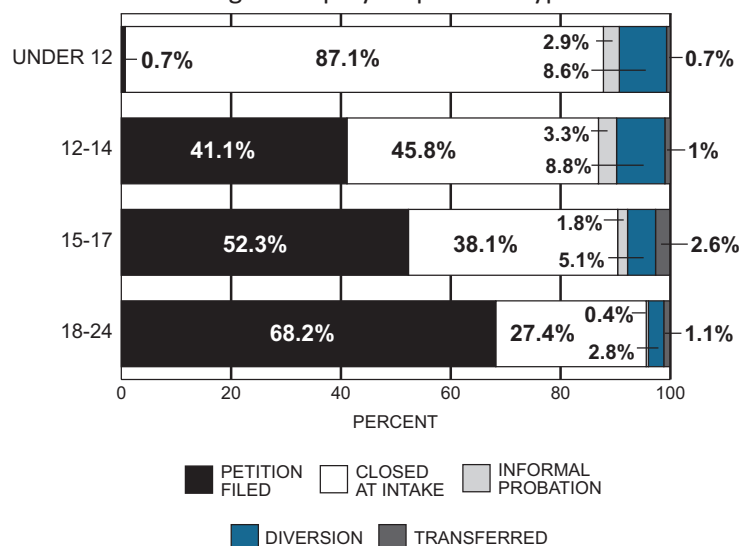
Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.



## Probation Department Dispositions

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2024

#### Age Group by Disposition Type



#### In 2024:

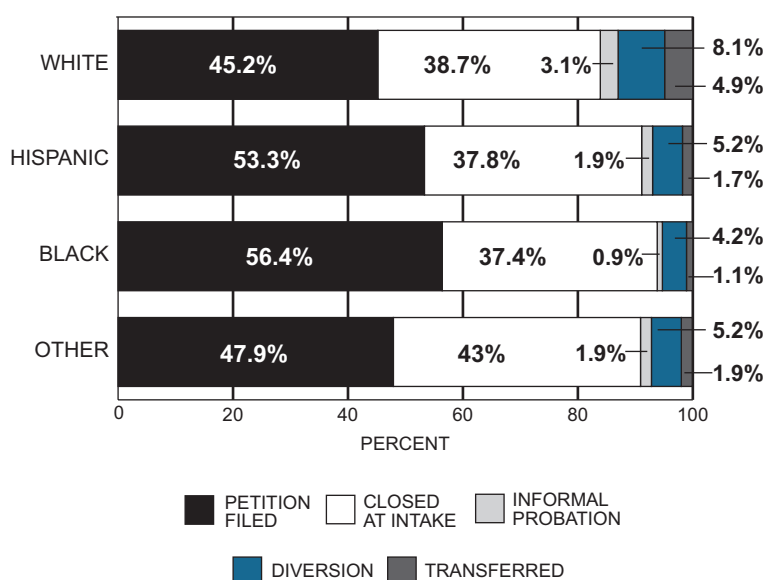
- More than one-half (68.2%) of juveniles in the 18-24 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake decreased with age.

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2024

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



#### In 2024:

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (56.4% and 53.3%, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (45.2% and 47.9%, respectively).
- White juveniles had a larger percentage of diversions (8.1%) compared to all other race/ethnic groups

Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.



# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

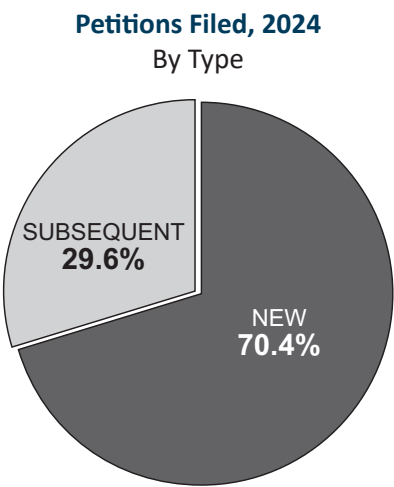
The data used in this section originated from 57\* participating county probation departments. This information was routed to DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS see “Understanding the Data.”

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*Sierra County did not report in 2024. DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Petition Type



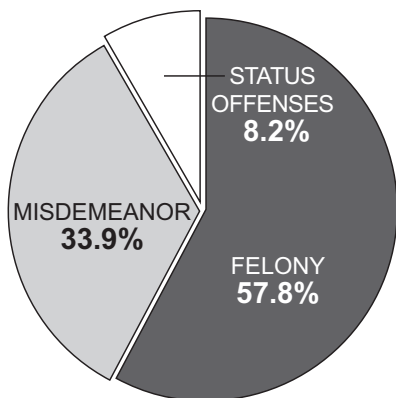
In 2024, of the 23,206 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 70.4% (16,339) were new petitions.
- 29.6% (6,867) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

## Petition Level

**Petitions Filed, 2024**  
By Offense Level



In 2024, of the 40,688 petitioned offenses filed:

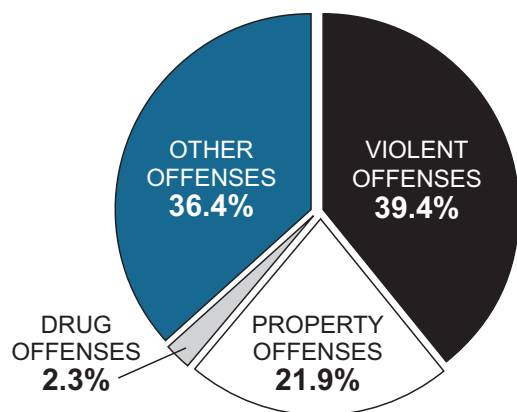
- 57.8% (23,524) were for felonies.
- 33.9% (13,809) were for misdemeanors.
- 8.2% (3,355) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petitioned offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2024  
By Category

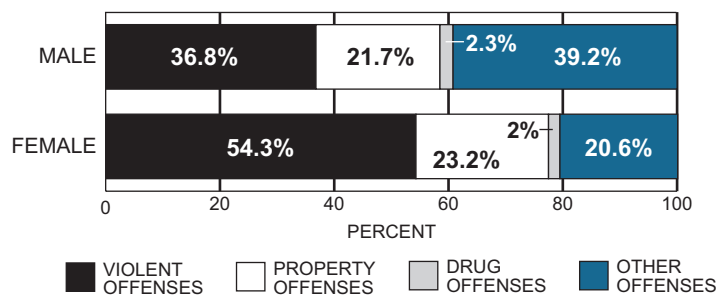


Source: Table 18.

In 2024, of the 23,524 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 39.4% (9,277) were for violent offenses.
- 21.9% (5,159) were for property offenses.
- 2.3% (536) were for drug offenses.
- 36.4% (8,552) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2024  
Gender by Category



Source: Table 18.

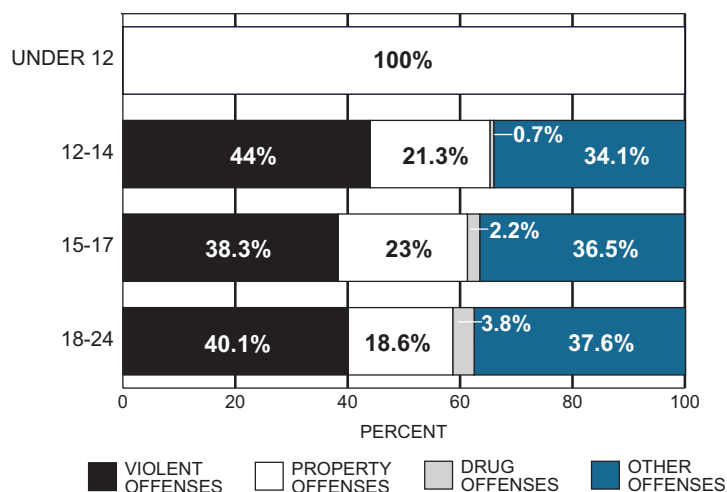
In 2024:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (54.3%) than males (36.8%).

## Felony Petitions

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2024

#### Age Group by Category



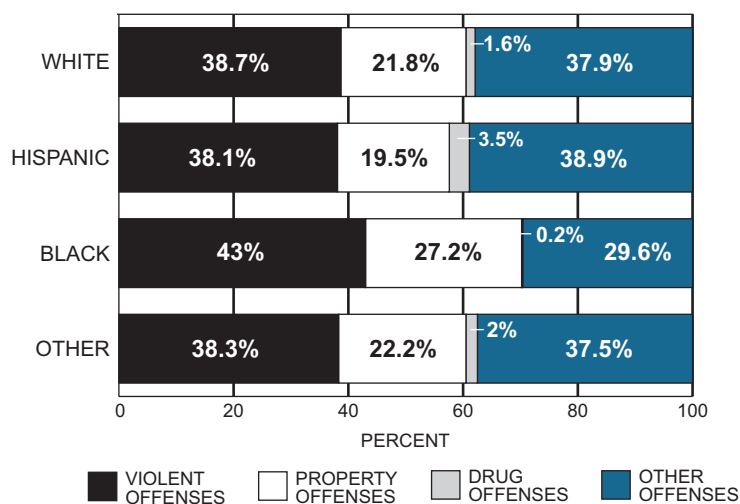
#### In 2024:

- The 18-24 age group had a greater percentage of petitions filed for drug offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

### Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2024

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Category



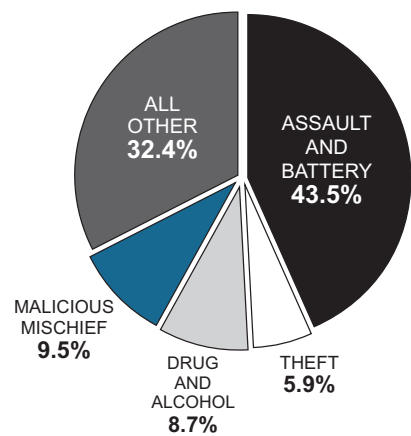
#### In 2024:

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2024  
By Category

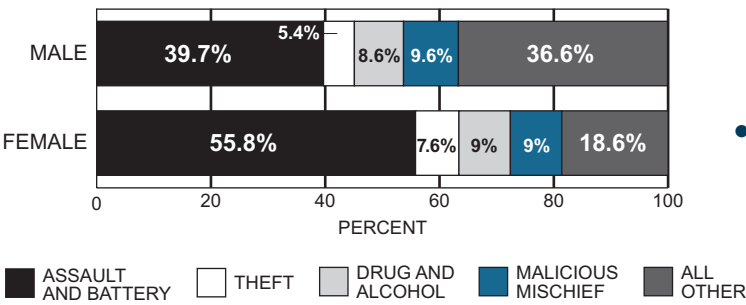


Source: Table 18.

In 2024, of the 13,809 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 43.5% (6,010) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 5.9% (818) were for theft offenses.
- 8.7% (1,206) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 9.5% (1,307) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 32.4% (4,468) were for other misdemeanor offenses.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2024  
Gender by Category



Source: Table 18.

In 2024:

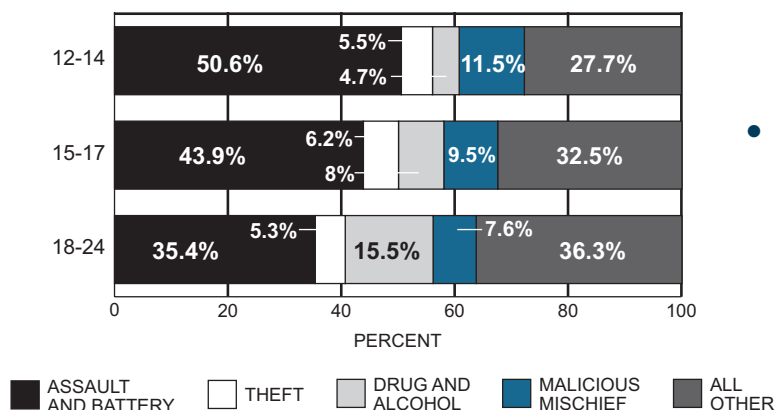
- Males and females had a similar percentage of petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief (9.6% and 9%, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (55.8% vs. 39.7%, respectively).



## Misdemeanor Petitions

### Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2024

#### Age Group by Category



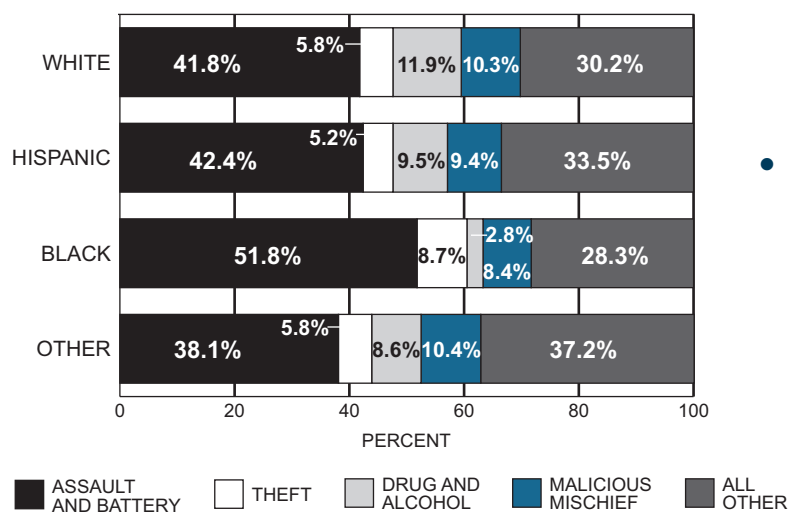
#### In 2024:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

### Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2024

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Category



#### In 2024:

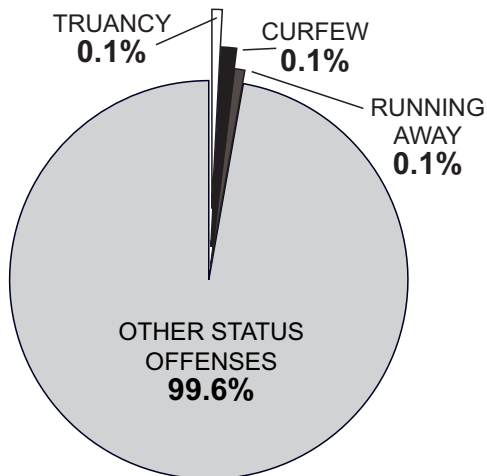
- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (11.9%) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (51.8%) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Status Offense Petitions

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2024

By Category



In 2024, of the 3,355 petitioned status offenses reported:

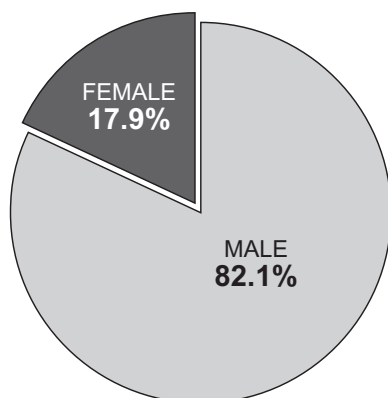
- 0.1% (2) were for truancy.
- 0.1% (5) were for running away.
- 0.1% (5) were for violating curfew.
- 99.6% (3,343) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2024

By Gender



In 2024:

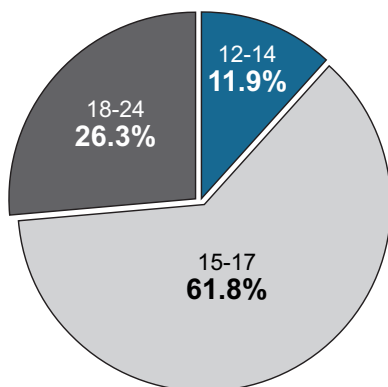
- 82.1% (2,756) of petitions for status offenses were for males.
- 17.9% (599) of petitions for status offenses were for females.

Source: Table 23.

## Status Offense Petitions

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2024

By Age Group



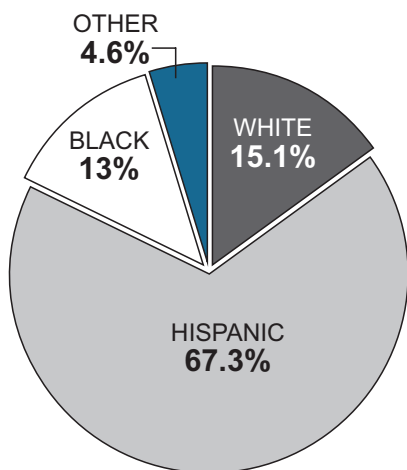
Source: Table 23.

#### In 2024:

- 11.9% (398) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 61.8% (2,073) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 26.3% (884) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

### Petitions for Status Offenses, 2024

By Race/Ethnic Group



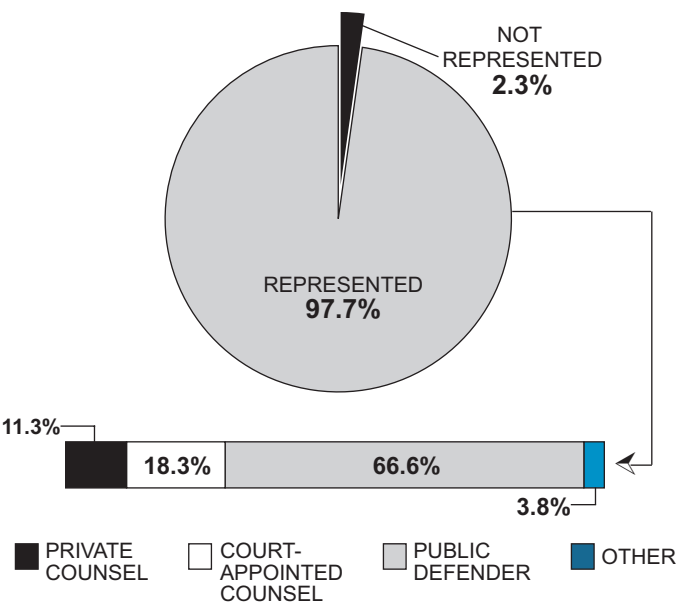
Source: Table 23.

#### In 2024:

- 15.1% (505) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 67.3% (2,258) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 13% (436) of those petitioned for status offenses were Black.
- 4.6% (156) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2024  
By Type

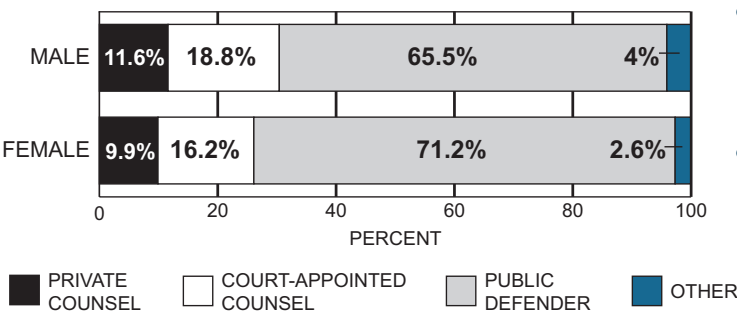


Source: Table 19.

In 2024, of the 16,541 known defense representations reported:

- 97.7% (16,153) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 66.6% (10,754) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2024  
Gender by Type



Source: Table 19.

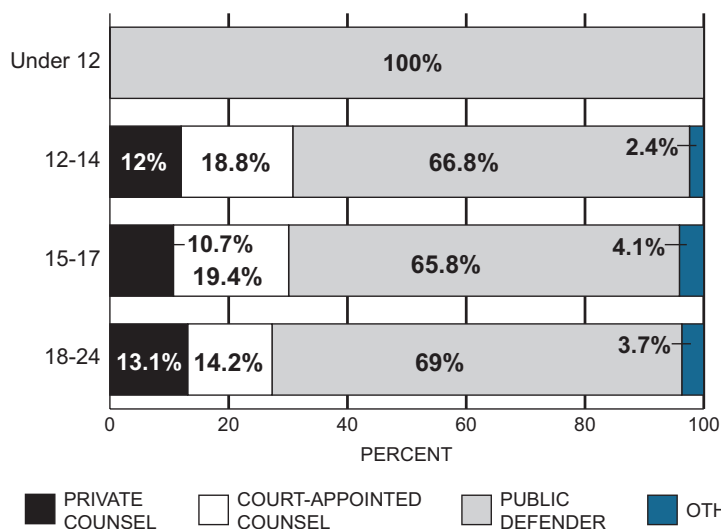
In 2024, of the 16,153 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (11.6% vs. 9.9%, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (71.2% vs. 65.5%, respectively).

## Defense Representation

### Defense Representation, 2024

Age Group by Type



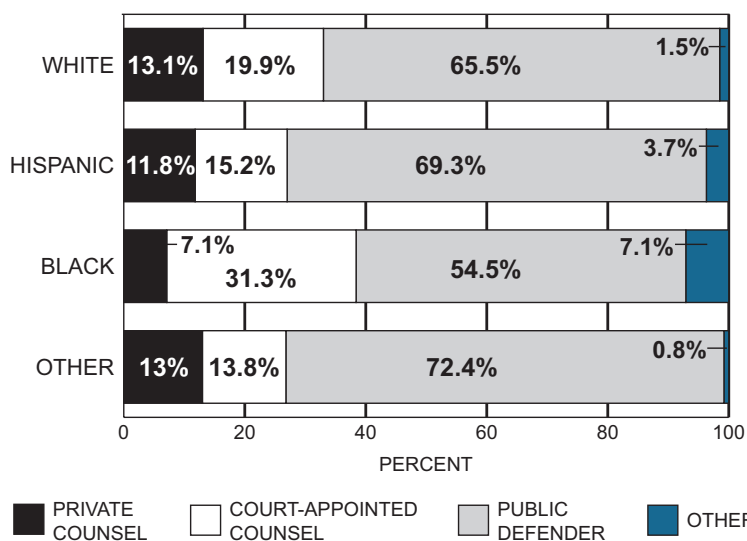
Source: Table 19.

In 2024:

- All age groups had a public defender as the most common type of defense representation.

### Defense Representation, 2024

Race/Ethnic Group by Type



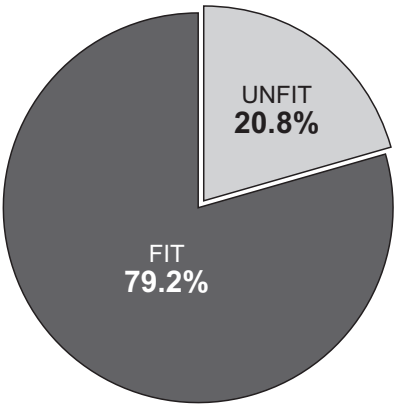
Source: Table 19.

In 2024:

- Black juveniles had the lowest representation by a public defender of any group (54.5%) and the highest representation by court appointed counsel (31.3%) of any group.

Fitness Hearings

Fitness Hearings, 2024  
By Outcome

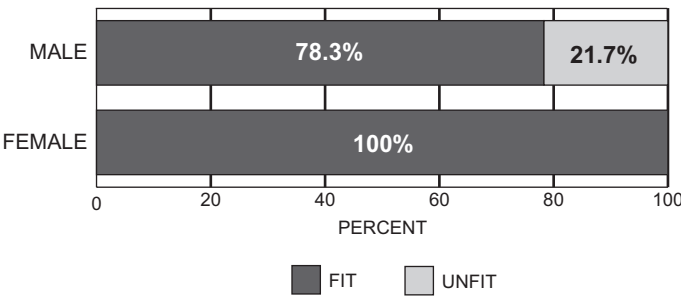


Source: Table 27.

In 2024, of the 24 fitness hearings reported:

- 20.8% (5) determined the juvenile to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 79.2% (19) determined the juvenile to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Fitness Hearings, 2024  
Gender by Outcome



Source: Table 27.

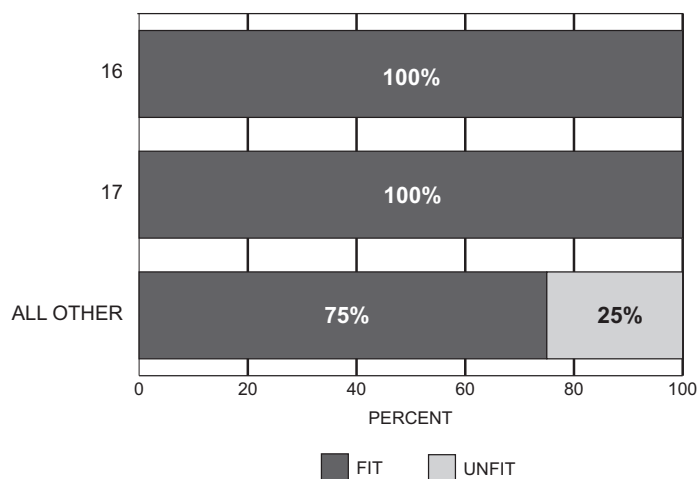
In 2024:

- All females (1) were found to be fit to remain in juvenile court compared to 78.3% of males (18) being found fit to remain in juvenile court.

## Fitness Hearings

### Fitness Hearings, 2024

#### Age by Outcome



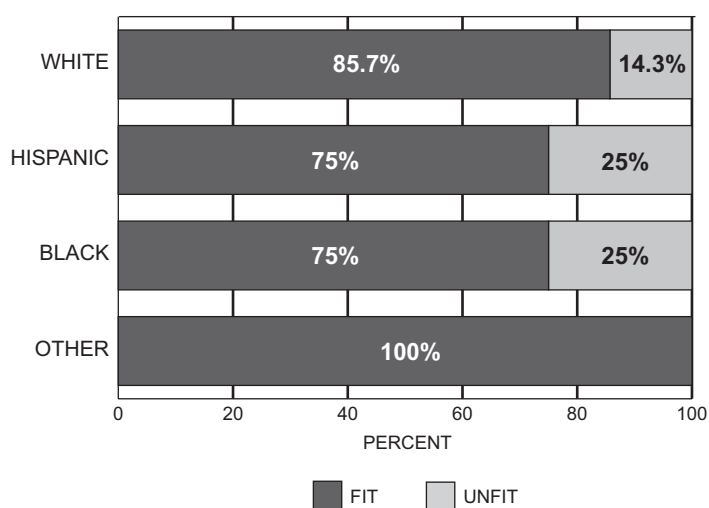
#### In 2024:

- Only juveniles between ages 18-24 were found to be unfit for juvenile court.

Source: Table 27.

### Fitness Hearings, 2024

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



#### In 2024:

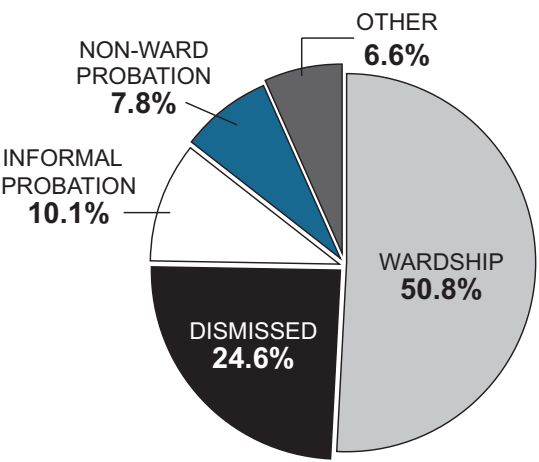
- A greater percentage of Black and Hispanic juveniles (25%) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 27.

Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2024

By Type



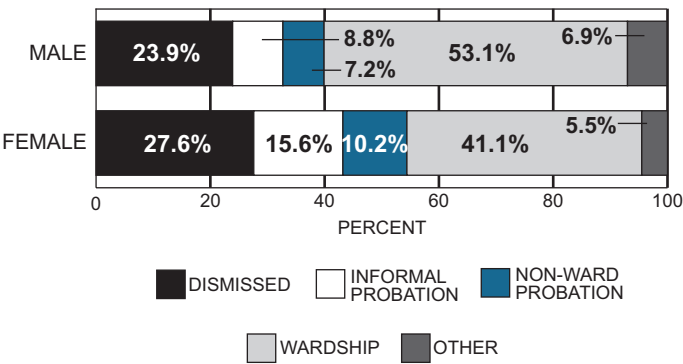
Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2024, of the 23,206 juvenile court dispositions:

- 50.8% (11,794) resulted in wardship probation.
- 24.6% (5,716) were dismissed.
- 10.1% (2,345) resulted in informal probation.
- 7.8% (1,813) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 6.6% (1,538) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2024

Gender by Type



Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2024:

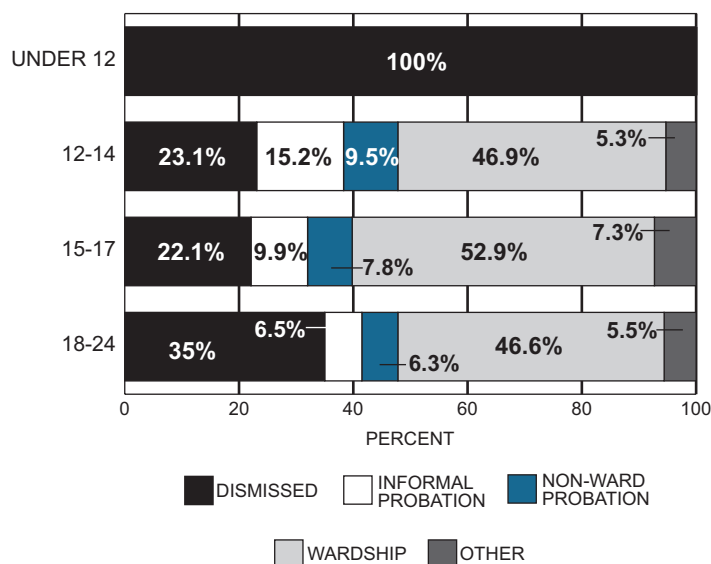
- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (53.1% vs. 41.1%, respectively).



## Juvenile Court Dispositions

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2024

#### Age Group by Type



#### In 2024:

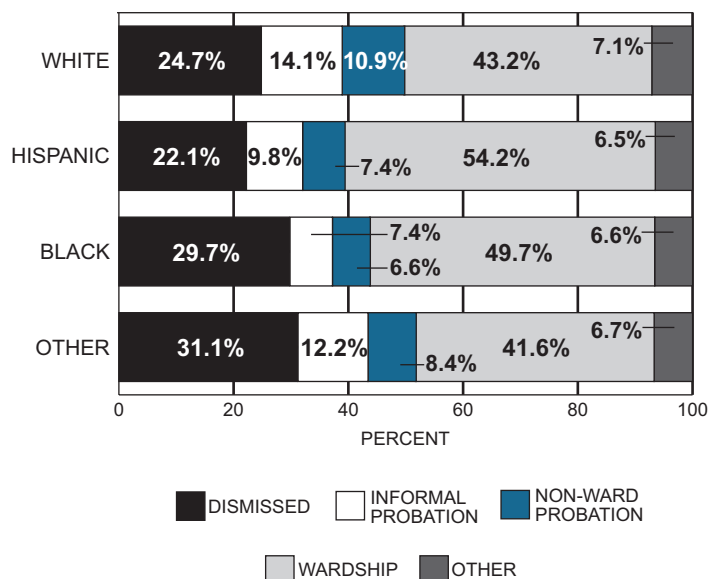
- For Juveniles 12 years old and over, the most common disposition was wardship probation.

Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2024

#### Race/Ethnic Group by Type



#### In 2024:

- Hispanic and Black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than white juveniles or other race/ethnic groups.

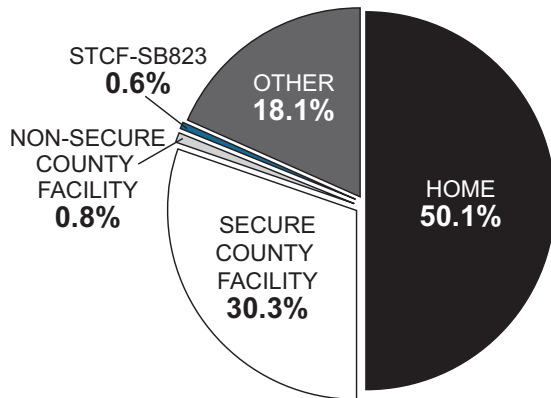
Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Wardship Probation

### Wardship Probation, 2024

By Placement Type



Source: Table 20.

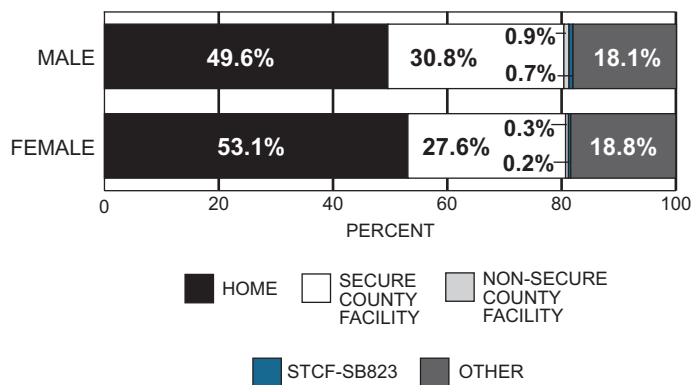
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2024, of the 11,794 wardship probation placements:

- 50.1% (5,911) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 30.3% (3,574) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 0.8% (97) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.6% (70) were placed with the STCF-SB823.
- 18.1% (2,142) were sent to other facilities.

### Wardship Probation, 2024

Gender by Placement Type



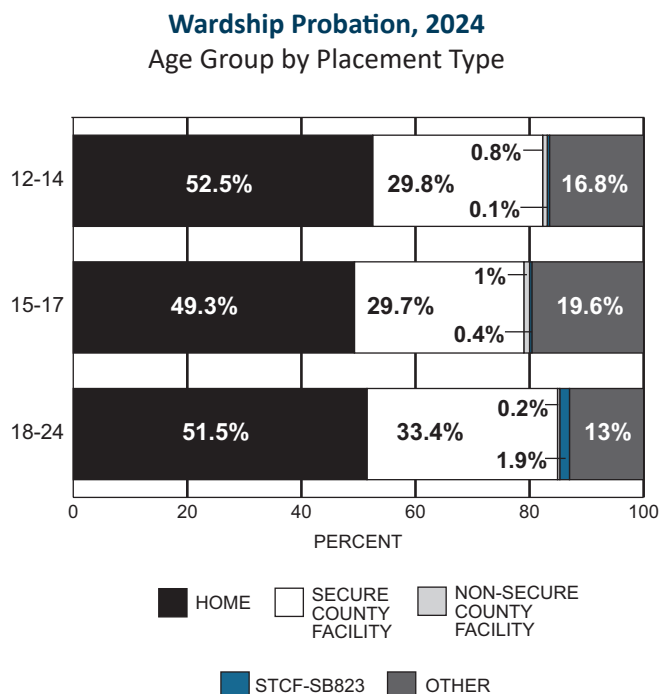
Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2024:

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (30.8% vs. 27.6%, respectively).

## Wardship Probation

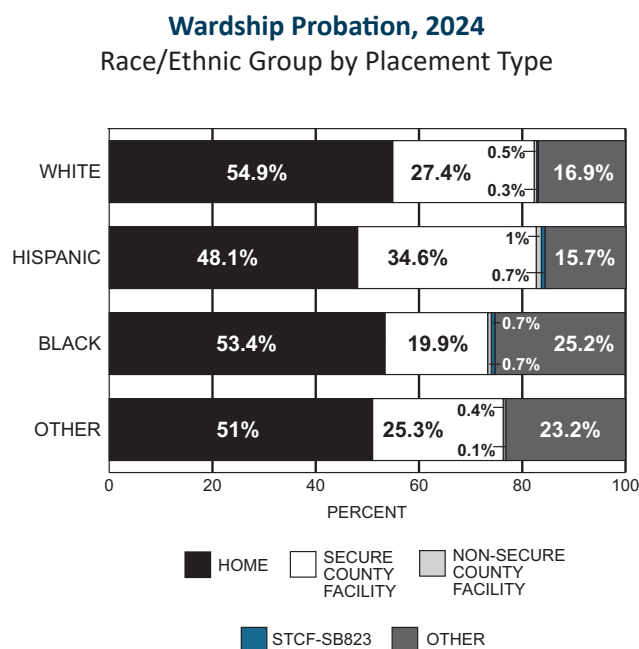


Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

### In 2024:

- Regardless of age, nearly half of wardship placements were placed in the family home or a relative's home.



Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

### In 2024:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.



# Adult Court Dispositions

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution only after a fitness hearing before a juvenile court judge. In 2024, probation departments reported that 5 juveniles were transferred to the adult system.

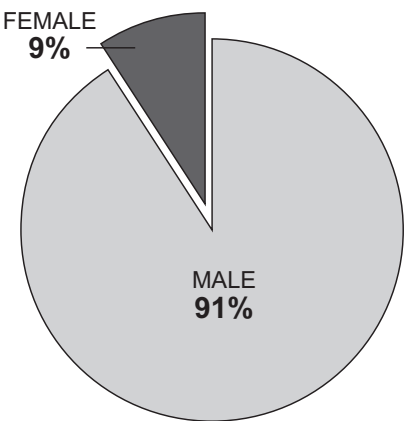
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 89 dispositions received in 2024 and examines adult-level dispositions for juvenile offenders by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see Understanding the Data).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2024  
By Gender

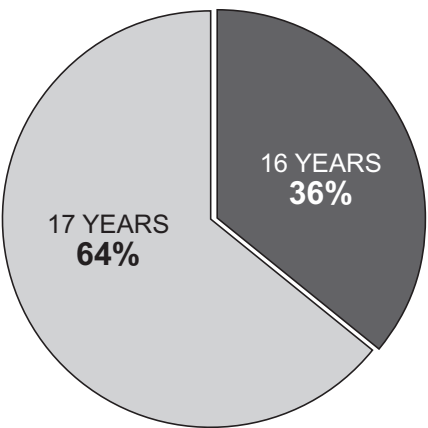


Source: Table 31.

In 2024, of the 89 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 91% (81) were for males.
- 9% (8) were for females.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2024  
By Age



Source: Table 31.

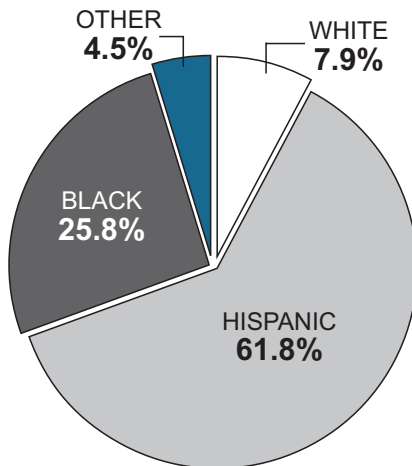
In 2024, of the juveniles for the 89 adult-level court dispositions received:

- None were 14 or 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 36% (32) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 64% (57) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2024

By Race/Ethnic Group



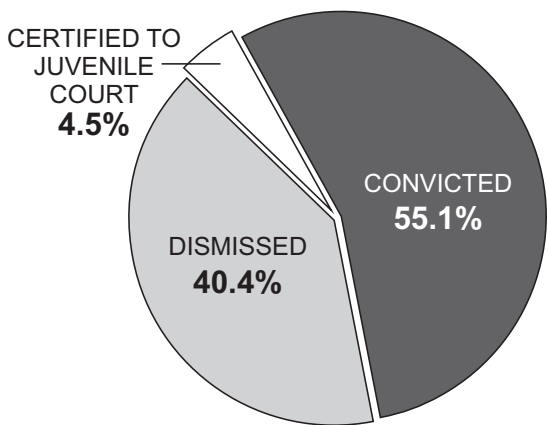
Source: Table 31.

In 2024, of the juveniles for the 89 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 7.9% (7) were white.
- 61.8% (55) were Hispanic.
- 25.8% (23) were Black.
- 4.5% (4) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2024  
By Type of Disposition

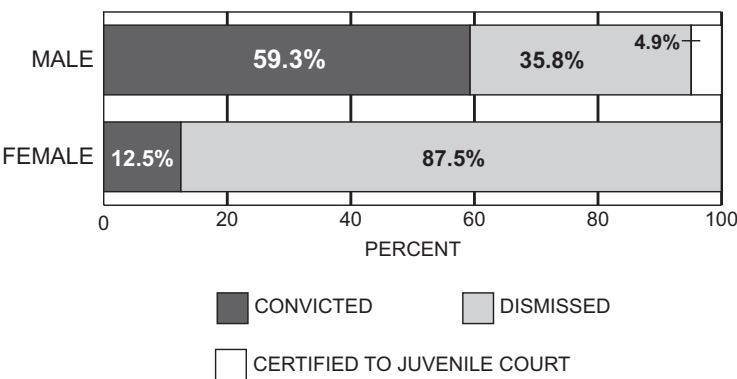


In 2024, of the 89 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 55.1% (49) resulted in a conviction.
- 40.4% (36) were dismissed.
- 4.5% (4) were certified to juvenile court.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2024  
Gender by Type of Disposition



In 2024:

- The most common outcome for males was convicted. For females, 12.5% were convicted and 87.5% dismissed.

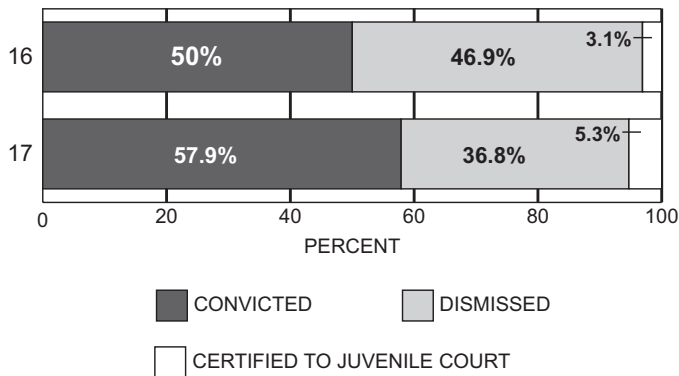
Source: Table 30.



## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2024

Age by Type of Disposition



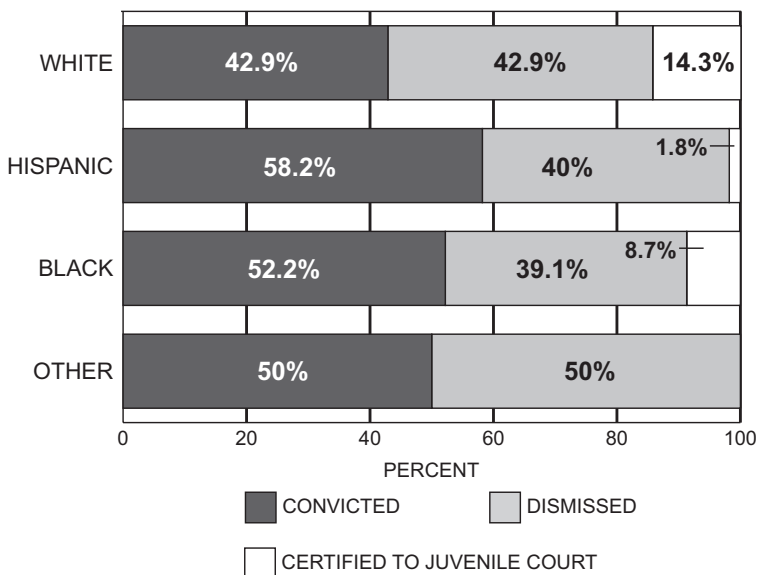
#### In 2024:

- Across all ages, there were no acquitted juveniles from adult court.

Source: Table 30.

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2024

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



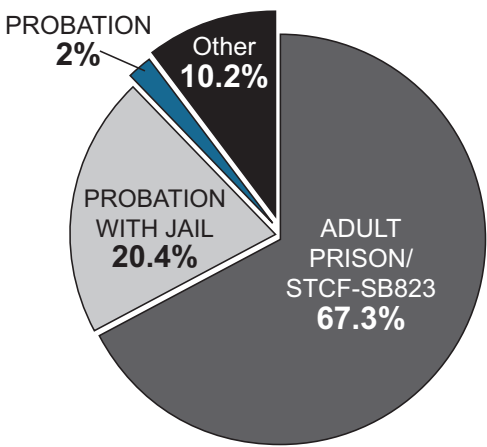
#### In 2024:

- White juveniles had the lowest conviction rate at 42.9%. All other race/ethnic groups had a conviction rate of 50% or more.

Source: Table 30.

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2024  
By Type of Sentence

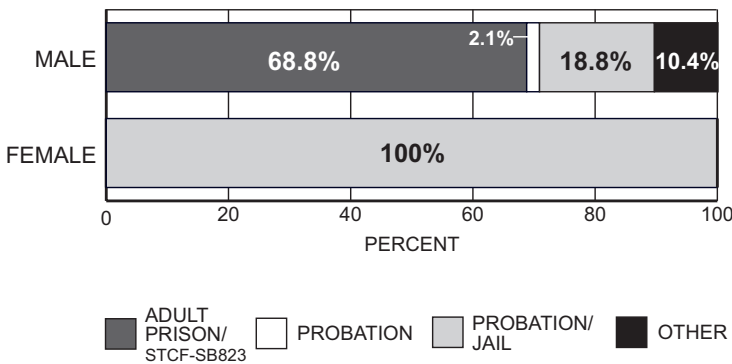


In 2024, of the individuals who received convictions (49):

- 67.3% (33) were sentenced to adult prison/STCF-SB823.
- 2% (1) received probation.
- 20.4% (10) received probation with jail.
- 10.2% (5) received other sentences.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Convictions, 2024  
Gender by Type of Sentence



In 2024:

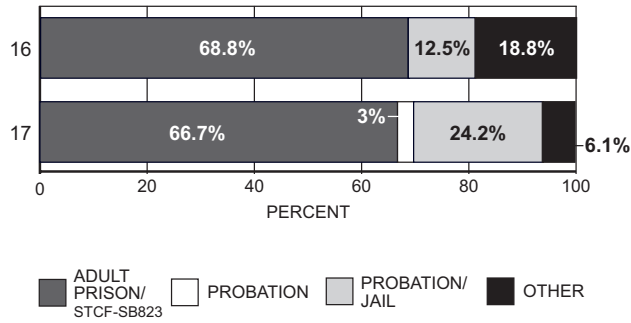
- Convicted males were most likely sentenced to adult prison or the STCF-SB823.
- The one convicted female was sentenced to probation/jail.

Source: Table 30.

## Convictions

### Adult Court Convictions, 2024

Age by Type of Sentence



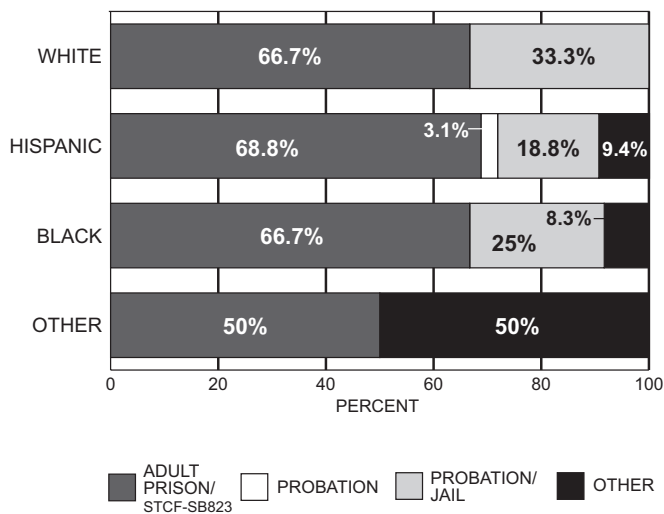
In 2024:

- No juveniles aged 14 or 15 were sentenced to adult prison/STCF-SB823. There were eleven 16 year old juveniles and twenty-two 17 year old juveniles sentenced to adult prison/STCF-SB823.

Source: Table 30.

### Adult Court Convictions, 2024

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



In 2024:

- More than 50% of juveniles across all race/ethnic groups were sentenced to adult prison or STCF-SB823 when convicted in adult court.

Source: Table 30.



# DATA TABLES

Table 1  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2024**  
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	32,874	24,199	8,675	291	9,130	23,453	5,551	18,588	6,573	2,162
Felony.....	15,295	12,583	2,712	110	3,811	11,374	2,150	8,499	3,623	1,023
Misdemeanor.....	17,030	11,285	5,745	175	5,145	11,710	3,297	9,770	2,852	1,111
Status offenses.....	549	331	218	6	174	369	104	319	98	28
Law enforcement disposition....	32,874	24,199	8,675	291	9,130	23,453	5,551	18,588	6,573	2,162
Referred to probation.....	16,202	12,018	4,184	129	4,528	11,545	2,928	8,833	3,248	1,193
Counseled and released.....	7,196	5,164	2,032	99	2,177	4,920	1,188	4,237	1,408	363
Turned over to other agency....	9,476	7,017	2,459	63	2,425	6,988	1,435	5,518	1,917	606
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	46.5	52.0	31.3	37.8	41.7	48.5	38.7	45.7	55.1	47.3
Misdemeanor.....	51.8	46.6	66.2	60.1	56.4	49.9	59.4	52.6	43.4	51.4
Status offenses.....	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
Law enforcement disposition....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	49.3	49.7	48.2	44.3	49.6	49.2	52.7	47.5	49.4	55.2
Counseled and released.....	21.9	21.3	23.4	34.0	23.8	21.0	21.4	22.8	21.4	16.8
Turned over to other agency....	28.8	29.0	28.3	21.6	26.6	29.8	25.9	29.7	29.2	28.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2

**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2024**

Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	32,874	24,199	8,675	291	9,130	23,453	5,551	18,588	6,573	2,162
Felony.....	15,295	12,583	2,712	110	3,811	11,374	2,150	8,499	3,623	1,023
Violent offenses.....	6,739	5,235	1,504	69	1,795	4,875	958	3,629	1,730	422
Property offenses.....	3,794	3,127	667	21	976	2,797	518	1,945	1,053	278
Drug offenses.....	213	179	34	0	17	196	23	124	10	56
All other offenses.....	4,549	4,042	507	20	1,023	3,506	651	2,801	830	267
Misdemeanor.....	17,030	11,285	5,745	175	5,145	11,710	3,297	9,770	2,852	1,111
Assault and battery.....	7,274	4,509	2,765	71	2,524	4,679	1,298	4,198	1,353	425
Theft.....	1,910	1,061	849	18	468	1,424	380	919	435	176
Drug and alcohol.....	1,870	1,319	551	1	322	1,547	481	1,203	97	89
Malicious mischief.....	1,912	1,494	418	30	667	1,215	362	1,111	336	103
All other.....	4,064	2,902	1,162	55	1,164	2,845	776	2,339	631	318
Status offenses.....	549	331	218	6	174	369	104	319	98	28
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.9	27.8	71.3	16.9	56.5	20.0	6.6
Felony.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.7	24.9	74.4	14.1	55.6	23.7	6.7
Violent offenses.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	1.0	26.6	72.3	14.2	53.9	25.7	6.3
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.6	25.7	73.7	13.7	51.3	27.8	7.3
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	8.0	92.0	10.8	58.2	4.7	26.3
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.4	22.5	77.1	14.3	61.6	18.2	5.9
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	1.0	30.2	68.8	19.4	57.4	16.7	6.5
Assault and battery.....	100.0	62.0	38.0	1.0	34.7	64.3	17.8	57.7	18.6	5.8
Theft.....	100.0	55.5	44.5	0.9	24.5	74.6	19.9	48.1	22.8	9.2
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	70.5	29.5	0.1	17.2	82.7	25.7	64.3	5.2	4.8
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	1.6	34.9	63.5	18.9	58.1	17.6	5.4
All other.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	1.4	28.6	70.0	19.1	57.6	15.5	7.8
Status offenses.....	100.0	60.3	39.7	1.1	31.7	67.2	18.9	58.1	17.9	5.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2024**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	32,874	24,199	8,675	291	9,130	23,453	5,551	18,588	6,573	2,162
Felony.....	15,295	12,583	2,712	110	3,811	11,374	2,150	8,499	3,623	1,023
Violent offenses.....	6,739	5,235	1,504	69	1,795	4,875	958	3,629	1,730	422
Property offenses.....	3,794	3,127	667	21	976	2,797	518	1,945	1,053	278
Drug offenses.....	213	179	34	0	17	196	23	124	10	56
All other offenses.....	4,549	4,042	507	20	1,023	3,506	651	2,801	830	267
Misdemeanor.....	17,030	11,285	5,745	175	5,145	11,710	3,297	9,770	2,852	1,111
Assault and battery.....	7,274	4,509	2,765	71	2,524	4,679	1,298	4,198	1,353	425
Theft.....	1,910	1,061	849	18	468	1,424	380	919	435	176
Drug and alcohol.....	1,870	1,319	551	1	322	1,547	481	1,203	97	89
Malicious mischief.....	1,912	1,494	418	30	667	1,215	362	1,111	336	103
All other .....	4,064	2,902	1,162	55	1,164	2,845	776	2,339	631	318
Status offenses.....	549	331	218	6	174	369	104	319	98	28
Truancy.....	37	14	23	0	9	28	4	24	5	4
Runaway.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curfew.....	106	68	38	1	57	48	12	63	22	9
Incorrigible.....	44	20	24	2	20	22	14	24	5	1
Other status offenses.....	362	229	133	3	88	271	74	208	66	14
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	44.1	41.6	55.5	62.7	47.1	42.9	44.6	42.7	47.8	41.3
Property offenses.....	24.8	24.9	24.6	19.1	25.6	24.6	24.1	22.9	29.1	27.2
Drug offenses.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	0.3	5.5
All other offenses.....	29.7	32.1	18.7	18.2	26.8	30.8	30.3	33.0	22.9	26.1
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	42.7	40.0	48.1	40.6	49.1	40.0	39.4	43.0	47.4	38.3
Theft.....	11.2	9.4	14.8	10.3	9.1	12.2	11.5	9.4	15.3	15.8
Drug and alcohol.....	11.0	11.7	9.6	0.6	6.3	13.2	14.6	12.3	3.4	8.0
Malicious mischief.....	11.2	13.2	7.3	17.1	13.0	10.4	11.0	11.4	11.8	9.3
All other .....	23.9	25.7	20.2	31.4	22.6	24.3	23.5	23.9	22.1	28.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	6.7	4.2	10.6	0.0	5.2	7.6	3.8	7.5	5.1	14.3
Runaway.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	19.3	20.5	17.4	16.7	32.8	13.0	11.5	19.7	22.4	32.1
Incorrigible.....	8.0	6.0	11.0	33.3	11.5	6.0	13.5	7.5	5.1	3.6
Other status offenses.....	65.9	69.2	61.0	50.0	50.6	73.4	71.2	65.2	67.3	50.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 4  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2024**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
Number														
Total.....	15,295	12,583	2,712	110	3,811	11,374	2,150	8,499	3,623	1,023	7,842	2,721	4,732	
Violent offenses.....	6,739	5,235	1,504	69	1,795	4,875	958	3,629	1,730	422	3,688	1,023	2,028	
Homicide.....	124	115	9	1	14	109	12	84	24	4	68	11	45	
Rape.....	133	124	9	5	32	96	38	62	25	8	81	11	41	
Robbery.....	2,365	2,028	337	13	551	1,801	202	1,228	819	116	1,252	396	717	
Assault.....	4,069	2,928	1,141	50	1,189	2,830	697	2,229	854	289	2,252	602	1,215	
Kidnapping.....	48	40	8	0	9	39	9	26	8	5	35	3	10	
Property offenses.....	3,794	3,127	667	21	976	2,797	518	1,945	1,053	278	1,742	824	1,228	
Burglary.....	938	739	199	7	246	685	157	460	255	66	454	172	312	
Theft.....	1,489	1,195	294	6	316	1,167	168	733	456	132	715	265	509	
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,249	1,092	157	5	374	870	156	694	327	72	518	359	372	
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	20	19	1	0	1	19	3	11	3	3	7	4	9	
Arson.....	98	82	16	3	39	56	34	47	12	5	48	24	26	
Drug offenses.....	213	179	34	0	17	196	23	124	10	56	132	36	45	
Narcotics.....	115	94	21	0	10	105	12	53	1	49	88	9	18	
Marijuana.....	15	13	2	0	1	14	0	9	3	3	7	3	5	
Dangerous drugs.....	82	72	10	0	5	77	10	62	6	4	37	23	22	
Other drug violations.....	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
All other offenses.....	4,549	4,042	507	20	1,023	3,506	651	2,801	830	267	2,280	838	1,431	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	5	5	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	2	0	3	
Lewd or lascivious.....	85	83	2	2	39	44	14	54	9	8	43	10	32	
Other sex.....	137	113	24	4	45	88	25	84	19	9	67	20	50	
Weapons.....	1,984	1,878	106	3	318	1,663	151	1,325	407	101	1,066	332	586	
Driving under the influence.....	45	35	10	0	2	43	15	29	0	1	13	11	21	
Hit-and-run.....	29	21	8	0	3	26	4	20	2	3	8	8	13	
Escape.....	6	3	3	0	1	5	2	3	1	0	3	1	2	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	2,258	1,904	354	11	615	1,632	438	1,283	392	145	1,078	456	724	
														(continued)

(continued)

Table 4 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2024**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
Percent														
Total.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.7	24.9	74.4	14.1	55.6	23.7	6.7	51.3	17.8	30.9	
Violent offenses.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	1.0	26.6	72.3	14.2	53.9	25.7	6.3	54.7	15.2	30.1	
Homicide.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	0.8	11.3	87.9	9.7	67.7	19.4	3.2	54.8	8.9	36.3	
Rape.....	100.0	93.2	6.8	3.8	24.1	72.2	28.6	46.6	18.8	6.0	60.9	8.3	30.8	
Robbery.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	0.5	23.3	76.2	8.5	51.9	34.6	4.9	52.9	16.7	30.3	
Assault.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	1.2	29.2	69.6	17.1	54.8	21.0	7.1	55.3	14.8	29.9	
Kidnapping.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	18.8	81.3	18.8	54.2	16.7	10.4	72.9	6.3	20.8	
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.6	25.7	73.7	13.7	51.3	27.8	7.3	45.9	21.7	32.4	
Burglary.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.7	26.2	73.0	16.7	49.0	27.2	7.0	48.4	18.3	33.3	
Theft.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.4	21.2	78.4	11.3	49.2	30.6	8.9	48.0	17.8	34.2	
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	87.4	12.6	0.4	29.9	69.7	12.5	55.6	26.2	5.8	41.5	28.7	29.8	
Forgery,checks,access cards...	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	95.0	15.0	55.0	15.0	15.0	35.0	20.0	45.0	
Arson.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	3.1	39.8	57.1	34.7	48.0	12.2	5.1	49.0	24.5	26.5	
Drug offenses.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	8.0	92.0	10.8	58.2	4.7	26.3	62.0	16.9	21.1	
Narcotics.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.0	8.7	91.3	10.4	46.1	0.9	42.6	76.5	7.8	15.7	
Marijuana.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	6.7	93.3	0.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	46.7	20.0	33.3	
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.0	6.1	93.9	12.2	75.6	7.3	4.9	45.1	28.0	26.8	
Other drug violations.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.4	22.5	77.1	14.3	61.6	18.2	5.9	50.1	18.4	31.5	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	60.0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	97.6	2.4	2.4	45.9	51.8	16.5	63.5	10.6	9.4	50.6	11.8	37.6	
Other sex.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	2.9	32.8	64.2	18.2	61.3	13.9	6.6	48.9	14.6	36.5	
Weapons.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	0.2	16.0	83.8	7.6	66.8	20.5	5.1	53.7	16.7	29.5	
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	4.4	95.6	33.3	64.4	0.0	2.2	28.9	24.4	46.7	
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	0.0	10.3	89.7	13.8	69.0	6.9	10.3	27.6	27.6	44.8	
Escape.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	16.7	83.3	33.3	50.0	16.7	0.0	50.0	16.7	33.3	
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other felonies.....	100.0	84.3	15.7	0.5	27.2	72.3	19.4	56.8	17.4	6.4	47.7	20.2	32.1	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 5

## JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2024

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
Number														
Total.....	17,030	11,285	5,745	175	5,145	11,710	3,297	9,770	2,852	1,111	7,977	4,397	4,656	
Assault and battery.....	7,274	4,509	2,765	71	2,524	4,679	1,298	4,198	1,353	425	3,478	1,846	1,950	
Theft.....	1,910	1,061	849	18	468	1,424	380	919	435	176	790	547	573	
Petty theft.....	1,774	960	814	18	437	1,319	350	848	413	163	720	522	532	
Other theft.....	136	101	35	0	31	105	30	71	22	13	70	25	41	
Drug and alcohol.....	1,870	1,319	551	1	322	1,547	481	1,203	97	89	765	544	561	
Marijuana.....	225	174	51	0	83	142	43	154	18	10	117	67	41	
Other drugs.....	389	275	114	0	64	325	98	253	27	11	160	138	91	
Drunk.....	283	152	131	0	58	225	70	180	16	17	142	65	76	
Liquor laws.....	508	340	168	1	106	401	130	326	25	27	245	158	105	
Driving under the influence.....	465	378	87	0	11	454	140	290	11	24	101	116	248	
Malicious mischief.....	1,912	1,494	418	30	667	1,215	362	1,111	336	103	935	522	455	
Disorderly conduct.....	29	25	4	0	2	27	10	10	7	2	16	8	5	
Disturbing the peace.....	620	421	199	10	273	337	74	360	164	22	318	184	118	
Vandalism.....	825	688	137	15	270	540	171	519	86	49	361	233	231	
Malicious mischief.....	57	52	5	1	22	34	7	35	14	1	21	12	24	
Trespassing.....	381	308	73	4	100	277	100	187	65	29	219	85	77	
All other offenses.....	4,064	2,902	1,162	55	1,164	2,845	776	2,339	631	318	2,009	938	1,117	
Manslaughter - misd.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Burglary.....	1,400	772	628	11	359	1,030	311	696	271	122	622	386	392	
Checks and access cards.....	20	11	9	0	4	16	6	10	2	2	9	8	3	
Indecent exposure.....	17	16	1	0	7	10	7	5	4	1	9	4	4	
Annoying children.....	51	31	20	0	11	40	17	27	3	4	31	7	13	
Obscene matter.....	41	25	16	0	26	15	10	20	7	4	22	14	5	
Lewd conduct.....	45	35	10	0	27	18	8	30	5	2	15	13	17	
Prostitution.....	6	3	3	0	0	6	1	1	4	0	3	3	0	
Contributing delinquency minor.....	18	11	7	0	4	14	3	12	2	1	9	7	2	
Glue sniffing.....	240	199	41	0	24	216	23	199	6	12	99	50	91	
Weapons.....	748	657	91	6	238	504	112	485	94	57	355	187	206	
Hit-and-run.....	20	15	5	0	3	17	2	12	4	2	18	1	1	
Selected traffic.....	80	78	2	0	5	75	31	31	3	15	70	7	3	
Joy riding.....	56	50	6	0	17	39	12	33	9	2	20	12	24	
Gambling.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
City/county ordinances.....	439	308	131	25	192	222	68	229	110	32	292	63	84	
FTA-non traffic.....	93	59	34	0	22	71	16	61	12	4	46	12	35	
Other misdemeanors.....	788	630	158	13	224	551	148	488	95	57	389	164	235	
(continued)														

(continued)

Table 5 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2024**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
Percent														
Total.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	1.0	30.2	68.8	19.4	57.4	16.7	6.5	46.8	25.8	27.3	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	62.0	38.0	1.0	34.7	64.3	17.8	57.7	18.6	5.8	47.8	25.4	26.8	
Theft .....	100.0	55.5	44.5	0.9	24.5	74.6	19.9	48.1	22.8	9.2	41.4	28.6	30.0	
Petty theft.....	100.0	54.1	45.9	1.0	24.6	74.4	19.7	47.8	23.3	9.2	40.6	29.4	30.0	
Other theft.....	100.0	74.3	25.7	0.0	22.8	77.2	22.1	52.2	16.2	9.6	51.5	18.4	30.1	
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	70.5	29.5	0.1	17.2	82.7	25.7	64.3	5.2	4.8	40.9	29.1	30.0	
Marijuana.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	36.9	63.1	19.1	68.4	8.0	4.4	52.0	29.8	18.2	
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.7	29.3	0.0	16.5	83.5	25.2	65.0	6.9	2.8	41.1	35.5	23.4	
Drunk.....	100.0	53.7	46.3	0.0	20.5	79.5	24.7	63.6	5.7	6.0	50.2	23.0	26.9	
Liquor laws.....	100.0	66.9	33.1	0.2	20.9	78.9	25.6	64.2	4.9	5.3	48.2	31.1	20.7	
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	81.3	18.7	0.0	2.4	97.6	30.1	62.4	2.4	5.2	21.7	24.9	53.3	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	1.6	34.9	63.5	18.9	58.1	17.6	5.4	48.9	27.3	23.8	
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.0	6.9	93.1	34.5	34.5	24.1	6.9	55.2	27.6	17.2	
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	1.6	44.0	54.4	11.9	58.1	26.5	3.5	51.3	29.7	19.0	
Vandalism.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	1.8	32.7	65.5	20.7	62.9	10.4	5.9	43.8	28.2	28.0	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	1.8	38.6	59.6	12.3	61.4	24.6	1.8	36.8	21.1	42.1	
Trespassing.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	1.0	26.2	72.7	26.2	49.1	17.1	7.6	57.5	22.3	20.2	
All other offenses.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	1.4	28.6	70.0	19.1	57.6	15.5	7.8	49.4	23.1	27.5	
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	
Burglary.....	100.0	55.1	44.9	0.8	25.6	73.6	22.2	49.7	19.4	8.7	44.4	27.6	28.0	
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	55.0	45.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	30.0	50.0	10.0	10.0	45.0	40.0	15.0	
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	94.1	5.9	0.0	41.2	58.8	41.2	29.4	23.5	5.9	52.9	23.5	23.5	
Annoying children.....	100.0	60.8	39.2	0.0	21.6	78.4	33.3	52.9	5.9	7.8	60.8	13.7	25.5	
Obscene matter.....	100.0	61.0	39.0	0.0	63.4	36.6	24.4	48.8	17.1	9.8	53.7	34.1	12.2	
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	60.0	40.0	17.8	66.7	11.1	4.4	33.3	28.9	37.8	
Prostitution.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.7	16.7	66.7	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	61.1	38.9	0.0	22.2	77.8	16.7	66.7	11.1	5.6	50.0	38.9	11.1	
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	10.0	90.0	9.6	82.9	2.5	5.0	41.3	20.8	37.9	
Weapons.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.8	31.8	67.4	15.0	64.8	12.6	7.6	47.5	25.0	27.5	
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	15.0	85.0	10.0	60.0	20.0	10.0	90.0	5.0	5.0	
Selected traffic.....	100.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	6.3	93.8	38.8	38.8	3.8	18.8	87.5	8.8	3.8	
Joy riding.....	100.0	89.3	10.7	0.0	30.4	69.6	21.4	58.9	16.1	3.6	35.7	21.4	42.9	
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	70.2	29.8	5.7	43.7	50.6	15.5	52.2	25.1	7.3	66.5	14.4	19.1	
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	63.4	36.6	0.0	23.7	76.3	17.2	65.6	12.9	4.3	49.5	12.9	37.6	
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	1.6	28.4	69.9	18.8	61.9	12.1	7.2	49.4	20.8	29.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 6  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2024**  
Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over	
Number														
Total.....	549	331	218	6	174	369	104	319	98	28	383	78	88	
Truancy.....	37	14	23	0	9	28	4	24	5	4	23	12	2	
Runaway.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Curfew.....	106	68	38	1	57	48	12	63	22	9	86	8	12	
Incorrigible.....	44	20	24	2	20	22	14	24	5	1	18	14	12	
Other status offenses.....	362	229	133	3	88	271	74	208	66	14	256	44	62	
Percent														
Total.....	100.0	60.3	39.7	1.1	31.7	67.2	18.9	58.1	17.9	5.1	69.8	14.2	16.0	
Truancy.....	100.0	37.8	62.2	0.0	24.3	75.7	10.8	64.9	13.5	10.8	62.2	32.4	5.4	
Runaway.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Curfew.....	100.0	64.2	35.8	0.9	53.8	45.3	11.3	59.4	20.8	8.5	81.1	7.5	11.3	
Incorrigible.....	100.0	45.5	54.5	4.5	45.5	50.0	31.8	54.5	11.4	2.3	40.9	31.8	27.3	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	63.3	36.7	0.8	24.3	74.9	20.4	57.5	18.2	3.9	70.7	12.2	17.1	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 7  
**JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2024**  
Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Number											
Total.....	32,874	24,199	8,675	291	9,130	23,453	5,551	18,588	6,573	2,162	
Referred to probation.....	16,202	12,018	4,184	129	4,528	11,545	2,928	8,833	3,248	1,193	
Counseled and released.....	7,196	5,164	2,032	99	2,177	4,920	1,188	4,237	1,408	363	
Turned over to other agency....	9,476	7,017	2,459	63	2,425	6,988	1,435	5,518	1,917	606	
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	0.9	27.8	71.3	16.9	56.5	20.0	6.6	
Referred to probation.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	0.8	27.9	71.3	18.1	54.5	20.0	7.4	
Counseled and released.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	1.4	30.3	68.4	16.5	58.9	19.6	5.0	
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.7	25.6	73.7	15.1	58.2	20.2	6.4	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2019-2024**  
Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2019-2024	2023-2024
Total.....	43,181	100.0	25,710	100.0	19,355	100.0	26,000	100.0	32,047	100.0	32,874	100.0	-23.9	2.6
Felony.....	16,288	37.7	11,332	44.1	9,132	47.2	11,902	45.8	16,045	50.1	15,295	46.5	-6.1	-4.7
Violent offenses.....	7,129	16.5	4,715	18.3	3,981	20.6	5,262	20.2	6,775	21.1	6,739	20.5	-5.5	-0.5
Property offenses.....	4,030	9.3	2,972	11.6	1,768	9.1	2,312	8.9	4,346	13.6	3,794	11.5	-5.9	-12.7
Drug offenses.....	426	1.0	317	1.2	229	1.2	276	1.1	318	1.0	213	0.6	-50.0	-33.0
All other offenses.....	4,703	10.9	3,328	12.9	3,154	16.3	4,052	15.6	4,606	14.4	4,549	13.8	-3.3	-1.2
Misdemeanor.....	22,836	52.9	11,930	46.4	9,008	46.5	12,958	49.8	15,371	48.0	17,030	51.8	-25.4	10.8
Assault and battery..	7,786	18.0	3,938	15.3	3,398	17.6	5,399	20.8	6,841	21.3	7,274	22.1	-6.6	6.3
Theft.....	2,750	6.4	1,129	4.4	576	3.0	1,160	4.5	1,578	4.9	1,910	5.8	-30.5	21.0
Drug and alcohol.....	3,898	9.0	2,004	7.8	1,487	7.7	1,876	7.2	1,910	6.0	1,870	5.7	-52.0	-2.1
Malicious mischief....	2,997	6.9	1,764	6.9	1,313	6.8	1,601	6.2	1,816	5.7	1,912	5.8	-36.2	5.3
All other.....	5,405	12.5	3,095	12.0	2,234	11.5	2,922	11.2	3,226	10.1	4,064	12.4	-24.8	26.0
Status offenses.....	4,057	9.4	2,448	9.5	1,215	6.3	1,140	4.4	631	2.0	549	1.7	-86.5	-13.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9

**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2024**

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Referral source.....	44,532	33,689	10,843	140	8,812	29,373	6,207	7,280	25,431	8,208	3,613		
Law enforcement.....	41,232	31,119	10,113	138	8,374	27,127	5,593	6,770	23,884	7,410	3,168		
School.....	94	57	37	0	38	54	2	7	51	31	5		
Other public agency/individual...	852	681	171	0	127	553	172	170	461	170	51		
Parent/guardian.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Private agency/individual.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Transfer - other county/state.....	795	641	154	0	91	521	183	97	369	192	137		
Other.....	1,559	1,191	368	2	182	1,118	257	236	666	405	252		
Referral type.....	44,532	33,689	10,843	140	8,812	29,373	6,207	7,280	25,431	8,208	3,613		
New.....	36,131	26,699	9,432	138	7,720	23,754	4,519	6,345	19,710	6,895	3,181		
Subsequent.....	8,401	6,990	1,411	2	1,092	5,619	1,688	935	5,721	1,313	432		
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	68,268	53,120	15,148	165	12,324	45,360	10,419	11,045	37,945	13,522	5,756		
Felony.....	32,963	27,630	5,333	69	5,299	22,204	5,391	4,321	17,680	8,147	2,815		
Misdemeanor.....	31,324	22,367	8,957	86	6,481	20,675	4,082	6,071	17,646	4,868	2,739		
Status.....	3,981	3,123	858	10	544	2,481	946	653	2,619	507	202		
Percent													
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Law enforcement.....	92.6	92.4	93.3	98.6	95.0	92.4	90.1	93.0	93.9	90.3	87.7		
School.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1		
Other public agency/individual...	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.4		
Parent/guardian.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Transfer - other county/state.....	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.9	1.3	1.5	2.3	3.8		
Other.....	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.4	2.1	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.6	4.9	7.0		
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
New.....	81.1	79.3	87.0	98.6	87.6	80.9	72.8	87.2	77.5	84.0	88.0		
Subsequent.....	18.9	20.7	13.0	1.4	12.4	19.1	27.2	12.8	22.5	16.0	12.0		
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	48.3	52.0	35.2	41.8	43.0	49.0	51.7	39.1	46.6	60.2	48.9		
Misdemeanor.....	45.9	42.1	59.1	52.1	52.6	45.6	39.2	55.0	46.5	36.0	47.6		
Status.....	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.1	4.4	5.5	9.1	5.9	6.9	3.7	3.5		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.



Table 10  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2024**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Age group				Race/ethnic group			
				Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Total.....	68,268	53,120	15,148	165	12,324	45,360	10,419	11,045	37,945	13,522	5,756
Felony.....	32,963	27,630	5,333	69	5,299	22,204	5,391	4,321	17,680	8,147	2,815
Violent offenses.....	12,591	9,884	2,707	28	2,281	8,223	2,059	1,631	6,531	3,355	1,074
Property offenses.....	6,990	5,758	1,232	7	1,088	4,913	982	900	3,343	2,176	571
Drug offenses.....	765	665	100	0	36	531	198	82	603	23	57
Other offenses.....	12,617	11,323	1,294	34	1,894	8,537	2,152	1,708	7,203	2,593	1,113
Misdemeanor.....	31,324	22,367	8,957	86	6,481	20,675	4,082	6,071	17,646	4,868	2,739
Assault and battery.....	13,019	8,386	4,633	45	3,377	8,321	1,276	2,270	7,247	2,493	1,009
Theft.....	1,876	1,196	680	4	337	1,318	217	365	887	416	208
Drug and alcohol.....	3,084	2,207	877	1	408	2,039	636	811	1,804	189	280
Malicious mischief.....	3,166	2,388	778	15	811	2,030	310	630	1,740	530	266
All other.....	10,179	8,190	1,989	21	1,548	6,967	1,643	1,995	5,968	1,240	976
Status offenses.....	3,981	3,123	858	10	544	2,481	946	653	2,619	507	202
Truancy.....	72	33	39	0	11	57	4	14	41	9	8
Runaway.....	176	74	102	2	39	126	9	55	97	16	8
Curfew.....	128	67	61	0	46	76	6	22	90	6	10
Incorrigible.....	74	42	32	6	38	30	0	12	56	3	3
Other status offenses.....	3,531	2,907	624	2	410	2,192	927	550	2,335	473	173
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	38.2	35.8	50.8	40.6	43.0	37.0	38.2	37.7	36.9	41.2	38.2
Property offenses.....	21.2	20.8	23.1	10.1	20.5	22.1	18.2	20.8	18.9	26.7	20.3
Drug offenses.....	2.3	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.7	2.4	3.7	1.9	3.4	0.3	2.0
Other offenses.....	38.3	41.0	24.3	49.3	35.7	38.4	39.9	39.5	40.7	31.8	39.5
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	41.6	37.5	51.7	52.3	52.1	40.2	31.3	37.4	41.1	51.2	36.8
Theft.....	6.0	5.3	7.6	4.7	5.2	6.4	5.3	6.0	5.0	8.5	7.6
Drug and alcohol.....	9.8	9.9	9.8	1.2	6.3	9.9	15.6	13.4	10.2	3.9	10.2
Malicious mischief.....	10.1	10.7	8.7	17.4	12.5	9.8	7.6	10.4	9.9	10.9	9.7
All other.....	32.5	36.6	22.2	24.4	23.9	33.7	40.2	32.9	33.8	25.5	35.6
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	1.8	1.1	4.5	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.4	2.1	1.6	1.8	4.0
Runaway.....	4.4	2.4	11.9	20.0	7.2	5.1	1.0	8.4	3.7	3.2	4.0
Curfew.....	3.2	2.1	7.1	0.0	8.5	3.1	0.6	3.4	3.4	1.2	5.0
Incorrigible.....	1.9	1.3	3.7	60.0	7.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.5
Other status offenses.....	88.7	93.1	72.7	20.0	75.4	88.4	98.0	84.2	89.2	93.3	85.6

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2024**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	32,963	27,630	5,333	69	5,299	22,204	5,391	4,321	17,680	8,147	2,815		
Violent offenses.....	12,591	9,884	2,707	28	2,281	8,223	2,059	1,631	6,531	3,355	1,074		
Homicide.....	471	440	31	0	36	253	182	30	315	85	41		
Rape.....	215	212	3	0	17	112	86	38	113	40	24		
Robbery.....	3,694	3,206	488	5	549	2,536	604	270	1,737	1,428	259		
Assault.....	8,146	5,970	2,176	23	1,675	5,293	1,155	1,286	4,339	1,782	739		
Kidnapping.....	65	56	9	0	4	29	32	7	27	20	11		
Property offenses.....	6,990	5,758	1,232	7	1,088	4,913	982	900	3,343	2,176	571		
Burglary.....	1,696	1,362	334	3	285	1,134	274	271	773	490	162		
Theft.....	2,836	2,259	577	1	390	2,039	406	318	1,257	1,025	236		
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,252	1,960	292	2	372	1,618	260	243	1,232	624	153		
Forgery, checks, access cards..	53	45	8	0	1	36	16	10	25	11	7		
Arson.....	153	132	21	1	40	86	26	58	56	26	13		
Drug offenses.....	765	665	100	0	36	531	198	82	603	23	57		
Narcotics.....	394	339	55	0	11	273	110	26	342	7	19		
Marijuana.....	86	77	9	0	9	67	10	15	57	4	10		
Dangerous drugs.....	280	244	36	0	14	190	76	39	203	11	27		
Other drug violations.....	5	5	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	1	1		
All other offenses.....	12,617	11,323	1,294	34	1,894	8,537	2,152	1,708	7,203	2,593	1,113		
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	21	20	1	0	2	14	5	2	13	3	3		
Lewd or lascivious.....	657	631	26	9	124	250	274	165	355	77	60		
Other sex.....	847	713	134	9	177	476	185	196	444	97	110		
Weapons.....	5,339	5,073	266	2	620	3,957	760	355	3,258	1,324	402		
Driving under the influence.....	139	108	31	0	2	71	66	65	64	2	8		
Hit-and-run.....	82	73	9	0	5	51	26	12	56	11	3		
Escape.....	10	7	3	0	1	9	0	0	4	6	0		
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other felonies.....	5,522	4,698	824	14	963	3,709	836	913	3,009	1,073	527		(continued)

(continued)

Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2024**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.2	16.1	67.4	16.4	13.1	53.6	24.7	8.5		
Violent offenses.....	100.0	78.5	21.5	0.2	18.1	65.3	16.4	13.0	51.9	26.6	8.5		
Homicide.....	100.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	7.6	53.7	38.6	6.4	66.9	18.0	8.7		
Rape.....	100.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	7.9	52.1	40.0	17.7	52.6	18.6	11.2		
Robbery.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.1	14.9	68.7	16.4	7.3	47.0	38.7	7.0		
Assault.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.3	20.6	65.0	14.2	15.8	53.3	21.9	9.1		
Kidnapping.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.0	6.2	44.6	49.2	10.8	41.5	30.8	16.9		
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.1	15.6	70.3	14.0	12.9	47.8	31.1	8.2		
Burglary.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.2	16.8	66.9	16.2	16.0	45.6	28.9	9.6		
Theft.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	13.8	71.9	14.3	11.2	44.3	36.1	8.3		
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	87.0	13.0	0.1	16.5	71.8	11.5	10.8	54.7	27.7	6.8		
Forgery, checks, access cards..	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.0	1.9	67.9	30.2	18.9	47.2	20.8	13.2		
Arson.....	100.0	86.3	13.7	0.7	26.1	56.2	17.0	37.9	36.6	17.0	8.5		
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.0	4.7	69.4	25.9	10.7	78.8	3.0	7.5		
Narcotics.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.0	2.8	69.3	27.9	6.6	86.8	1.8	4.8		
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.5	10.5	0.0	10.5	77.9	11.6	17.4	66.3	4.7	11.6		
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.0	5.0	67.9	27.1	13.9	72.5	3.9	9.6		
Other drug violations.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	20.0		
All other offenses.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	0.3	15.0	67.7	17.1	13.5	57.1	20.6	8.8		
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	95.2	4.8	0.0	9.5	66.7	23.8	9.5	61.9	14.3	14.3		
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	1.4	18.9	38.1	41.7	25.1	54.0	11.7	9.1		
Other sex.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	1.1	20.9	56.2	21.8	23.1	52.4	11.5	13.0		
Weapons.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	11.6	74.1	14.2	6.6	61.0	24.8	7.5		
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.0	1.4	51.1	47.5	46.8	46.0	1.4	5.8		
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	89.0	11.0	0.0	6.1	62.2	31.7	14.6	68.3	13.4	3.7		
Escape.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.0	10.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	0.0		
Bookmaking.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other felonies.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	0.3	17.4	67.2	15.1	16.5	54.5	19.4	9.5		

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12

## JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2024

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	31,324	22,367	8,957	86	6,481	20,675	4,082	6,071	17,646	4,868	2,739		
Assault and battery.....	13,019	8,386	4,633	45	3,377	8,321	1,276	2,270	7,247	2,493	1,009		
Theft.....	1,876	1,196	680	4	337	1,318	217	365	887	416	208		
Petty theft.....	1,599	987	612	4	295	1,116	184	318	744	351	186		
Other theft.....	277	209	68	0	42	202	33	47	143	65	22		
Drug and alcohol.....	3,084	2,207	877	1	408	2,039	636	811	1,804	189	280		
Marijuana.....	833	653	180	0	202	562	69	162	523	72	76		
Other drugs.....	576	373	203	0	72	398	106	152	320	54	50		
Drunk.....	199	118	81	1	19	159	20	53	117	5	24		
Liquor laws.....	698	446	252	0	107	497	94	270	333	30	65		
Driving under the influence.....	778	617	161	0	8	423	347	174	511	28	65		
Malicious mischief.....	3,166	2,388	778	15	811	2,030	310	630	1,740	530	266		
Disorderly conduct.....	79	67	12	0	14	58	7	16	40	14	9		
Disturbing the peace.....	1,009	654	355	5	325	617	62	157	563	195	94		
Vandalism.....	1,387	1,096	291	4	325	884	174	309	793	189	96		
Malicious mischief.....	151	142	9	2	28	101	20	27	90	15	19		
Trespassing.....	540	429	111	4	119	370	47	121	254	117	48		
All other offenses.....	10,179	8,190	1,989	21	1,548	6,967	1,643	1,995	5,968	1,240	976		
Manslaughter - misd.....	12	7	5	0	0	2	10	4	6	1	1		
Burglary.....	889	530	359	4	176	630	79	198	422	176	93		
Checks and access cards.....	43	29	14	0	4	32	7	10	17	13	3		
Indecent exposure.....	24	23	1	0	5	10	9	8	6	8	2		
Annoying children.....	161	120	41	1	23	100	37	36	89	18	18		
Obscene matter.....	112	85	27	0	44	56	12	23	74	9	6		
Lewd conduct.....	129	100	29	2	45	68	14	35	62	15	17		
Prostitution.....	5	4	1	0	0	5	0	1	1	2	1		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	43	31	12	0	5	27	11	12	16	7	8		
Glue sniffing.....	222	176	46	0	17	184	21	13	189	10	10		
Weapons.....	1,346	1,210	136	2	225	952	167	186	864	180	116		
Hit-and-run.....	431	383	48	0	43	294	94	67	253	57	54		
Selected traffic.....	320	304	16	0	14	206	100	98	154	18	50		
Joy riding.....	115	96	19	0	26	76	13	16	65	21	13		
Gambling.....	6	6	0	0	0	5	1	0	3	0	3		
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
City/county ordinances.....	1,682	1,220	462	5	372	1,125	180	380	1,031	163	108		
FTA-non traffic.....	5	3	2	0	1	4	0	0	3	1	1		
Other misdemeanors.....	4,634	3,863	771	7	548	3,191	888	908	2,713	541	472		
(continued)													

(continued)

Table 12 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2024**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.3	20.7	66.0	13.0	19.4	56.3	15.5	8.7
Assault and battery.....	100.0	64.4	35.6	0.3	25.9	63.9	9.8	17.4	55.7	19.1	7.8
Theft.....	100.0	63.8	36.2	0.2	18.0	70.3	11.6	19.5	47.3	22.2	11.1
Petty theft.....	100.0	61.7	38.3	0.3	18.4	69.8	11.5	19.9	46.5	22.0	11.6
Other theft.....	100.0	75.5	24.5	0.0	15.2	72.9	11.9	17.0	51.6	23.5	7.9
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	71.6	28.4	0.0	13.2	66.1	20.6	26.3	58.5	6.1	9.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.0	24.2	67.5	8.3	19.4	62.8	8.6	9.1
Other drugs.....	100.0	64.8	35.2	0.0	12.5	69.1	18.4	26.4	55.6	9.4	8.7
Drunk.....	100.0	59.3	40.7	0.5	9.5	79.9	10.1	26.6	58.8	2.5	12.1
Liquor laws.....	100.0	63.9	36.1	0.0	15.3	71.2	13.5	38.7	47.7	4.3	9.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.0	1.0	54.4	44.6	22.4	65.7	3.6	8.4
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.5	25.6	64.1	9.8	19.9	55.0	16.7	8.4
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.0	17.7	73.4	8.9	20.3	50.6	17.7	11.4
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	64.8	35.2	0.5	32.2	61.1	6.1	15.6	55.8	19.3	9.3
Vandalism.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.3	23.4	63.7	12.5	22.3	57.2	13.6	6.9
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	94.0	6.0	1.3	18.5	66.9	13.2	17.9	59.6	9.9	12.6
Trespassing.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.7	22.0	68.5	8.7	22.4	47.0	21.7	8.9
All other offenses.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.2	15.2	68.4	16.1	19.6	58.6	12.2	9.6
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	83.3	33.3	50.0	8.3	8.3
Burglary.....	100.0	59.6	40.4	0.4	19.8	70.9	8.9	22.3	47.5	19.8	10.5
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	67.4	32.6	0.0	9.3	74.4	16.3	23.3	39.5	30.2	7.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	20.8	41.7	37.5	33.3	25.0	33.3	8.3
Annoying children.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	0.6	14.3	62.1	23.0	22.4	55.3	11.2	11.2
Obscene matter.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.0	39.3	50.0	10.7	20.5	66.1	8.0	5.4
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	1.6	34.9	52.7	10.9	27.1	48.1	11.6	13.2
Prostitution.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	20.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.0	11.6	62.8	25.6	27.9	37.2	16.3	18.6
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.0	7.7	82.9	9.5	5.9	85.1	4.5	4.5
Weapons.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.1	16.7	70.7	12.4	13.8	64.2	13.4	8.6
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	10.0	68.2	21.8	15.5	58.7	13.2	12.5
Selected traffic.....	100.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	4.4	64.4	31.3	30.6	48.1	5.6	15.6
Joy riding.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.0	22.6	66.1	11.3	13.9	56.5	18.3	11.3
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Nonsupport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.3	22.1	66.9	10.7	22.6	61.3	9.7	6.4
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	20.0	20.0
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.2	11.8	68.9	19.2	19.6	58.5	11.7	10.2

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 13  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2024**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	3,981	3,123	858	10	544	2,481	946	653	2,619	507	202		
Truancy .....	72	33	39	0	11	57	4	14	41	9	8		
Runaway .....	176	74	102	2	39	126	9	55	97	16	8		
Curfew .....	128	67	61	0	46	76	6	22	90	6	10		
Incorrigible .....	74	42	32	6	38	30	0	12	56	3	3		
Other status offenses....	3,531	2,907	624	2	410	2,192	927	550	2,335	473	173		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.3	13.7	62.3	23.8	16.4	65.8	12.7	5.1		
Truancy .....	100.0	45.8	54.2	0.0	15.3	79.2	5.6	19.4	56.9	12.5	11.1		
Runaway .....	100.0	42.0	58.0	1.1	22.2	71.6	5.1	31.3	55.1	9.1	4.5		
Curfew .....	100.0	52.3	47.7	0.0	35.9	59.4	4.7	17.2	70.3	4.7	7.8		
Incorrigible .....	100.0	56.8	43.2	8.1	51.4	40.5	0.0	16.2	75.7	4.1	4.1		
Other status offenses....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.1	11.6	62.1	26.3	15.6	66.1	13.4	4.9		

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2024**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total detentions.....	44,532	33,689	10,843	140	8,812	29,373	6,207	7,280	25,431	8,208	3,613		
Unknown.....	2,629	1,869	760	7	457	1,747	418	533	939	899	258		
Total known.....	41,903	31,820	10,083	133	8,355	27,626	5,789	6,747	24,492	7,309	3,355		
Not detained.....	30,501	22,254	8,247	132	6,588	19,703	4,078	5,409	17,494	4,984	2,614		
Detained.....	11,402	9,566	1,836	1	1,767	7,923	1,711	1,338	6,998	2,325	741		
Detained.....	11,402	9,566	1,836	1	1,767	7,923	1,711	1,338	6,998	2,325	741		
Secure facility.....	10,865	9,139	1,726	1	1,656	7,549	1,659	1,266	6,627	2,256	716		
Non-secure facility.....	221	183	38	0	43	157	21	43	144	26	8		
Home supervision.....	316	244	72	0	68	217	31	29	227	43	17		
Total dispositions.....	44,532	33,690	10,842	140	8,812	29,373	6,207	7,280	25,431	8,208	3,613		
Petitions filed.....	23,206	18,824	4,382	1	3,621	15,350	4,234	3,289	13,554	4,631	1,732		
Closed at intake.....	17,064	12,130	4,934	122	4,040	11,199	1,703	2,820	9,625	3,066	1,553		
Informal probation.....	856	554	302	4	289	536	27	224	488	74	70		
Diversion.....	2,463	1,525	938	12	774	1,504	173	593	1,335	346	189		
Transferred.....	295	194	101	0	35	239	21	114	104	52	25		
Traffic court.....	645	460	185	1	53	543	48	240	323	39	43		
Deported.....	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	1		
Percent based on total known													
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Not detained.....	72.8	69.9	81.8	99.2	78.9	71.3	70.4	80.2	71.4	68.2	77.9		
Detained.....	27.2	30.1	18.2	0.8	21.1	28.7	29.6	19.8	28.6	31.8	22.1		
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Secure facility.....	95.3	95.5	94.0	100.0	93.7	95.3	97.0	94.6	94.7	97.0	96.6		
Non-secure facility.....	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.0	2.4	2.0	1.2	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.1		
Home supervision.....	2.8	2.6	3.9	0.0	3.8	2.7	1.8	2.2	3.2	1.8	2.3		
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Petitions filed.....	52.1	55.9	40.4	0.7	41.1	52.3	68.2	45.2	53.3	56.4	47.9		
Closed at intake.....	38.3	36.0	45.5	87.1	45.8	38.1	27.4	38.7	37.8	37.4	43.0		
Informal probation.....	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	1.8	0.4	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.9		
Diversion.....	5.5	4.5	8.7	8.6	8.8	5.1	2.8	8.1	5.2	4.2	5.2		
Transferred.....	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.7		
Traffic court.....	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.8	3.3	1.3	0.5	1.2		
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2024**  
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	44,532	33,689	10,843	140	8,812	29,373	6,207	7,280	25,431	8,208	3,613		
Unknown.....	2,629	1,869	760	7	457	1,747	418	533	939	899	258		
Total known.....	41,903	31,820	10,083	133	8,355	27,626	5,789	6,747	24,492	7,309	3,355		
Not detained.....	30,501	22,254	8,247	132	6,588	19,703	4,078	5,409	17,494	4,984	2,614		
Detained.....	11,402	9,566	1,836	1	1,767	7,923	1,711	1,338	6,998	2,325	741		
Detained.....	11,402	9,566	1,836	1	1,767	7,923	1,711	1,338	6,998	2,325	741		
Secure facility.....	10,865	9,139	1,726	1	1,656	7,549	1,659	1,266	6,627	2,256	716		
Non-secure facility....	221	183	38	0	43	157	21	43	144	26	8		
Home supervision.....	316	244	72	0	68	217	31	29	227	43	17		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.3	19.8	66.0	13.9	16.3	57.1	18.4	8.1		
Unknown.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.3	17.4	66.5	15.9	20.3	35.7	34.2	9.8		
Total known.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.3	19.9	65.9	13.8	16.1	58.4	17.4	8.0		
Not detained.....	100.0	73.0	27.0	0.4	21.6	64.6	13.4	17.7	57.4	16.3	8.6		
Detained.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.0	15.5	69.5	15.0	11.7	61.4	20.4	6.5		
Detained.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.0	15.5	69.5	15.0	11.7	61.4	20.4	6.5		
Secure facility.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.0	15.2	69.5	15.3	11.7	61.0	20.8	6.6		
Non-secure facility....	100.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	19.5	71.0	9.5	19.5	65.2	11.8	3.6		
Home supervision.....	100.0	77.2	22.8	0.0	21.5	68.7	9.8	9.2	71.8	13.6	5.4		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 16  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2024**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	44,532	33,690	10,842	140	8,812	29,373	6,207	7,280	25,431	8,208	3,613		
Petitions filed.....	23,206	18,824	4,382	1	3,621	15,350	4,234	3,289	13,554	4,631	1,732		
Closed at intake.....	17,064	12,130	4,934	122	4,040	11,199	1,703	2,820	9,625	3,066	1,553		
Informal probation.....	856	554	302	4	289	536	27	224	488	74	70		
Diversion.....	2,463	1,525	938	12	774	1,504	173	593	1,335	346	189		
Transferred.....	295	194	101	0	35	239	21	114	104	52	25		
Traffic court.....	645	460	185	1	53	543	48	240	323	39	43		
Deported.....	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	1		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.3	19.8	66.0	13.9	16.3	57.1	18.4	8.1		
Petitions filed.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.0	15.6	66.1	18.2	14.2	58.4	20.0	7.5		
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.7	23.7	65.6	10.0	16.5	56.4	18.0	9.1		
Informal probation.....	100.0	64.7	35.3	0.5	33.8	62.6	3.2	26.2	57.0	8.6	8.2		
Diversion.....	100.0	61.9	38.1	0.5	31.4	61.1	7.0	24.1	54.2	14.0	7.7		
Transferred.....	100.0	65.8	34.2	0.0	11.9	81.0	7.1	38.6	35.3	17.6	8.5		
Traffic court.....	100.0	71.3	28.7	0.2	8.2	84.2	7.4	37.2	50.1	6.0	6.7		
Deported.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 17  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2024**  
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Petition type.....	23,206	18,824	4,382	1	3,621	15,350	4,234	3,289	13,554	4,631	1,732
New.....	16,339	13,036	3,303	1	2,803	10,826	2,709	2,554	8,874	3,514	1,397
Subsequent.....	6,867	5,788	1,079	0	818	4,524	1,525	735	4,680	1,117	335
Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	40,688	33,278	7,410	1	6,034	27,129	7,524	6,028	22,821	8,604	3,235
Felony.....	23,524	19,970	3,554	1	3,372	15,917	4,234	3,087	12,628	5,849	1,960
Misdemeanor.....	13,809	10,552	3,257	0	2,264	9,139	2,406	2,436	7,935	2,319	1,119
Status.....	3,355	2,756	599	0	398	2,073	884	505	2,258	436	156
Percent											
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	70.4	69.3	75.4	100.0	77.4	70.5	64.0	77.7	65.5	75.9	80.7
Subsequent.....	29.6	30.7	24.6	0.0	22.6	29.5	36.0	22.3	34.5	24.1	19.3
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	57.8	60.0	48.0	100.0	55.9	58.7	56.3	51.2	55.3	68.0	60.6
Misdemeanor.....	33.9	31.7	44.0	0.0	37.5	33.7	32.0	40.4	34.8	27.0	34.6
Status.....	8.2	8.3	8.1	0.0	6.6	7.6	11.7	8.4	9.9	5.1	4.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18  
**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2024**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	40,688	33,278	7,410	1	6,034	27,129	7,524	6,028	22,821	8,604	3,235		
Felony.....	23,524	19,970	3,554	1	3,372	15,917	4,234	3,087	12,628	5,849	1,960		
Violent offenses.....	9,277	7,348	1,929	0	1,483	6,096	1,698	1,195	4,815	2,516	751		
Property offenses.....	5,159	4,335	824	1	717	3,654	787	673	2,461	1,590	435		
Drug offenses.....	536	466	70	0	23	354	159	50	437	10	39		
Other offenses.....	8,552	7,821	731	0	1,149	5,813	1,590	1,169	4,915	1,733	735		
Misdemeanor.....	13,809	10,552	3,257	0	2,264	9,139	2,406	2,436	7,935	2,319	1,119		
Assault and battery.....	6,010	4,191	1,819	0	1,145	4,014	851	1,018	3,365	1,201	426		
Theft.....	818	571	247	0	125	566	127	142	410	201	65		
Drug and alcohol.....	1,206	912	294	0	106	728	372	290	755	65	96		
Malicious mischief.....	1,307	1,015	292	0	261	864	182	250	746	195	116		
All other.....	4,468	3,863	605	0	627	2,967	874	736	2,659	657	416		
Status offenses.....	3,355	2,756	599	0	398	2,073	884	505	2,258	436	156		
Truancy.....	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0		
Runaway.....	5	1	4	0	1	3	1	1	4	0	0		
Curfew.....	5	1	4	0	4	1	0	0	5	0	0		
Incorrigible.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other status offenses.....	3,343	2,754	589	0	393	2,068	882	503	2,248	436	156		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Violent offenses.....	39.4	36.8	54.3	0.0	44.0	38.3	40.1	38.7	38.1	43.0	38.3		
Property offenses.....	21.9	21.7	23.2	100.0	21.3	23.0	18.6	21.8	19.5	27.2	22.2		
Drug offenses.....	2.3	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.7	2.2	3.8	1.6	3.5	0.2	2.0		
Other offenses.....	36.4	39.2	20.6	0.0	34.1	36.5	37.6	37.9	38.9	29.6	37.5		
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Assault and battery.....	43.5	39.7	55.8	-	50.6	43.9	35.4	41.8	42.4	51.8	38.1		
Theft.....	5.9	5.4	7.6	-	5.5	6.2	5.3	5.8	5.2	8.7	5.8		
Drug and alcohol.....	8.7	8.6	9.0	-	4.7	8.0	15.5	11.9	9.5	2.8	8.6		
Malicious mischief.....	9.5	9.6	9.0	-	11.5	9.5	7.6	10.3	9.4	8.4	10.4		
All other.....	32.4	36.6	18.6	-	27.7	32.5	36.3	30.2	33.5	28.3	37.2		
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Truancy.....	0.1	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Runaway.....	0.1	0.0	0.7	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0		
Curfew.....	0.1	0.0	0.7	-	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0		
Incorrigible.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Other status offenses.....	99.6	99.9	98.3	-	98.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0		

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2024**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	23,206	18,824	4,382	1	3,621	15,350	4,234	3,289	13,554	4,631	1,732		
Unknown.....	6,665	5,326	1,339	0	878	4,503	1,284	1,064	2,913	1,998	690		
Total known.....	16,541	13,498	3,043	1	2,743	10,847	2,950	2,225	10,641	2,633	1,042		
Not represented.....	388	301	87	0	86	249	53	65	264	24	35		
Represented.....	16,153	13,197	2,956	1	2,657	10,598	2,897	2,160	10,377	2,609	1,007		
Represented.....	16,153	13,197	2,956	1	2,657	10,598	2,897	2,160	10,377	2,609	1,007		
Private counsel.....	1,828	1,535	293	0	320	1,129	379	284	1,228	185	131		
Court-appointed counsel.....	2,961	2,481	480	0	499	2,052	410	429	1,576	817	139		
Public defender.....	10,754	8,649	2,105	1	1,775	6,978	2,000	1,414	7,188	1,423	729		
Other.....	610	532	78	0	63	439	108	33	385	184	8		
Percent based on total known													
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Not represented.....	2.3	2.2	2.9	0.0	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.5	0.9	3.4		
Represented.....	97.7	97.8	97.1	100.0	96.9	97.7	98.2	97.1	97.5	99.1	96.6		
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Private counsel.....	11.3	11.6	9.9	0.0	12.0	10.7	13.1	13.1	11.8	7.1	13.0		
Court-appointed counsel.....	18.3	18.8	16.2	0.0	18.8	19.4	14.2	19.9	15.2	31.3	13.8		
Public defender.....	66.6	65.5	71.2	100.0	66.8	65.8	69.0	65.5	69.3	54.5	72.4		
Other.....	3.8	4.0	2.6	0.0	2.4	4.1	3.7	1.5	3.7	7.1	0.8		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2024**  
Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court Disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	23,206	18,824	4,382	1	3,621	15,350	4,234	3,289	13,554	4,631	1,732
Dismissed.....	5,716	4,505	1,211	1	835	3,397	1,483	814	2,990	1,374	538
Transferred.....	709	583	126	0	86	530	93	72	382	216	39
Remanded to adult court.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	1	3	1	0
Deported.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,345	1,662	683	0	552	1,516	277	464	1,325	344	212
Non-ward probation.....	1,813	1,364	449	0	344	1,204	265	358	1,004	305	146
Diversion.....	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0
Deferred entry of judgment.....	820	706	114	0	104	577	139	157	496	90	77
Wardship probation.....	11,794	9,995	1,799	0	1,700	8,123	1,971	1,421	7,352	2,301	720
Wardship probation.....	11,794	9,995	1,799	0	1,700	8,123	1,971	1,421	7,352	2,301	720
Own/relative's home.....	5,911	4,956	955	0	893	4,003	1,015	780	3,535	1,229	367
Secure county facility.....	3,574	3,077	497	0	506	2,410	658	390	2,544	458	182
Non-secure county facility.....	97	92	5	0	14	79	4	7	70	17	3
Other public facility.....	88	72	16	0	17	65	6	21	51	16	0
Other private facility.....	911	767	144	0	102	727	82	64	508	304	35
STCF-SB823 <sup>1</sup> .....	70	66	4	0	1	31	38	4	49	16	1
Other.....	1,143	965	178	0	167	808	168	155	595	261	132
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	24.6	23.9	27.6	100.0	23.1	22.1	35.0	24.7	22.1	29.7	31.1
Transferred.....	3.1	3.1	2.9	0.0	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.7	2.3
Remanded to adult court.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	10.1	8.8	15.6	0.0	15.2	9.9	6.5	14.1	9.8	7.4	12.2
Non-ward probation.....	7.8	7.2	10.2	0.0	9.5	7.8	6.3	10.9	7.4	6.6	8.4
Diversion.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.5	3.8	2.6	0.0	2.9	3.8	3.3	4.8	3.7	1.9	4.4
Wardship probation.....	50.8	53.1	41.1	0.0	46.9	52.9	46.6	43.2	54.2	49.7	41.6
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	50.1	49.6	53.1	-	52.5	49.3	51.5	54.9	48.1	53.4	51.0
Secure county facility.....	30.3	30.8	27.6	-	29.8	29.7	33.4	27.4	34.6	19.9	25.3
Non-secure county facility.....	0.8	0.9	0.3	-	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4
Other public facility.....	0.7	0.7	0.9	-	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0
Other private facility.....	7.7	7.7	8.0	-	6.0	8.9	4.2	4.5	6.9	13.2	4.9
STCF-SB823 <sup>1</sup> .....	0.6	0.7	0.2	-	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.1
Other.....	9.7	9.7	9.9	-	9.8	9.9	8.5	10.9	8.1	11.3	18.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

<sup>1</sup> In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 21  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2024**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	23,524	19,970	3,554	1	3,372	15,917	4,234	3,087	12,628	5,849	1,960		
Violent offenses.....	9,277	7,348	1,929	0	1,483	6,096	1,698	1,195	4,815	2,516	751		
Homicide.....	380	359	21	0	24	200	156	29	244	70	37		
Rape.....	86	86	0	0	3	37	46	16	48	12	10		
Robbery.....	2,813	2,451	362	0	377	1,925	511	219	1,362	1,038	194		
Assault.....	5,955	4,413	1,542	0	1,078	3,917	960	928	3,142	1,383	502		
Kidnapping.....	43	39	4	0	1	17	25	3	19	13	8		
Property offenses.....	5,159	4,335	824	1	717	3,654	787	673	2,461	1,590	435		
Burglary.....	1,201	985	216	0	183	795	223	182	564	347	108		
Theft.....	2,056	1,673	383	0	254	1,485	317	242	886	741	187		
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,755	1,548	207	1	255	1,285	214	195	958	476	126		
Forgery, checks, access cards....	28	26	2	0	1	20	7	7	12	4	5		
Arson.....	119	103	16	0	24	69	26	47	41	22	9		
Drug offenses.....	536	466	70	0	23	354	159	50	437	10	39		
Narcotics.....	296	258	38	0	7	198	91	15	263	3	15		
Marijuana.....	25	21	4	0	5	17	3	2	21	1	1		
Dangerous drugs.....	213	185	28	0	11	138	64	31	153	6	23		
Other drug offenses.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0		
All other offenses.....	8,552	7,821	731	0	1,149	5,813	1,590	1,169	4,915	1,733	735		
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	19	18	1	0	2	12	5	2	13	2	2		
Lewd or lascivious.....	412	404	8	0	73	176	163	111	200	60	41		
Other sex.....	402	371	31	0	62	242	98	101	193	54	54		
Weapons.....	3,928	3,755	173	0	433	2,873	622	282	2,400	946	300		
Driving under the influence.....	113	91	22	0	2	51	60	59	47	1	6		
Hit-and-run.....	66	58	8	0	4	38	24	11	44	8	3		
Escape.....	7	4	3	0	0	7	0	0	2	5	0		
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other felonies.....	3,605	3,120	485	0	573	2,414	618	603	2,016	657	329		
(continued)													

(continued)

Table 21 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2024**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.0	14.3	67.7	18.0	13.1	53.7	24.9	8.3		
Violent offenses.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	16.0	65.7	18.3	12.9	51.9	27.1	8.1		
Homicide.....	100.0	94.5	5.5	0.0	6.3	52.6	41.1	7.6	64.2	18.4	9.7		
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	43.0	53.5	18.6	55.8	14.0	11.6		
Robbery.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	0.0	13.4	68.4	18.2	7.8	48.4	36.9	6.9		
Assault.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.0	18.1	65.8	16.1	15.6	52.8	23.2	8.4		
Kidnapping.....	100.0	90.7	9.3	0.0	2.3	39.5	58.1	7.0	44.2	30.2	18.6		
Property offenses.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	13.9	70.8	15.3	13.0	47.7	30.8	8.4		
Burglary.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.0	15.2	66.2	18.6	15.2	47.0	28.9	9.0		
Theft.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.0	12.4	72.2	15.4	11.8	43.1	36.0	9.1		
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	0.1	14.5	73.2	12.2	11.1	54.6	27.1	7.2		
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	3.6	71.4	25.0	25.0	42.9	14.3	17.9		
Arson.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.0	20.2	58.0	21.8	39.5	34.5	18.5	7.6		
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.0	4.3	66.0	29.7	9.3	81.5	1.9	7.3		
Narcotics.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	0.0	2.4	66.9	30.7	5.1	88.9	1.0	5.1		
Marijuana.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	20.0	68.0	12.0	8.0	84.0	4.0	4.0		
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.0	5.2	64.8	30.0	14.6	71.8	2.8	10.8		
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.5	8.5	0.0	13.4	68.0	18.6	13.7	57.5	20.3	8.6		
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	0.0	10.5	63.2	26.3	10.5	68.4	10.5	10.5		
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	98.1	1.9	0.0	17.7	42.7	39.6	26.9	48.5	14.6	10.0		
Other sex.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	15.4	60.2	24.4	25.1	48.0	13.4	13.4		
Weapons.....	100.0	95.6	4.4	0.0	11.0	73.1	15.8	7.2	61.1	24.1	7.6		
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.0	1.8	45.1	53.1	52.2	41.6	0.9	5.3		
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.0	6.1	57.6	36.4	16.7	66.7	12.1	4.5		
Escape.....	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	71.4	0.0		
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other felonies.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.0	15.9	67.0	17.1	16.7	55.9	18.2	9.1		

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2024**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	13,809	10,552	3,257	0	2,264	9,139	2,406	2,436	7,935	2,319	1,119
Assault and battery.....	6,010	4,191	1,819	0	1,145	4,014	851	1,018	3,365	1,201	426
Theft.....	818	571	247	0	125	566	127	142	410	201	65
Petty theft.....	649	435	214	0	105	442	102	118	318	155	58
Other theft.....	169	136	33	0	20	124	25	24	92	46	7
Drug and alcohol.....	1,206	912	294	0	106	728	372	290	755	65	96
Marijuana.....	136	117	19	0	19	90	27	25	90	12	9
Other drugs.....	258	172	86	0	31	167	60	76	141	27	14
Drunk.....	79	48	31	0	7	65	7	25	40	3	11
Liquor laws.....	181	143	38	0	42	113	26	38	121	5	17
Driving under the influence.....	552	432	120	0	7	293	252	126	363	18	45
Malicious mischief.....	1,307	1,015	292	0	261	864	182	250	746	195	116
Disorderly conduct.....	32	28	4	0	3	24	5	7	15	4	6
Disturbing the peace.....	272	189	83	0	54	193	25	46	147	46	33
Vandalism.....	750	578	172	0	159	469	122	151	438	109	52
Malicious mischief.....	119	110	9	0	19	84	16	19	73	12	15
Trespassing.....	134	110	24	0	26	94	14	27	73	24	10
Other offenses.....	4,468	3,863	605	0	627	2,967	874	736	2,659	657	416
Manslaughter - misd.....	9	6	3	0	0	1	8	3	5	0	1
Burglary.....	299	196	103	0	58	204	37	50	135	85	29
Checks and access cards.....	32	22	10	0	3	23	6	7	12	10	3
Indecent exposure.....	14	14	0	0	0	7	7	5	2	7	0
Annoying children.....	37	37	0	0	6	16	15	14	13	4	6
Obscene matter.....	48	40	8	0	10	29	9	12	33	1	2
Lewd conduct.....	53	42	11	0	14	30	9	11	26	5	11
Prostitution.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1
Contributing delinquency minor.....	16	14	2	0	4	4	8	6	7	0	3
Glue sniffing.....	65	59	6	0	4	53	8	1	61	3	0
Weapons.....	963	885	78	0	145	685	133	118	651	117	77
Hit-and-run.....	315	290	25	0	34	209	72	43	181	47	44
Selected traffic.....	143	133	10	0	5	84	54	37	68	11	27
Joy riding.....	87	73	14	0	21	59	7	15	47	16	9
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	522	426	96	0	98	340	84	113	334	44	31
FTA-non traffic.....	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
All other misdemeanors.....	1,861	1,624	237	0	224	1,220	417	301	1,082	306	172

(continued)



Table 22 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2024**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.0	16.4	66.2	17.4	17.6	57.5	16.8	8.1
Assault and battery.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.0	19.1	66.8	14.2	16.9	56.0	20.0	7.1
Theft.....	100.0	69.8	30.2	0.0	15.3	69.2	15.5	17.4	50.1	24.6	7.9
Petty theft.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.0	16.2	68.1	15.7	18.2	49.0	23.9	8.9
Other theft.....	100.0	80.5	19.5	0.0	11.8	73.4	14.8	14.2	54.4	27.2	4.1
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	8.8	60.4	30.8	24.0	62.6	5.4	8.0
Marijuana.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.0	14.0	66.2	19.9	18.4	66.2	8.8	6.6
Other drugs.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	12.0	64.7	23.3	29.5	54.7	10.5	5.4
Drunk.....	100.0	60.8	39.2	0.0	8.9	82.3	8.9	31.6	50.6	3.8	13.9
Liquor laws.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.0	23.2	62.4	14.4	21.0	66.9	2.8	9.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.0	1.3	53.1	45.7	22.8	65.8	3.3	8.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.0	20.0	66.1	13.9	19.1	57.1	14.9	8.9
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	9.4	75.0	15.6	21.9	46.9	12.5	18.8
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	0.0	19.9	71.0	9.2	16.9	54.0	16.9	12.1
Vandalism.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.0	21.2	62.5	16.3	20.1	58.4	14.5	6.9
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	16.0	70.6	13.4	16.0	61.3	10.1	12.6
Trespassing.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.0	19.4	70.1	10.4	20.1	54.5	17.9	7.5
Other offenses.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.0	14.0	66.4	19.6	16.5	59.5	14.7	9.3
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	11.1	88.9	33.3	55.6	0.0	11.1
Burglary.....	100.0	65.6	34.4	0.0	19.4	68.2	12.4	16.7	45.2	28.4	9.7
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	68.8	31.3	0.0	9.4	71.9	18.8	21.9	37.5	31.3	9.4
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	35.7	14.3	50.0	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	43.2	40.5	37.8	35.1	10.8	16.2
Obscene matter.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	20.8	60.4	18.8	25.0	68.8	2.1	4.2
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	26.4	56.6	17.0	20.8	49.1	9.4	20.8
Prostitution.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	37.5	43.8	0.0	18.8
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	90.8	9.2	0.0	6.2	81.5	12.3	1.5	93.8	4.6	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	15.1	71.1	13.8	12.3	67.6	12.1	8.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	92.1	7.9	0.0	10.8	66.3	22.9	13.7	57.5	14.9	14.0
Selected traffic.....	100.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	3.5	58.7	37.8	25.9	47.6	7.7	18.9
Joy riding.....	100.0	83.9	16.1	0.0	24.1	67.8	8.0	17.2	54.0	18.4	10.3
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	18.8	65.1	16.1	21.6	64.0	8.4	5.9
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	87.3	12.7	0.0	12.0	65.6	22.4	16.2	58.1	16.4	9.2

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2024**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	3,355	2,756	599	0	398	2,073	884	505	2,258	436	156		
Truancy.....	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0		
Runaway.....	5	1	4	0	1	3	1	1	4	0	0		
Curfew.....	5	1	4	0	4	1	0	0	5	0	0		
Incorrigible.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other status offenses.....	3,343	2,754	589	0	393	2,068	882	503	2,248	436	156		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.0	11.9	61.8	26.3	15.1	67.3	13.0	4.6		
Truancy.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0		
Runaway.....	100.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0		
Curfew.....	100.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0		
Incorrigible.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other status offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.0	11.8	61.9	26.4	15.0	67.2	13.0	4.7		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2024**  
Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group							
		Male		Female		Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number															
Total.....	23,206	18,824	4,382	1	3,621	15,350	4,234	3,289	13,554	4,631	1,732				
Unknown.....	6,665	5,326	1,339	0	878	4,503	1,284	1,064	2,913	1,998	690				
Total known.....	16,541	13,498	3,043	1	2,743	10,847	2,950	2,225	10,641	2,633	1,042				
Not represented.....	388	301	87	0	86	249	53	65	264	24	35				
Represented.....	16,153	13,197	2,956	1	2,657	10,598	2,897	2,160	10,377	2,609	1,007				
Represented.....	16,153	13,197	2,956	1	2,657	10,598	2,897	2,160	10,377	2,609	1,007				
Private counsel.....	1,828	1,535	293	0	320	1,129	379	284	1,228	185	131				
Court-appointed counsel.....	2,961	2,481	480	0	499	2,052	410	429	1,576	817	139				
Public defender.....	10,754	8,649	2,105	1	1,775	6,978	2,000	1,414	7,188	1,423	729				
Other.....	610	532	78	0	63	439	108	33	385	184	8				
Percent															
Total.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.0	15.6	66.1	18.2	14.2	58.4	20.0	7.5				
Unknown.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.0	13.2	67.6	19.3	16.0	43.7	30.0	10.4				
Total known.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	16.6	65.6	17.8	13.5	64.3	15.9	6.3				
Not represented.....	100.0	77.6	22.4	0.0	22.2	64.2	13.7	16.8	68.0	6.2	9.0				
Represented.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.0	16.4	65.6	17.9	13.4	64.2	16.2	6.2				
Represented.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.0	16.4	65.6	17.9	13.4	64.2	16.2	6.2				
Private counsel.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	17.5	61.8	20.7	15.5	67.2	10.1	7.2				
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.0	16.9	69.3	13.8	14.5	53.2	27.6	4.7				
Public defender.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.0	16.5	64.9	18.6	13.1	66.8	13.2	6.8				
Other.....	100.0	87.2	12.8	0.0	10.3	72.0	17.7	5.4	63.1	30.2	1.3				

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2024**  
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	23,206	18,824	4,382	1	3,621	15,350	4,234	3,289	13,554	4,631	1,732		
Dismissed.....	5,716	4,505	1,211	1	835	3,397	1,483	814	2,990	1,374	538		
Transferred.....	709	583	126	0	86	530	93	72	382	216	39		
Remanded to adult court...	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	1	3	1	0		
Deported.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		
Informal probation.....	2,345	1,662	683	0	552	1,516	277	464	1,325	344	212		
Non-ward probation.....	1,813	1,364	449	0	344	1,204	265	358	1,004	305	146		
Diversion.....	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0		
Deferred entry of judgment..	820	706	114	0	104	577	139	157	496	90	77		
Wardship probation.....	11,794	9,995	1,799	0	1,700	8,123	1,971	1,421	7,352	2,301	720		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.0	15.6	66.1	18.2	14.2	58.4	20.0	7.5		
Dismissed.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.0	14.6	59.4	25.9	14.2	52.3	24.0	9.4		
Transferred.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.0	12.1	74.8	13.1	10.2	53.9	30.5	5.5		
Remanded to adult court...	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	0.0		
Deported.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0		
Informal probation.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.0	23.5	64.6	11.8	19.8	56.5	14.7	9.0		
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.0	19.0	66.4	14.6	19.7	55.4	16.8	8.1		
Diversion.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0		
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	86.1	13.9	0.0	12.7	70.4	17.0	19.1	60.5	11.0	9.4		
Wardship probation.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.0	14.4	68.9	16.7	12.0	62.3	19.5	6.1		

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 26

**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2024**

Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
	Number										
Total.....	11,794	9,995	1,799	0	1,700	8,123	1,971	1,421	7,352	2,301	720
Own/relative's home.....	5,911	4,956	955	0	893	4,003	1,015	780	3,535	1,229	367
Secure county facility.....	3,574	3,077	497	0	506	2,410	658	390	2,544	458	182
Non-secure county facility.....	97	92	5	0	14	79	4	7	70	17	3
Other public facility.....	88	72	16	0	17	65	6	21	51	16	0
Other private facility.....	911	767	144	0	102	727	82	64	508	304	35
STCF-SB823 <sup>1</sup> .....	70	66	4	0	1	31	38	4	49	16	1
Other.....	1,143	965	178	0	167	808	168	155	595	261	132
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.0	14.4	68.9	16.7	12.0	62.3	19.5	6.1
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	83.8	16.2	0.0	15.1	67.7	17.2	13.2	59.8	20.8	6.2
Secure county facility.....	100.0	86.1	13.9	0.0	14.2	67.4	18.4	10.9	71.2	12.8	5.1
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	94.8	5.2	0.0	14.4	81.4	4.1	7.2	72.2	17.5	3.1
Other public facility.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	19.3	73.9	6.8	23.9	58.0	18.2	0.0
Other private facility.....	100.0	84.2	15.8	0.0	11.2	79.8	9.0	7.0	55.8	33.4	3.8
STCF-SB823 <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	94.3	5.7	0.0	1.4	44.3	54.3	5.7	70.0	22.9	1.4
Other.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.0	14.6	70.7	14.7	13.6	52.1	22.8	11.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 27  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2024**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	24	23	1	2	2	20	7	12	4	1
Fitness hearing outcome.....										
Fit.....	19	18	1	2	2	15	6	9	3	1
Unfit.....	5	5	0	0	0	5	1	3	1	0
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome.....										
Fit.....	79.2	78.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	85.7	75.0	75.0	100.0
Unfit.....	20.8	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	14.3	25.0	25.0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2024**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number										
Total.....	24	23	1	2	2	20	7	12	4	1
Felony offenses.....	21	20	1	0	2	19	6	11	3	1
Assault.....	3	2	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0
Homicide.....	7	7	0	0	0	7	1	4	1	1
Robbery.....	9	9	0	0	0	9	4	4	1	0
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Weapons.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	3	3	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	0
Assault and battery.....	3	3	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	0
Status offenses.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other status offenses.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

(continued)

Table 28 - continued  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2024**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	8.3	8.3	83.3	29.2	50.0	16.7	4.2		
Felony offenses.....	100.0	95.2	4.8	0.0	9.5	90.5	28.6	52.4	14.3	4.8		
Assault.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0		
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.3	57.1	14.3	14.3		
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	44.4	44.4	11.1	0.0		
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0		
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0		
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0		
Status offenses.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other status offenses.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 29

**JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2019-2024**

Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2019-2024	2023-2024
Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements														
Referrals to probation.....	59,371	100.0	42,539	100.0	31,370	100.0	36,640	100.0	43,085	100.0	44,532	100.0	-25.0	3.4
Probation dispositions														
Closed at intake.....	21,083	35.5	16,251	38.2	10,917	34.8	14,203	38.8	17,160	39.8	17,064	38.3	-19.1	-0.6
Transferred <sup>1</sup> .....	573	1.0	380	0.9	289	0.9	278	0.8	265	0.6	298	0.7	-48.0	12.5
Traffic court.....	1,492	2.5	850	2.0	644	2.1	890	2.4	793	1.8	645	1.4	-56.8	-18.7
Informal probation.....	1,049	1.8	633	1.5	501	1.6	903	2.5	981	2.3	856	1.9	-18.4	-12.7
Diversion.....	3,457	5.8	1,778	4.2	1,606	5.1	2,739	7.5	2,747	6.4	2,463	5.5	-28.8	-10.3
Petitions filed.....	31,717	53.4	22,647	53.2	17,413	55.5	17,627	48.1	21,139	49.1	23,206	52.1	-26.8	9.8
Juvenile court dispositions														
Dismissed.....	5,831	9.8	5,005	11.8	4,257	13.6	3,947	10.8	5,220	12.1	5,716	12.8	-2.0	9.5
Transferred <sup>1</sup> .....	992	1.7	726	1.7	579	1.8	588	1.6	653	1.5	710	1.6	-28.4	8.7
Remanded to adult court.....	64	0.1	25	0.1	28	0.1	12	0.0	12	0.0	5	0.0	-92.2	-58.3
Informal probation.....	2,426	4.1	1,753	4.1	1,177	3.8	1,965	5.4	2,230	5.2	2,345	5.3	-3.3	5.2
Non-ward probation.....	2,071	3.5	1,503	3.5	1,113	3.5	1,285	3.5	1,541	3.6	1,813	4.1	-12.5	17.7
Diversion.....	42	0.1	4	0.0	5	0.0	36	0.1	11	0.0	3	0.0	-92.9	-72.7
Deferred entry of judgment.....	1,075	1.8	862	2.0	631	2.0	750	2.0	825	1.9	820	1.8	-23.7	-0.6
Wardship probation/DJJ.....	19,218	32.4	12,769	30.0	9,623	30.7	9,044	24.7	10,647	24.7	11,794	26.5	-38.6	10.8
Wardship placements														
Own/relative's home.....	9,833	16.6	6,860	16.1	5,351	17.1	5,143	14.0	6,025	14.0	5,911	13.3	-39.9	-1.9
Secure county facility.....	5,355	9.0	3,301	7.8	2,491	7.9	2,476	6.8	3,092	7.2	3,574	8.0	-33.3	15.6
Non-secure county facility.....	270	0.5	206	0.5	153	0.5	131	0.4	144	0.3	97	0.2	-64.1	-32.6
Other public facility.....	59	0.1	38	0.1	38	0.1	52	0.1	79	0.2	88	0.2	49.2	11.4
Other private facility.....	2,325	3.9	1,707	4.0	1,082	3.4	764	2.1	764	1.8	911	2.0	-60.8	19.2
DJJ / STCF-SB823 <sup>2</sup> .....	343	0.6	206	0.5	191	0.6	88	0.2	88	0.2	70	0.2	-79.6	-20.5
Other.....	1,031	1.7	451	1.1	317	1.0	455	1.2	455	1.1	1,143	2.6	10.9	151.2

Notes: Data were reported by 57 counties in 2019-2024.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes transferred and deported.<sup>2</sup> In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 30  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2024**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
Number													
Total.....	89	81	8	0	0	32	57	7	55	23	4		
Dismissed.....	36	29	7	0	0	15	21	3	22	9	2		
Acquitted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Certified to juvenile court.....	4	4	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	2	0		
Convicted.....	49	48	1	0	0	16	33	3	32	12	2		
Convicted.....	49	48	1	0	0	16	33	3	32	12	2		
Prison/STCF-SB823 <sup>1</sup> .....	33	33	0	0	0	11	22	2	22	8	1		
Probation/jail.....	10	9	1	0	0	2	8	1	6	3	0		
Probation.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		
Jail.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other.....	5	5	0	0	0	3	2	0	3	1	1		
Percent													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Dismissed.....	40.4	35.8	87.5	-	-	46.9	36.8	42.9	40.0	39.1	50.0		
Acquitted.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Certified to juvenile court.....	4.5	4.9	0.0	-	-	3.1	5.3	14.3	1.8	8.7	0.0		
Convicted.....	55.1	59.3	12.5	-	-	50.0	57.9	42.9	58.2	52.2	50.0		
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Prison/STCF-SB823 <sup>1</sup> .....	67.3	68.8	0.0	-	-	68.8	66.7	66.7	68.8	66.7	50.0		
Probation/jail.....	20.4	18.8	100.0	-	-	12.5	24.2	33.3	18.8	25.0	0.0		
Probation.....	2.0	2.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0		
Jail.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Other.....	10.2	10.4	0.0	-	-	18.8	6.1	0.0	9.4	8.3	50.0		

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

<sup>1</sup> In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 31  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2024**  
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Age				White	Hispanic	Black	Other
				14	15	16	17				
Number											
Total.....	89	81	8	0	0	32	57	7	55	23	4
Dismissed.....	36	29	7	0	0	15	21	3	22	9	2
Acquitted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Certified to juvenile court.....	4	4	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	2	0
Convicted.....	49	48	1	0	0	16	33	3	32	12	2
Convicted.....	49	48	1	0	0	16	33	3	32	12	2
Prison/STCF-SB823 <sup>1</sup> .....	33	33	0	0	0	11	22	2	22	8	1
Probation/jail.....	10	9	1	0	0	2	8	1	6	3	0
Probation.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Jail.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	5	5	0	0	0	3	2	0	3	1	1
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	91.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	64.0	7.9	61.8	25.8	4.5
Dismissed.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.0	0.0	41.7	58.3	8.3	61.1	25.0	5.6
Acquitted.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	0.0
Convicted.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	67.3	6.1	65.3	24.5	4.1
Convicted.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	67.3	6.1	65.3	24.5	4.1
Prison/STCF-SB823 <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	6.1	66.7	24.2	3.0
Probation/jail.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	10.0	60.0	30.0	0.0
Probation.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Jail.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	60.0	20.0	20.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

<sup>1</sup> In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 32  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2024**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group					
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Number												
Total .....	89	81	8	0	0	32	57	7	55	23	4	
Felony.....	81	75	6	0	0	29	52	6	49	22	4	
Misdemeanor.....	8	6	2	0	0	3	5	1	6	1	0	
Felony offenses.....	81	75	6	0	0	29	52	6	49	22	4	
Violent offenses.....	55	53	2	0	0	19	36	5	37	13	0	
Property offenses.....	10	9	1	0	0	5	5	0	2	6	2	
Drug offenses.....	3	1	2	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	
Other offenses.....	13	12	1	0	0	3	10	1	7	3	2	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	8	6	2	0	0	3	5	1	6	1	0	
Assault and Battery.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	
Theft.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	
Burglary.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Other.....	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	
Percent												
Total .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	91.0	92.6	75.0	-	-	90.6	91.2	85.7	89.1	95.7	100.0	
Misdemeanor.....	9.0	7.4	25.0	-	-	9.4	8.8	14.3	10.9	4.3	0.0	
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	67.9	70.7	33.3	-	-	65.5	69.2	83.3	75.5	59.1	0.0	
Property offenses.....	12.3	12.0	16.7	-	-	17.2	9.6	0.0	4.1	27.3	50.0	
Drug offenses.....	3.7	1.3	33.3	-	-	6.9	1.9	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	16.0	16.0	16.7	-	-	10.3	19.2	16.7	14.3	13.6	50.0	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Assault and Battery.....	25.0	33.3	0.0	-	-	0.0	40.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	-	
Theft.....	25.0	33.3	0.0	-	-	0.0	40.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	-	
Burglary.....	12.5	0.0	50.0	-	-	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	
Other.....	37.5	33.3	50.0	-	-	66.7	20.0	100.0	33.3	0.0	-	

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated.

Table 33

## ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2024

Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age				Race/ethnic group				Other							
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total.....	81	100.0	75	92.6	6	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	35.8	52	64.2	6	7.4	49	60.5	22	27.2	4	4.9
Violent offenses.....	55	100.0	53	96.4	2	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	19	34.5	36	65.5	5	9.1	37	67.3	13	23.6	0	0.0
Homicide.....	27	100.0	27	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	40.7	16	59.3	1	3.7	19	70.4	7	25.9	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	20	100.0	20	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	35.0	13	65.0	1	5.0	12	60.0	7	35.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	18	100.0	18	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	27.8	13	72.2	1	5.6	11	61.1	6	33.3	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Rape.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	9	100.0	7	77.8	2	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	55.6	4	44.4	1	11.1	6	66.7	2	22.2	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Kidnapping.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	15	100.0	15	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	20.0	12	80.0	1	6.7	12	80.0	2	13.3	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	8	88.9	0	0.0	7	77.8	2	22.2	0	0.0
Prison.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5	7	87.5	0	0.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued

## ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2024

Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age				Race/ethnic group			
			Male		Female		14		15		16		17	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	10	100.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	50.0	2	20.0
Burglary.....	6	100.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Drug Offenses.....	3	100.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Narcotics.....	3	100.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Other offenses.....	13	100.0	12	92.3	1	7.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	23.1	10	76.9
Weapons.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	4	80.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0
Other felonies.....	8	100.0	7	87.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	6	75.0
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2024**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Female		14		15		16		17	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	8	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	5	62.5
Assault and Battery.....	2	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Theft.....	2	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Probation.....	1	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Burglary.....	1	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other.....	3	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Dismissed.....	2	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other.....	1	100.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2024**  
Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	12,461,201	3,126,360	6,136,133	622,575	2,576,133
0 - 9	4,475,403	1,176,303	2,155,704	219,002	924,394
10	502,134	118,919	246,185	23,717	113,313
11	502,896	118,053	248,427	23,896	112,520
12	501,582	117,433	252,108	24,361	107,680
13	503,059	116,817	257,581	24,559	104,102
14	506,946	117,587	263,154	24,638	101,567
15	516,264	120,192	268,915	25,374	101,783
16	531,272	123,802	277,123	26,120	104,227
17	535,338	126,472	278,252	26,194	104,420
18-24	3,886,307	990,782	1,888,684	204,714	802,127
Male	6,292,942	1,608,860	3,057,697	315,537	1,310,848
0 - 9	2,262,166	601,119	1,078,389	109,979	472,679
10	252,751	60,877	121,735	11,817	58,322
11	252,446	60,371	122,967	11,919	57,189
12	253,024	60,617	125,308	12,163	54,936
13	253,638	59,825	128,373	12,571	52,869
14	254,761	60,612	129,974	12,484	51,691
15	260,639	62,027	134,353	12,857	51,402
16	267,963	63,583	138,116	13,065	53,199
17	268,377	63,977	138,178	13,200	53,022
18-24	1,967,177	515,852	940,304	105,482	405,539
Female	6,168,259	1,517,500	3,078,436	307,038	1,265,285
0 - 9	2,213,237	575,184	1,077,315	109,023	451,715
10	249,383	58,042	124,450	11,900	54,991
11	250,450	57,682	125,460	11,977	55,331
12	248,558	56,816	126,800	12,198	52,744
13	249,421	56,992	129,208	11,988	51,233
14	252,185	56,975	133,180	12,154	49,876
15	255,625	58,165	134,562	12,517	50,381
16	263,309	60,219	139,007	13,055	51,028
17	266,961	62,495	140,074	12,994	51,398
18-24	1,919,130	474,930	948,380	99,232	396,588

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender.



# APPENDICES

# Appendix 1

## Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track referrals within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on its progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. The information collected links court and probation activities for a single referral.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan.

DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders.

Chapter 337, Statutes of 2020 (Senate Bill 823) included language that made DOJ responsible for developing a JCSPSS Replacement Plan. The Penal Code statute read: 13015. (a) The Department of Justice shall submit a plan for the replacement of the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) with a modern database and reporting system. The plan shall be submitted to the Assembly and Senate budget subcommittees on public safety, and the Assembly and Senate

Public Safety Committees by January 1, 2023. (b) In devising the plan, department shall convene a working group consisting of key stakeholders and experts, including, but not limited to, representatives from the Juvenile Justice Data Working Group established within the Board of State and Community Corrections pursuant to Section 6032, agencies that are responsible for the collection and submission of juvenile justice data to the department, advocates with experience in the collection, analysis, and utilization of juvenile justice data in California, academic institutions or research organizations with experience in collecting, analyzing, or using juvenile justice data in California, and people directly impacted by the justice system. In conjunction with specified stakeholders as described in PC section 13015 (a), DOJ submitted the JCPSS replacement plan to the legislature in January 2023.

## Appendix 2

### California Code Sections

#### **Welfare and Institutions Code section 285**

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under Section 300 or 601.

#### **Penal Code section 13010**

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

### Penal Code section 13010.5

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

### Penal Code section 13012

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their

case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

(i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.

(ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.

(iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

(i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.

(ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.

(iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.

(iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in

charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

#### **Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

# Appendix 3

## Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2024 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code  
CC - Corporations Code  
CI - Civil Code  
EC - Education Code  
FA - Food and Agriculture Code  
FC - Financial Code

FG - Fish and Game Code  
GC - Government Code  
HN - Harbors and Navigation Code  
HS - Health and Safety Code  
IC - Insurance Code  
LC - Labor Code

MV - Military and Veterans Code  
PR - Public Resources Code  
RT - Revenue and Taxation Code  
SH - Streets and Highways Code  
UI - Unemployment Insurance Code  
VC - Vehicle Code  
WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

**Rape** - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)\*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h)\*, 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)\*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)\*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)\*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)\*, 289(i), 289(j)

**Robbery** - 211, 213(a)(1)(a), 214, 215(a)

**Assault** - 69(a)\*, 71(a)(1)\*, 71(a)(2), 76(a)\*, 95.1, 136.7(a)\*, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 146e(b), 148(b)\*, 148(c), 148(d)\*, 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149\*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(b), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1\*, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)\*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a)\*, 273ab(b), 273d(a)\*, 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401(a), 405a, 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI\*, 4131.5, 4500, 4501(a), 4501(b), 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(4), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(a), 21464(b), 21464(c)\* VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 459.5(a)\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 72.5(a)\*, 72.5(b)\*, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4)\*, 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 350(c), 368(d)(1)\*, 368(e)(1), 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(f)\*, 484(a)\*, 484(b)(1)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 487k, 487m(a)\*, 490.2\*, 490.4(a)(1)\*, 490.4(a)(2)\*, 490.4(a)(3)\*, 490.4(a)(4)\*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496a(a), 496c\*, 496d(a), 498(b)(1), 498(b)(2), 498(b)(3), 498(b)(4), 498(b)(5), 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500(a), 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502(c)(8)\*, 502(c)(10)\*, 502(c)(11)\*, 502(c)(12)\*, 502(c)(13)\*, 502(c)(14)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529(a)\*, 529(a)(1)\*, 529(a)(2)\*, 529(a)(3)\*, 529a\*, 529.5(b), 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 532f(a)(1)\*, 532f(a)(2)\*, 532f(a)(3)\*, 532f(a)(4)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)\*, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a), 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 550(b)(4), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(a), 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642\*, 648\*, 650 BP, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 7051 HS, 7051(a), 7051.5, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(a) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(b) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(c) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(d) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(e) PR\*, 4591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR\*, 14591(b)(1)(g) PR\*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 4319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** - 487(d)(1)\*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC\*, 10851(b) VC



## Juvenile Justice in California, 2024

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**Forgery, Check, and Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a)\*, 470(b)\*, 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a)\*, 484e(b), 484e(d)\*, 484f(a), 484f(b)\*, 484g\*, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 617, 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a)\*, 455(a)

### Drug Offenses

**Narcotic** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS\*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

**Dangerous Drug** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS\*, 11377(a) HS\*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

### Sex Offenses

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a)\*, 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266\*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(a)(4), 266i(a)(5), 266i(a)(6), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 289.6(a)(3), 290(b)\*, 290.002\*, 290.006\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013(a)\*, 290.013(b), 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2)\*, 314(1), 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23152(a), 23152(f), 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c(a)(1)\*, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a)\*, 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 4574(a), 4574(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI\*, 8103(i) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 18710(a)\*, 18720, 18730, 18735(a)\*, 18745, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22810(g)(1)\*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25300(a), 21310, 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(b)\*, 26100(c), 26100(d)\*, 27500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27510(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 27585(a), 28210(a)(1)\*, 28250(b)(1), 28250(b)(2), 28250(b)(3), 29610(a), 29610(b), 29650\*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(a)(2), 29800(b), 29805(a)\*, 29805(a)(1)\*, 29805(a)(2)\*, 29805(b)\*, 29805(c)\*, 29805(d)\*, 29805(e)\*, 29805(f)\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30315\*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)\*, 30720(a)\*, 30725(b), 31500\*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900\*, 33210, 32310(a)\*, 33215\*, 33410, 33600\*

**Escape** - 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1)\*, 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550(a), 4550(b), 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337.2, 337a(a)(1)\*, 337a(a)(2)\*, 337a(a)(3)\*, 337a(a)(4)\*, 337a(a)(5)\*, 337a(a)(6)\*, 337i, 337j(b)\*, 337j(c)\*

### All Other Felony Offenses

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Notes: These codes are valid for 2024 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.



# Appendix 4

## Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

**Manslaughter–Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d)

**Assault and Battery** – 69(a)\*, 71(a)(1)\*, 76(a)\*, 95.1, 136.7(a)\*, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)\*, 148(d)\*, 148.1(a)\*, 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.10(a)\*, 148.2(1), 148.2.2, 148.2(2), 148.2(3), 148.2(4), 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149\*, 151(a)(1), 217.1(a), 218.1\*, 219.2\*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.2(a)(1), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.6\*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(4)\*, 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273a(a)\*, 273a(b), 273d(a)\*, 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2)(a), 417(a)(2)(b), 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.26(b), 417.4, 422(a)\*, 422.4(a), 422.6(a), 422.7(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 423.2(g), 423.2(h), 594.39(a), 1768.85(a) WI\*, 2652, 2652.5, 4501.1(a), 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a), 21464(c)\* VC

**Burglary–Misd.** - 459\*, 459.5(a)\*, 460(b)\*, 490.4(a)(1)\*, 490.4(a)(2)\*, 490.4(a)(3)\*, 490.4(a)(4)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)(1)\*, 368(e)(2), 409(h), 463(b), 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)(1)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487c, 487e, 487f, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 487m(a)\*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2\*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 499b(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499c(c), 499d, 499g, 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 642\*, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470(a)\*, 470(c), 470(b)\*, 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a)\*, 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d)\*, 484f(b)\*, 484g, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(a), 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 484j

### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11357.5(b) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS\*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

**Other Drugs** - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS\*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS\*, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b)(l) HS\*, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS\*, 11382 HS\*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314(1), 314(2)

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)\*, 288(c)(1)\*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)\*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** – 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 311.1(a)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 266\*, 315, 316, 647(b)(1), 647(b)(2), 647(b)(3), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172(a), 172a, 172b(1), 172d(1), 172g(a), 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

## Juvenile Justice in California, 2024

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 409.6(c), 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a) (1), 415.5(a) (2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.8(a)(4), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 626.85(a)(2), 626.85(a)(3), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 653y(b)(1), 653y(b)(2), 653y(c), 727, 6311.5 LC, 9051 GC, 11460(a), 11460(b)(1)

**Malicious Mischief** - 623b(b), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10753(a) VC, 10753(b) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587(b), 587.1(a), 587.1(b), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 592(b), 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594(a)(1)\*, 594(a)(2)\*, 594(a)(3)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605(1), 605(2), 605(3), 607, 615, 616, 618, 621\*, 622, 622.5, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)\*, 11411(d)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369g(b), 369i(a)(1), 369i(b)(1), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602(w), 602(x)(1), 602(y), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4(a), 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 602.12(a), 602.13(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.7(a)(2), 627.7(a)(3), 627.8, 634\*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c(a)(1)\*, 171c(a)(2), 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(b), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 171.7(b), 186.28(a)\*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(a)(2)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI\*, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)\*, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 18735(a)\*, 19405, 19910, 19915(a), 20010, 20110(b), 20160(a), 20165, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20810(a), 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)\*, 22810(b), 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)\*, 22900, 22910(a), 23920(a), 23920(b), 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25250(a), 25250(b), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25400(f), 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(a), 26100(b)\*, 26100(d)\*, 26180(a), 26180(b), 26350(a)(2), 26350(a)(1)(a), 26350(a)(1)(b), 26350(a)(1)(c), 26350(a)(2)(b), 26350(a)(2)(c), 26400(a)(1), 26400(a)(2), 26500(a), 27310, 27315, 27330, 27340(b), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27510(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27530(a), 27545\*, 27573(a), 27575(a), 27575.1(a), 27585(a), 28050(a), 28050(b), 28050(c), 28100(a), 28210(a)(1)\*, 28250(a)(1), 28250(a)(3), 29010(a), 29010(b), 29010(c), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29185(a), 29185(b), 29185(c), 29525, 29610(a)\*, 29610(b)\*, 29650\*, 29805(a)\*, 29805(a)(1)\*, 29805(a)(2)\*, 29805(b)\*, 29805(c)\*, 29805(d)\*, 29805(e)\*, 29805(f)\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29825(b), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(2), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)\*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30306(b), 30310(a), 30312(a)(1), 30314(a), 30315\*, 30342, 30342(a), 30352(a), 30352(b), 30352(c), 30352(d), 30355, 30360, 30362(a), 30362(b), 30363, 30400(a), 30605(a)\*, 30610(a), 30720(a)\*, 31500\*, 31615(a)(1), 31615(a)(2), 31620(b), 32000(a), 31620(c), 32310(a), 32310(a)\*, 32311(a), 32900\*, 33215\*, 33600\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 11362.3(a)(7) HS, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VC

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 381d(a), 381e(a), 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 487(d)(1)\*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC\*

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 2800.3(a) VC, 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC\*, 23109(a) VC\*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1(a) VC, 38316 VC, 38316(a) VC, 38317 VC, 40005 VC, 40254(b) VC, 40500(d) VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519(c) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a(a), 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1(a), 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337a(a)(1)\*, 337a(a)(2)\*, 337a(a)(3)\*, 337a(a)(4)\*, 337a(a)(5)\*, 337a(a)(6)\*, 337i, 337j(a)(2)\*, 337j(a)(3)\*, 337j(b)\*, 337j(c)\*, 337k(a), 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 11302, 11303, 11304, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271, 271a

**All Other Misdemeanor Offenses**

Notes: These codes are valid for 2024 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 5

## Juvenile Justice Glossary

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (Welfare and Institution Code (WIC) Sections (§§) 654 or 654.2), non-ward probation (WIC § 725(a)), or deferred entry of judgment (WIC § 790), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (WIC § 790).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (WIC § 793).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to WIC §§ 602(b) or 707(d). (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintained responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ)** – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (WIC § 707).

**Incorrigible** – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

**Informal Probation (WIC § 654)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under WIC § 654.

**Informal Probation (WIC § 654.2)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor’s parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (WIC § 725(a)).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile’s alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under WIC §§ 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**STCF-SB823** – A secure track county level facility where a juvenile is held. This placement was added in 2021 as a result of Senate Bill 823 which closed the Division of Juvenile Justice on June 30, 2021.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WIC** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## Acknowledgments

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