



HATE CRIME

IN CALIFORNIA

2024

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California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

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The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

Executive Summary

Hate Crime in California

2024

Hate Crime in California 2024 presents statistics on hate crimes reported by California law enforcement agencies that occurred during 2024, with prior years also included for context. These statistics include the reported number of hate crime events¹, hate crime offenses², victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics reported by district and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases. For the purposes of this report, a hate crime refers to a criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender's bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity. The total number of hate crime events, offenses, victims, and suspects increased in 2024.

The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2024*.

Crime Data

From 2015 to 2024, hate crime events have increased by 141.7% (Table 11).

Reported hate crime events increased 2.7% from 1,970 in 2023 to 2,023 in 2024 (Table 11).

Reported hate crime offenses increased 8.9% from 2,359 in 2023 to 2,568 in 2024 (Table 12).

The number of victims of reported hate crimes increased 8.2% from 2,303 in 2023 to 2,491 in 2024 (Table 15).

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes increased 7.3% from 1,844 in 2023 to 1,979 in 2024 (Table 15).

¹ The term **event** is defined as an occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

² The term **offense** is defined as criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, and all other group A offenses as defined by the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program and in their national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

* Caution should be used when comparing 2024 crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2024. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics, and Known Limitations for additional information.

Reported hate crime events involving racial bias overall decreased 0.6% from 1,017 in 2023 to 1,011 in 2024 (Table 11).

- Anti-Black or African American bias events fell from 518 in 2023 to 494 in 2024, a decrease of 4.6%.
- Anti-Asian bias events fell from 125 in 2023 to 119 in 2024, a decrease of 4.8%.
- Anti-white bias events rose from 53 in 2023 to 61 in 2024, an increase of 15.1%.
- Anti-citizenship status bias events rose from 8 in 2023 to 16 in 2024.

Reported hate crime events involving a religion bias increased 3.0% from 394 in 2023 to 406 in 2024 (Table 11).

- Anti-Jewish bias events rose from 289 in 2023 to 310 in 2024, an increase of 7.3%.
- Anti-Islamic (Muslim) bias events fell from 40 in 2023 to 24 in 2024.
- Anti-Catholic bias events fell from 15 in 2023 to 9 in 2024.

Reported hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias increased 12.3% from 405 in 2023 to 455 in 2024 (Table 11).

- Anti-gay (male) bias events rose from 231 in 2023 to 251 in 2024, an increase of 8.7%.
- Anti-LGBTQ+ bias events rose from 151 in 2023 to 172 in 2024, an increase of 13.9%.

Reported hate crime events involving a gender bias increased 2.4% from 82 in 2023 to 84 in 2024.

- Anti-transgender bias events rose from 65 in 2023 to 73 in 2024, an increase of 12.3%.
- Anti-gender non-conforming bias events fell from 11 in 2023 to 7 in 2024.

Reported hate crime events involving a multiple-bias increased from 54 in 2023 to 59 in 2024, an increase of 9.3% (Table 11).

Reported hate crime offenses increased 8.9% from 2,359 in 2023 to 2,568 in 2024 (Table 13).

- Violent crime offenses increased 13.7% from 1,477 in 2023 to 1,679 in 2024 (Table 13).
- Property crime offenses increased 0.5% from 792 in 2023 to 796 in 2024 (Table 13).

Prosecutorial Data

Of the 818 hate crimes that were referred for prosecution in 2024, 506 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 506 cases that were filed for prosecution, 327 were filed as hate crimes and 179 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes (Table 7A).

Of the 169 cases with a disposition available for this report:

- 40.8% (69) were hate crime convictions;
- 46.7% (79) were other convictions; and
- 12.4% (21) were not convicted (Table 7B).

Understanding the Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code section 13023. California Penal Code section 422.55 defines a hate crime as “a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) Disability, (2) Gender, (3) Nationality, (4) Race or ethnicity, (5) Religion, (6) Sexual orientation, (7) Association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics.”

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- 1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.
- 2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (e.g., anti-Black or African American, anti-Hispanic or Latino, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (e.g., murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (e.g., residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (e.g., individual, property, etc.).
- 3) DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process for identifying hate crimes. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.
- 4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered:
 - Demographic diversity and population density.
 - Size of law enforcement agencies.
 - The training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.
- 5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to DOJ:
 - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
 - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
 - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
 - Community policing policies.

6) In 2011, DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2013, DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “gender non-conforming” to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2014, DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “Sikh” in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2015, DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander” in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2015, several religion bias types that were previously captured as Anti-other religion were separated out to reflect modifications implemented at the national level. The bias types are as follows: Anti-Buddhist, Anti-Church of Jesus Christ (formerly referenced as Mormon), Anti-Eastern Orthodox, Anti-Hindu, Anti-Jehovah’s Witness, and Anti-other Christian.

In 2023, DOJ modified the label of the bias type “anti-homosexual” to “anti-LGBTQ+” to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2024, DOJ renamed the Anti-Mormon bias type to Anti-Church of Jesus Christ to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2024, DOJ marks the first time 10-year trends are available for the religion bias type change implemented in 2015. All religion bias types are now reflected in this annual report.

7) In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program revised the definition of “forcible rape” (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to “rape,” which is now defined as “penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim.” California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.

8) In 2016, the FBI Director informed all state Statistical Analysis Centers that the FBI UCR program would be transitioning to a National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS)-only data collection by January 1, 2021. California DOJ embarked on a five-year effort to develop and implement a new state repository, the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS), to house the new FBI statistical reporting format. The CIBRS repository is a combination of the federal NIBRS requirements with additional California-specific data elements. California DOJ began collecting data in CIBRS in 2021.

Data represented in this publication are hybrid, a combination of both the summary incident and incident-based reporting (IBR) formats. Hate Crime data were already reported at the incident level prior to the implementation of IBR. The changes reflected in this year's publication as a result of the implementation of IBR impact the following areas: victim types and offenses. IBR expands the values associated with these two areas allowing for a more complete and descriptive picture of hate crime occurring in California.

- 9) Agency Limitations for 2024 - The following agencies did not report the full year of data due to a variety of reasons including but not limited to issues with their Record Management Systems (RMS), unresolved reporting errors, staffing issues, being newly established reporting agencies, or failing to submit data.

Imperial County

- Brawley Police Department (Unable to report January due to system issues.)

Kern County

- Arvin Police Department (Unable to report due to agency resource challenges.)
- Wasco Police Department (New agency beginning June 2024.)

Los Angeles County

- Downey Police Department (Unable to report due to system issues.)

Plumas County

- Plumas Sheriff's Department (Unable to report due to system issues.)

San Diego County

- San Diego Sheriff's Department (Transitioned to a new system and November and December counts are low.)

San Joaquin County

- Lodi Police Department (Due to RMS challenges, began reporting in August.)

Shasta County

- Redding Police Department (Unable to submit December due to agency challenges.)

County District Attorneys' and Elected City Attorneys' Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the CA Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2) The 2024 District Attorneys' and Elected City Attorneys' Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2024, through December 31, 2024.
- 3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.
- 4) The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions as reported by each district attorney or elected city attorney. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions," since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.
- 5) All prosecutorial data include hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.

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Table 1
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events			Offenses			Victims			Suspects		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total.....	2,023	100.0		2,568	100.0		2,491	100.0		1,979	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	1,964	97.1		2,475	96.4		2,403	96.5		1,902	96.1	
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,011	50.0	100.0	1,251	48.7	100.0	1,217	48.9	100.0	1,039	52.5	100.0
Anti-white.....	61	3.0	6.0	77	3.0	6.2	77	3.1	6.3	73	3.7	7.0
Anti-Black or African American.....	494	24.4	48.9	595	23.2	47.6	578	23.2	47.5	484	24.5	46.6
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	198	9.8	19.6	265	10.3	21.2	255	10.2	21.0	231	11.7	22.2
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	8	0.4	0.8	9	0.4	0.7	9	0.4	0.7	15	0.8	1.4
Anti-Asian.....	119	5.9	11.8	148	5.8	11.8	144	5.8	11.8	125	6.3	12.0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	29	1.4	2.9	34	1.3	2.7	34	1.4	2.8	26	1.3	2.5
Anti-multiple races (group).....	24	1.2	2.4	32	1.2	2.6	32	1.3	2.6	11	0.6	1.1
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin.....	62	3.1	6.1	74	2.9	5.9	72	2.9	5.9	59	3.0	5.7
Anti-citizenship status.....	16	0.8	1.6	17	0.7	1.4	16	0.6	1.3	15	0.8	1.4
Religion ¹	406	20.1	100.0	556	21.7	100.0	532	21.4	100.0	286	14.5	100.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Buddhist.....	5	0.2	1.2	6	0.2	1.1	6	0.2	1.1	5	0.3	1.7
Anti-Catholic.....	9	0.4	2.2	11	0.4	2.0	10	0.4	1.9	10	0.5	3.5
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ ²	5	0.2	1.2	5	0.2	0.9	5	0.2	0.9	2	0.1	0.7
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other).....	2	0.1	0.5	2	0.1	0.4	2	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.3
Anti-Hindu.....	10	0.5	2.5	12	0.5	2.2	12	0.5	2.3	6	0.3	2.1
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	24	1.2	5.9	32	1.2	5.8	31	1.2	5.8	18	0.9	6.3
Anti-Jehovah's Witness.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Jewish.....	310	15.3	76.4	382	14.9	68.7	364	14.6	68.4	209	10.6	73.1
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	6	0.3	1.5	7	0.3	1.3	7	0.3	1.3	3	0.2	1.0
Anti-Protestant.....	6	0.3	1.5	59	2.3	10.6	58	2.3	10.9	6	0.3	2.1
Anti-Sikh.....	4	0.2	1.0	5	0.2	0.9	4	0.2	0.8	3	0.2	1.0
Anti-other Christian.....	12	0.6	3.0	19	0.7	3.4	17	0.7	3.2	10	0.5	3.5
Anti-other religion.....	13	0.6	3.2	16	0.6	2.9	16	0.6	3.0	13	0.7	4.5
Sexual orientation.....	455	22.5	100.0	553	21.5	100.0	542	21.8	100.0	476	24.1	100.0
Anti-gay (male).....	251	12.4	55.2	307	12.0	55.5	301	12.1	55.5	262	13.2	55.0
Anti-lesbian.....	23	1.1	5.1	28	1.1	5.1	26	1.0	4.8	22	1.1	4.6
Anti-LGBTQ+ ³	172	8.5	37.8	209	8.1	37.8	206	8.3	38.0	184	9.3	38.7
Anti-heterosexual.....	2	0.1	0.4	2	0.1	0.4	2	0.1	0.4	1	0.1	0.2
Anti-bisexual.....	7	0.3	1.5	7	0.3	1.3	7	0.3	1.3	7	0.4	1.5
Physical/mental disability.....	8	0.4	100.0	13	0.5	100.0	12	0.5	100.0	12	0.6	100.0
Anti-physical disability.....	5	0.2	62.5	9	0.4	69.2	9	0.4	75.0	6	0.3	50.0
Anti-mental disability.....	3	0.1	37.5	4	0.2	30.8	3	0.1	25.0	6	0.3	50.0
Gender.....	84	4.2	100.0	102	4.0	100.0	100	4.0	100.0	89	4.5	100.0
Anti-male.....	2	0.1	2.4	2	0.1	2.0	2	0.1	2.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-female.....	2	0.1	2.4	2	0.1	2.0	2	0.1	2.0	2	0.1	2.2
Anti-transgender.....	73	3.6	86.9	87	3.4	85.3	87	3.5	87.0	81	4.1	91.0
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	7	0.3	8.3	11	0.4	10.8	9	0.4	9.0	6	0.3	6.7
Multiple-bias total.....	59	2.9	100.0	93	3.6	100.0	88	3.5	100.0	77	3.9	100.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

¹ All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in

'Anti-other religion': Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

² The bias type formerly labeled 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the 2024 data.

³ The 'Homosexual' category was renamed 'LGBTQ+' in accordance with updated FBI guidelines.

Table 2
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of category
Total.....	2,568	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	2,475	96.4	
Violent crimes.....	1,679	65.4	100.0
Murder.....	1	0.0	0.1
Rape.....	0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	68	2.6	4.1
Aggravated assault.....	562	21.9	33.5
Simple assault.....	519	20.2	30.9
Intimidation.....	524	20.4	31.2
Fondling.....	1	0.0	0.1
Kidnapping/abduction.....	3	0.1	0.2
Sexual Assault with an object....	0	0.0	0.0
Sodomy.....	1	0.0	0.1
Property crimes.....	796	31.0	100.0
Burglary.....	45	1.8	5.7
Larceny-theft.....	29	1.1	3.6
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	0.0	0.1
Arson.....	21	0.8	2.6
Destruction/vandalism.....	689	26.8	86.6
Shoplifting.....	2	0.1	0.3
Extortion/blackmail.....	2	0.1	0.3
Weapons law violation.....	7	0.3	0.9
Multiple-bias total.....	93	3.6	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,023	100.0	2,568	100.0	2,491	100.0	1,979	100.0
Single-bias total.....	1,964	97.1	2,475	96.4	2,403	96.5	1,902	96.1
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	1	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	43	2.1	50	1.9	47	1.9	55	2.8
Amusement park.....	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.2
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	2	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.1
Bank/savings and loan.....	4	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1
Bar/night club.....	19	0.9	25	1.0	24	1.0	26	1.3
Camp/campground.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	94	4.6	155	6.0	153	6.1	46	2.3
Commercial/office building.....	57	2.8	62	2.4	62	2.5	38	1.9
Community center.....	12	0.6	12	0.5	12	0.5	6	0.3
Construction site.....	11	0.5	12	0.5	12	0.5	12	0.6
Convenience store.....	24	1.2	25	1.0	25	1.0	22	1.1
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	17	0.8	22	0.9	22	0.9	18	0.9
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	22	1.1	24	0.9	24	1.0	19	1.0
Farm facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.....	8	0.4	9	0.4	9	0.4	9	0.5
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2
Government/public building.....	31	1.5	35	1.4	35	1.4	24	1.2
Grocery/supermarket.....	27	1.3	29	1.1	29	1.2	26	1.3
Highway/road/alley/street.....	532	26.3	689	26.8	663	26.6	637	32.2
Hotel/motel/etc.....	17	0.8	17	0.7	17	0.7	16	0.8
Industrial site.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison.....	9	0.4	10	0.4	10	0.4	12	0.6
Lake/waterway/beach.....	4	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	8	0.4	8	0.3	8	0.3	6	0.3
Park/playground.....	75	3.7	82	3.2	81	3.3	49	2.5
Parking lot/garage.....	147	7.3	188	7.3	182	7.3	173	8.7
Rental storage facility.....	1	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1
Residence/home/driveway.....	410	20.3	531	20.7	510	20.5	343	17.3
Rest area.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	61	3.0	75	2.9	72	2.9	69	3.5
School, college/university.....	75	3.7	91	3.5	87	3.5	36	1.8
School, elementary/secondary.....	92	4.5	101	3.9	101	4.1	99	5.0
Service/gas station.....	19	0.9	20	0.8	20	0.8	22	1.1
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	5	0.2	8	0.3	8	0.3	7	0.4
Shopping mall.....	12	0.6	15	0.6	14	0.6	8	0.4
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	17	0.8	27	1.1	25	1.0	9	0.5
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	100	4.9	130	5.1	129	5.2	103	5.2
Multiple-bias total.....	59	2.9	93	3.6	88	3.5	77	3.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.

For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 4
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,491	100.0	2,129	100.0	148	100.0	142	100.0	52	100.0	20	100.0
Single-bias total.....	2,403	96.5	2,066	97.0	140	94.6	129	90.8	51	98.1	17	85.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,217	48.9	1,096	51.5	55	37.2	53	37.3	2	3.8	11	55.0
Anti-white.....	77	3.1	74	3.5	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
Anti-Black or African American.....	578	23.2	496	23.3	36	24.3	36	25.4	2	3.8	8	40.0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	255	10.2	251	11.8	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	2	10.0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	9	0.4	8	0.4	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian.....	144	5.8	135	6.3	1	0.7	8	5.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	34	1.4	33	1.6	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races (group).....	32	1.3	19	0.9	8	5.4	5	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin.....	72	2.9	65	3.1	5	3.4	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-citizenship status.....	16	0.6	15	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Religion ¹	532	21.4	366	17.2	60	40.5	60	42.3	42	80.8	4	20.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Buddhist.....	6	0.2	5	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0
Anti-Catholic.....	10	0.4	3	0.1	2	1.4	0	0.0	5	9.6	0	0.0
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ ²	5	0.2	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.8	0	0.0
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other).....	2	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0
Anti-Hindu.....	12	0.5	8	0.4	1	0.7	1	0.7	2	3.8	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	31	1.2	28	1.3	2	1.4	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0
Anti-Jehovah's Witness.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Jewish.....	364	14.6	233	10.9	48	32.4	57	40.1	22	42.3	4	20.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	7	0.3	2	0.1	2	1.4	2	1.4	1	1.9	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant.....	58	2.3	54	2.5	2	1.4	0	0.0	2	3.8	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh.....	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-other Christian.....	17	0.7	11	0.5	2	1.4	0	0.0	4	7.7	0	0.0
Anti-other religion.....	16	0.6	14	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	542	21.8	494	23.2	25	16.9	14	9.9	7	13.5	2	10.0
Anti-gay (male).....	301	12.1	286	13.4	10	6.8	5	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-lesbian.....	26	1.0	26	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-LGBTQ+ ³	206	8.3	173	8.1	15	10.1	9	6.3	7	13.5	2	10.0
Anti-heterosexual.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	7	0.3	7	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability.....	12	0.5	12	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability.....	9	0.4	9	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability.....	3	0.1	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender.....	100	4.0	98	4.6	0	0.0	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male.....	2	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender.....	87	3.5	86	4.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	9	0.4	9	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total.....	88	3.5	63	3.0	8	5.4	13	9.2	1	1.9	3	15.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

The victim type "other" contains other and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

¹ All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in

'Anti-other religion:' Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

² The bias type formerly labeled 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the 2024 data.

³ The 'Homosexual' category was renamed 'LGBTQ+' in accordance with updated FBI guidelines.

Table 5
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Victim Type by Location

Location	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,491	100.0	2,129	100.0	148	100.0	142	100.0	52	100.0	20	100.0
Single-bias total.....	2,403	96.5	2,066	97.0	140	94.6	129	90.8	51	98.1	17	85.0
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	47	1.9	44	2.1	2	1.4	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amusement park.....	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	3	0.1	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.....	4	0.2	2	0.1	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club.....	24	1.0	22	1.0	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground.....	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	153	6.1	104	4.9	6	4.1	0	0.0	42	80.8	1	5.0
Commercial/office building.....	62	2.5	44	2.1	16	10.8	1	0.7	1	1.9	0	0.0
Community center.....	12	0.5	5	0.2	3	2.0	2	1.4	2	3.8	0	0.0
Construction site.....	12	0.5	9	0.4	2	1.4	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store.....	25	1.0	23	1.1	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	22	0.9	15	0.7	5	3.4	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	24	1.0	19	0.9	4	2.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.....	9	0.4	5	0.2	3	2.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building.....	35	1.4	24	1.1	2	1.4	9	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket.....	29	1.2	25	1.2	3	2.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street.....	663	26.6	621	29.2	4	2.7	31	21.8	1	1.9	6	30.0
Hotel/motel/etc.....	17	0.7	15	0.7	2	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site.....	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison.....	10	0.4	10	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach.....	4	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	8	0.3	7	0.3	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground.....	81	3.3	41	1.9	6	4.1	33	23.2	0	0.0	1	5.0
Parking lot/garage.....	182	7.3	171	8.0	6	4.1	3	2.1	0	0.0	2	10.0
Rental storage facility.....	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	510	20.5	494	23.2	11	7.4	1	0.7	1	1.9	3	15.0
Rest area.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	72	2.9	64	3.0	8	5.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, college/university.....	87	3.5	53	2.5	14	9.5	18	12.7	2	3.8	0	0.0
School, elementary/secondary.....	101	4.1	64	3.0	14	9.5	19	13.4	1	1.9	3	15.0
Service/gas station.....	20	0.8	19	0.9	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	8	0.3	8	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall.....	14	0.6	14	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	25	1.0	18	0.8	7	4.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	129	5.2	115	5.4	10	6.8	2	1.4	1	1.9	1	5.0
Multiple-bias total.....	88	3.5	63	3.0	8	5.4	13	9.2	1	1.9	3	15.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.
The victim type "other" contains other and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 6

HATE CRIMES, 2024

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Total	2,023	2,568	2,491	1,979
Single Bias Total	1,964	2,475	2,403	1,902
Alameda County	110	146	137	99
Sheriff's Dept	3	4	4	1
Alameda	2	2	2	5
Albany	2	2	2	0
Berkeley	57	80	71	54
East Bay Regnl Park Dist	3	3	3	2
Emeryville	3	3	3	2
Fremont	3	5	5	2
Hayward	2	2	2	1
Livermore	4	5	5	0
Newark	4	4	4	2
Oakland	14	17	17	16
Piedmont	1	2	2	1
San Leandro	1	1	1	1
UC Berkeley	6	8	8	8
Union City	5	8	8	4
Alpine County	0	0	0	0
Amador County	2	3	2	1
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	2	1
Butte County	20	21	21	13
Sheriff's Dept	4	5	5	3
Chico	13	13	13	9
CSU Chico	2	2	2	0
Gridley	1	1	1	1
Calaveras County	3	3	3	2
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3	2
Colusa County	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	51	68	62	37
Sheriff's Dept	6	7	7	7
Antioch	2	2	2	1
Brentwood	4	5	5	2
Concord	14	22	19	9
Danville	2	2	2	2
El Cerrito	1	3	2	1
Lafayette	1	1	1	1
Martinez	2	3	3	1
Pinole	1	1	1	0
Pittsburg	2	2	2	1
Richmond	11	12	12	8
Walnut Creek	5	8	6	4

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Del Norte County	0	0	0	0
El Dorado County	10	12	11	4
Sheriff's Dept	7	8	8	3
Placerville	2	2	2	1
South Lake Tahoe	1	2	1	0
Fresno County	22	33	29	16
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Fowler	1	1	1	1
Fresno	19	29	25	13
Selma	1	2	2	1
Glenn County	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County	17	23	19	9
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	3	1
Arcata	5	5	5	3
Cal Poly-Humboldt	2	5	3	1
Eureka	3	4	3	3
Ferndale	1	2	1	1
Rio Dell	3	3	3	0
State Parks-North Coast Redwoods	1	1	1	0
Imperial County	4	5	5	2
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	1
El Centro	2	3	3	1
Inyo County	0	0	0	0
Kern County	12	15	15	16
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3	3
Bakersfield	3	5	5	8
California City	1	1	1	0
Delano	1	1	1	1
Kern High School District	1	1	1	1
Ridgecrest	1	1	1	1
Shafter	2	3	3	2
Kings County	0	0	0	0
Lake County	3	5	5	3
Clearlake	2	4	4	2
Lakeport	1	1	1	1
Lassen County	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	771	921	906	843
Sheriff's Dept	16	19	19	17
Agoura Hills	3	4	4	3
Alhambra	4	6	6	4
Arcadia	2	2	2	0
Azusa	2	3	3	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Los Angeles County (continued)				
Bell Gardens	1	1	1	1
Bellflower	1	1	1	0
Beverly Hills	2	3	2	2
Burbank	9	9	9	6
Carson	2	2	2	2
Covina	1	5	5	0
Culver City	6	6	6	7
El Camino CC	2	2	2	0
El Monte	4	6	6	3
El Segundo	1	2	2	1
Gardena	3	4	4	2
Glendale	4	5	5	2
Glendora	1	2	2	1
Hawthorne	4	4	4	3
Huntington Park	1	1	1	1
Industry	2	2	2	2
Inglewood	5	5	5	6
La Verne	1	1	1	1
Lakewood	1	1	1	0
Lancaster	3	5	5	3
Lomita	1	1	1	1
Long Beach	41	44	44	42
Los Angeles	541	650	636	654
Malibu	1	1	1	1
Manhattan Beach	7	7	7	1
Metropolitan State Hospital	1	2	2	1
Monrovia	1	1	1	0
Montebello	1	1	1	0
Palmdale	4	4	4	7
Pasadena	5	7	7	4
Pasadena City College	5	5	5	4
Pomona	4	6	6	10
Rancho Palos Verdes	2	3	3	1
Redondo Beach	10	10	10	5
Rosemead	2	4	4	2
San Dimas	1	1	1	1
San Marino	1	1	1	1
Santa Clarita	4	5	5	2
Santa Monica	10	10	10	3
Santa Monica College	3	3	3	1
Signal Hill	3	4	4	2
Temple City	1	1	1	0

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Los Angeles County (continued)				
Torrance	7	8	8	7
UC Los Angeles	12	16	16	10
West Hollywood	22	25	25	15
Madera County	3	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3	3
Marin County	13	14	14	8
Central Marin	4	4	4	0
Fairfax	3	3	3	3
Novato	1	1	1	1
San Rafael	5	6	6	4
Mariposa County	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County	2	3	3	2
Fort Bragg	1	2	2	1
Ukiah	1	1	1	1
Merced County	5	7	7	3
Merced	4	6	6	3
UC Merced	1	1	1	0
Modoc County	1	1	1	1
Alturas	1	1	1	1
Mono County	0	0	0	0
Monterey County	8	9	9	8
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	3
Marina	3	3	3	4
Salinas	3	4	4	1
Napa County	2	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	3
Nevada County	1	1	1	1
Nevada City	1	1	1	1
Orange County	107	141	137	81
Sheriff's Dept	7	8	8	6
Aliso Viejo	3	3	3	1
Anaheim	3	3	3	4
Brea	1	1	1	1
Buena Park	2	2	2	0
Costa Mesa	7	8	7	1
CSU Fullerton	1	1	1	0
Cypress	1	2	2	2
Dana Point	2	6	6	2
Fountain Valley	1	1	1	0
Fullerton	5	6	6	8
Garden Grove	6	7	7	6

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Orange County (continued)				
Huntington Beach	12	20	20	4
Irvine	18	20	20	10
La Habra	1	1	1	1
Laguna Beach	1	1	1	1
Laguna Hills	1	1	1	1
Laguna Niguel	1	1	1	1
Lake Forest	2	3	3	3
Los Alamitos	1	1	1	0
Mission Viejo	2	2	2	2
Orange	4	7	7	5
Placentia	2	2	2	2
Rancho Santa Margarita	1	1	1	1
San Clemente	2	4	4	6
San Juan Capistrano	1	2	1	1
Santa Ana	7	9	8	3
Seal Beach	3	4	4	2
UC Irvine	1	4	4	0
Westminster	4	5	4	3
Yorba Linda	4	5	5	4
Placer County	19	26	26	19
Sheriff's Dept	8	11	11	5
Rocklin	2	2	2	2
Roseville	9	13	13	12
Plumas County	0	0	0	0
Riverside County	34	48	46	25
Sheriff's Dept	5	9	9	3
Banning	1	2	2	0
Cathedral City	1	1	1	1
Corona	2	3	3	2
Hemet	2	2	2	0
Jurupa Valley	1	1	1	1
Moreno Valley	2	2	2	1
Murrieta	3	3	3	2
Norco	1	1	1	1
Palm Springs	10	18	16	9
Riverside	4	4	4	4
UC Riverside	2	2	2	1
Sacramento County	75	91	88	79
Sheriff's Dept	10	10	10	13
Cal Fire	3	3	3	3
Citrus Heights	5	5	5	3
Folsom	3	4	4	3

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Sacramento County (continued)				
Galt	2	2	2	1
Rancho Cordova	5	8	8	6
Sacramento	46	58	55	48
State Parks-Gold Fields	1	1	1	2
San Benito County	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	38	100	100	35
Sheriff's Dept	6	10	10	5
Apple Valley	1	1	1	1
Barstow	1	1	1	1
Chaffey College	5	6	6	1
Chino	2	4	4	2
Chino Hills	2	2	2	2
Fontana	1	1	1	0
Montclair	1	1	1	1
Ontario	2	2	2	4
Rancho Cucamonga	2	2	2	2
Redlands	5	5	5	4
Rialto	3	3	3	2
San Bernardino	1	2	2	3
San Bernardino CC	1	1	1	0
Victorville	3	5	5	5
Yucaipa	2	54	54	2
San Diego County	122	155	152	124
Sheriff's Dept	10	15	12	10
Carlsbad	4	7	7	6
Chula Vista	11	12	12	13
Coronado	2	2	2	1
CSU San Diego	9	14	14	5
CSU San Marcos	1	1	1	1
El Cajon	3	6	6	1
Encinitas	1	1	1	1
Escondido	1	2	2	1
Imperial Beach	1	1	1	1
La Mesa	4	5	5	4
National City	1	1	1	1
Oceanside	16	19	19	14
San Diego	46	56	56	56
San Diego Community College District	2	2	2	0
San Diego Harbor	3	4	4	4
San Marcos	1	1	1	1
State Parks-San Diego Coast	5	5	5	2
Vista	1	1	1	2

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
San Francisco County	54	59	59	56
Bart-San Francisco Co	1	1	1	2
San Francisco	52	57	57	51
San Francisco State University	1	1	1	3
San Joaquin County	24	29	29	20
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Lodi	3	6	6	2
Manteca	2	2	2	2
San Joaquin Delta College	1	1	1	1
Stockton	11	12	12	5
Stockton USD	2	2	2	5
Tracy	4	5	5	4
San Luis Obispo County	22	22	22	15
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3	4
Atascadero	2	2	2	2
Atascadero State Hospital	1	1	1	1
Cal Poly-San Luis Obispo	2	2	2	0
Grover Beach	1	1	1	1
Paso Robles	1	1	1	1
Pismo Beach	1	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo	10	10	10	5
State Parks-San Luis Obispo	1	1	1	0
San Mateo County	49	55	53	51
Sheriff's Dept	10	10	10	9
Belmont	2	2	2	1
Brisbane	1	1	1	2
Colma	1	2	1	1
Daly City	1	1	1	0
East Palo Alto	1	1	1	1
Menlo Park	1	1	1	0
Pacifica	9	9	9	9
Redwood City	12	13	13	14
San Bruno	1	1	1	1
San Mateo	8	10	9	11
South San Francisco	2	4	4	2
Santa Barbara County	6	10	10	4
Lompoc	1	1	1	1
Santa Barbara	1	1	1	1
Santa Maria	2	6	6	2
UC Santa Barbara	2	2	2	0
Santa Clara County	210	252	245	206
Sheriff's Dept	9	9	9	5
Campbell	8	9	9	5

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2024

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Santa Clara County (continued)				
CSU San Jose	4	5	5	0
Foothill-De Anza CC	2	2	2	0
Gilroy	4	4	4	4
Los Altos	3	3	3	1
Los Altos Hills	2	2	2	0
Los Gatos	1	1	1	1
Milpitas	4	5	5	5
Morgan Hill	4	4	4	2
Mountain View	9	10	10	9
Palo Alto	9	10	10	4
San Jose	116	148	146	141
Santa Clara	12	17	12	15
Santa Clara Transit Dist	4	4	4	4
Saratoga	2	2	2	0
Sunnyvale DPS	17	17	17	10
Santa Cruz County	21	34	30	20
Sheriff's Dept	8	13	13	5
Capitola	3	5	5	3
Santa Cruz	4	6	4	6
Scotts Valley	2	2	2	2
UC Santa Cruz	4	8	6	4
Shasta County	20	24	23	18
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	3	1
Cal Fire-CNR Northern Region	1	1	1	1
Redding	17	20	19	16
Sierra County	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	2	2	2	2
Mt Shasta	2	2	2	2
Solano County	14	19	16	13
Fairfield	2	2	2	2
Suisun City	2	2	2	1
Vacaville	2	2	2	5
Vallejo	8	13	10	5
Sonoma County	18	27	27	7
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	0
Cloverdale	1	1	1	0
Cotati	2	3	3	2
CSU Sonoma	1	1	1	0
Petaluma	5	12	12	0
Rohnert Park	1	1	1	0
Santa Rosa	5	6	6	3
Sebastopol	2	2	2	2

(continued)

Table 6 - continued
HATE CRIMES, 2024

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Stanislaus County	6	7	7	5
Modesto	1	1	1	1
Oakdale	4	5	5	2
Turlock	1	1	1	2
Sutter County	5	6	5	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	1	1
Yuba City	4	4	4	2
Tehama County	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Trinity County	0	0	0	0
Tulare County	7	8	8	5
Lindsay	1	1	1	1
Tulare	2	2	2	2
Visalia	4	5	5	2
Tuolumne County	5	5	5	3
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3	2
Sonora	2	2	2	1
Ventura County	22	27	26	21
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	2
Fillmore	2	2	2	1
Moorpark	1	2	2	1
Oxnard	4	6	5	5
Simi Valley	5	6	6	2
Thousand Oaks	6	6	6	3
Ventura	2	2	2	7
Ventura District CC	1	1	1	0
Yolo County	17	26	25	8
Davis	16	25	24	7
Woodland	1	1	1	1
Yuba County	4	4	4	5
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	5
California Highway Patrol	2	2	2	2
Hayward	1	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo	1	1	1	1
Multiple Bias Total	59	93	88	77

Table 7A

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2024

Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases referred to prosecutors	Cases rejected	Criminal case filings ¹		Type of case filing			
					Cases filed as hate crimes		Cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes	
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	818	295	506	100.0	327	64.6	179	35.4
County District Attorneys...	641	174	466	100.0	320	68.7	146	31.3
Elected City Attorneys.....	177	121	40	100.0	7	17.5	33	82.5

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

¹ Multiple criminal case filings can result from individual cases referred so total filings and cases rejected can exceed total referred.

Table 7B

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2024

Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases with dispositions		Not convicted		All other convictions		Total hate crime convictions		Hate crime convictions			
									Guilty plea/ nolo contendere		Trial verdict	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	169	100.0	21	12.4	79	46.7	69	40.8	64	92.8	5	7.2
County District Attorneys...	163	100.0	20	12.3	78	47.9	65	39.9	60	92.3	5	7.7
Elected City Attorneys.....	6	100.0	1	16.7	1	16.7	4	66.7	4	100.0	0	0.0

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

Table 8
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2024
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total.....	818	327	179
County District Attorneys.....	641	320	146
Alameda.....	41	19	10
Alpine.....	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0
Butte.....	5	0	0
Calaveras.....	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	19	8	2
Del Norte.....	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	0	0	0
Fresno.....	11	1	2
Glenn.....	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	14	2	6
Imperial.....	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0
Kern.....	17	2	13
Kings.....	0	0	0
Lake.....	2	2	1
Lassen.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	181	109	24
Madera.....	1	1	0
Marin.....	5	2	1
Mariposa.....	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	6	6	0
Merced.....	2	0	1
Modoc.....	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0
Monterey.....	3	2	0
Napa.....	1	1	0
Nevada.....	1	1	0
Orange.....	33	10	2
Placer.....	6	4	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0
Riverside.....	31	23	7
Sacramento.....	17	5	8
San Benito.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2024
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino.....	13	10	3
San Diego.....	56	17	19
San Francisco.....	15	10	3
San Joaquin.....	7	7	0
San Luis Obispo.....	13	5	1
San Mateo.....	10	4	4
Santa Barbara.....	6	2	2
Santa Clara.....	48	34	9
Santa Cruz.....	10	5	1
Shasta.....	8	7	2
Sierra.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	0	0	0
Solano.....	4	2	1
Sonoma.....	5	2	1
Stanislaus.....	6	5	0
Sutter.....	0	0	0
Tehama.....	1	0	1
Trinity.....	0	0	0
Tulare.....	1	1	0
Tuolumne.....	2	1	0
Ventura.....	16	7	4
Yolo.....	24	3	18
Yuba.....	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys.....	177	7	33
Long Beach.....	2	2	0
Los Angeles.....	165	4	31
Redondo Beach.....	0	0	0
San Diego.....	10	1	2
San Rafael.....	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 9
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2024
Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total.....	169	21	148	69	64	5	79
County District Attorneys.....	163	20	143	65	60	5	78
Alameda.....	9	5	4	2	1	1	2
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Calaveras.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	3	2	1	1	1	0	0
Del Norte.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno.....	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
Glenn.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern.....	13	1	12	1	1	0	11
Kings.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	49	0	49	9	7	2	40
Madera.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Marin.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	6	2	4	3	3	0	1
Merced.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	15	3	12	12	11	1	0
Placer.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside.....	5	1	4	2	2	0	2
Sacramento.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Benito.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	9	1	8	3	3	0	5
San Diego.....	8	0	8	6	6	0	2
San Francisco.....	7	1	6	1	1	0	5
San Joaquin.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
San Luis Obispo.....	4	0	4	3	3	0	1
San Mateo.....	3	0	3	2	2	0	1
Santa Barbara.....	5	1	4	0	0	0	4
Santa Clara.....	3	0	3	2	2	0	1
Santa Cruz.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Shasta.....	4	0	4	2	2	0	2
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus.....	3	0	3	3	3	0	0

(continued)

Table 9 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2024
Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	3	0	3	3	3	0	0
Yolo.....	3	0	3	3	3	0	0
Yuba.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys.....	6	1	5	4	4	0	1
Long Beach.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Los Angeles.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego.....	5	1	4	4	4	0	0
San Rafael.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.
The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10

HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2015-2024

Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney

Year	Total		County District Attorneys		Elected City Attorneys	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
2024.....	327	148	320	143	7	5
2023.....	322	105	307	102	15	3
2022.....	282	109	271	103	11	6
2021.....	285	109	273	106	12	3
2020.....	219	95	209	92	10	3
2019.....	200	156	185	147	15	9
2018.....	228	100	221	96	7	4
2017.....	195	113	186	107	9	6
2016.....	173	96	162	88	11	8
2015.....	189	119	181	109	8	10
Percent change in number						
2023 to 2024....	1.6	41.0	4.2	40.2	-	-
2015 to 2024....	73.0	24.4	76.8	31.2	-	-

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Table 11
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2015-2024	2023-2024
Total.....	837	100.0	931	100.0	1,093	100.0	1,066	100.0	1,015	100.0	1,330	100.0	1,763	100.0	2,120	100.0	1,970	100.0	2,023	100.0	141.7	2.7
Single-bias total.....	837	100.0	928	99.7	1,092	99.9	1,064	99.8	1,013	99.8	1,327	99.8	1,752	99.4	2,088	98.5	1,916	97.3	1,964	97.1	134.6	2.5
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	428	51.1	519	55.7	602	55.1	594	55.7	523	51.5	875	65.8	1,165	66.1	1,298	61.2	1,017	51.6	1,011	50.0	136.2	-0.6
Anti-white.....	34	4.1	56	6.0	47	4.3	48	4.5	39	3.8	82	6.2	83	4.7	103	4.9	53	2.7	61	3.0	-	15.1
Anti-Black or African American.....	231	27.6	251	27.0	302	27.6	276	25.9	243	23.9	456	34.3	513	29.1	652	30.8	518	26.3	494	24.4	113.9	-4.6
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	81	9.7	83	8.9	126	11.5	149	14.0	110	10.8	152	11.4	197	11.2	210	9.9	199	10.1	198	9.8	144.4	-0.5
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	2	0.2	9	1.0	5	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.3	3	0.2	8	0.4	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	19	2.3	22	2.4	37	3.4	34	3.2	43	4.2	89	6.7	247	14.0	140	6.6	125	6.3	119	5.9	-	-4.8
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	1	0.1	5	0.5	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab ¹	12	1.4	19	2.0	15	1.4	16	1.5	20	2.0	10	0.8	20	1.1	22	1.0	22	1.1	29	1.4	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	17	2.0	34	3.7	22	2.0	23	2.2	26	2.6	25	1.9	33	1.9	56	2.6	41	2.1	24	1.2	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin ¹	30	3.6	37	4.0	42	3.8	31	2.9	32	3.2	44	3.3	55	3.1	96	4.5	48	2.4	62	3.1	-	-
Anti-citizenship status.....	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	12	1.1	9	0.9	15	1.1	14	0.8	13	0.6	8	0.4	16	0.8	-	-
Religion ²	190	22.7	171	18.4	207	18.9	201	18.9	208	20.5	180	13.5	218	12.4	303	14.3	394	20.0	406	20.1	113.7	3.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Buddhist.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.2	1	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-Catholic.....	11	1.3	12	1.3	20	1.8	10	0.9	7	0.7	6	0.5	16	0.9	20	0.9	15	0.8	9	0.4	-	-
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ ³	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.7	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.2	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other).....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-Hindu.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.4	10	0.5	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	40	4.8	37	4.0	46	4.2	28	2.6	25	2.5	15	1.1	18	1.0	25	1.2	40	2.0	24	1.2	-	-
Anti-Jehovah's Witness.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.2	5	0.3	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Jewish.....	97	11.6	82	8.8	104	9.5	126	11.8	141	13.9	115	8.6	152	8.6	189	8.9	289	14.7	310	15.3	219.6	7.3
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	9	1.1	4	0.4	3	0.3	5	0.5	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.3	4	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.3	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	3	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.6	1	0.1	6	0.3	-	-
Anti-Sikh.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.2	5	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-other Christian.....	0	0.0	15	1.6	4	0.4	6	0.6	6	0.6	6	0.5	12	0.7	25	1.2	16	0.8	12	0.6	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	26	3.1	14	1.5	12	1.1	17	1.6	14	1.4	17	1.3	7	0.4	9	0.4	6	0.3	13	0.6	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	188	22.5	207	22.2	246	22.5	238	22.3	233	23.0	205	15.4	303	17.2	391	18.4	405	20.6	455	22.5	142.0	12.3
Anti-gay (male).....	108	12.9	152	16.3	172	15.7	169	15.9	172	16.9	162	12.2	211	12.0	271	12.8	231	11.7	251	12.4	132.4	8.7
Anti-lesbian.....	25	3.0	18	1.9	20	1.8	24	2.3	22	2.2	18	1.4	27	1.5	33	1.6	17	0.9	23	1.1	-	-
Anti-LGBTQ+ ⁴	48	5.7	32	3.4	45	4.1	41	3.8	35	3.4	21	1.6	61	3.5	81	3.8	151	7.7	172	8.5	-	13.9
Anti-heterosexual.....	3	0.4	4	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.3	7	0.3	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	4	0.5	2	0.2	4	0.4	7	0.7	10	1.0	5	0.4	12	0.7	12	0.6	18	0.9	8	0.4	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	4	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	6	0.6	4	0.3	6	0.3	7	0.3	12	0.6	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	4	0.4	1	0.1	6	0.3	5	0.2	6	0.3	3	0.1	-	-
Gender.....	27	3.2	29	3.1	33	3.0	24	2.3	39	3.8	62	4.7	54	3.1	84	4.0	82	4.2	84	4.2	-	2.4
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-female.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.5	11	0.5	4	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	24	2.9	25	2.7	27	2.5	19	1.8	29	2.9	54	4.1	38	2.2	59	2.8	65	3.3	73	3.6	-	12.3
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.4	12	0.6	11	0.6	7	0.3	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	11	0.6	32	1.5	54	2.7	59	2.9	-	9.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
¹ Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation in 2016 of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
² All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in 'Anti-other religion': Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.
³ The bias type formerly labeled 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the 2024 data.
⁴ The 'Homosexual' category was renamed 'LGBTQ+' in accordance with updated FBI guidelines.

Table 12
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2015-2024	2023-2024
Total.....	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	2,568	100.0	143.0	8.9
Single-bias total.....	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	2,475	96.4	134.2	9.1
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	560	53.0	672	56.5	742	56.4	725	57.2	665	52.7	1,053	67.4	1,454	65.5	1,589	61.4	1,228	52.1	1,251	48.7	123.4	1.9
Anti-white.....	42	4.0	75	6.3	54	4.1	58	4.6	41	3.3	96	6.1	102	4.6	123	4.8	58	2.5	77	3.0	-	32.8
Anti-Black or African American.....	300	28.4	333	28.0	363	27.6	346	27.3	297	23.6	522	33.4	597	26.9	778	30.1	609	25.8	595	23.2	98.3	-2.3
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	106	10.0	114	9.6	159	12.1	178	14.0	154	12.2	204	13.1	275	12.4	280	10.8	265	11.2	265	10.3	150.0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	2	0.2	10	0.8	6	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.3	4	0.2	9	0.4	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	27	2.6	34	2.9	51	3.9	40	3.2	58	4.6	107	6.8	302	13.6	172	6.6	145	6.1	148	5.8	-	2.1
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	1	0.1	5	0.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab ¹	17	1.6	19	1.6	23	1.7	20	1.6	31	2.5	12	0.8	28	1.3	24	0.9	33	1.4	34	1.3	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	21	2.0	40	3.4	32	2.4	27	2.1	36	2.9	35	2.2	46	2.1	72	2.8	53	2.2	32	1.2	-	-39.6
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin ¹	43	4.1	38	3.2	46	3.5	34	2.7	38	3.0	55	3.5	63	2.8	118	4.6	52	2.2	74	2.9	-	42.3
Anti-citizenship status.....	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	17	1.3	9	0.7	20	1.3	38	1.7	15	0.6	9	0.4	17	0.7	-	-
Religion ²	219	20.7	232	19.5	235	17.9	222	17.5	267	21.2	193	12.3	300	13.5	365	14.1	453	19.2	556	21.7	153.9	22.7
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Buddhist.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.4	4	0.2	1	0.0	1	0.0	6	0.2	-	-
Anti-Catholic.....	14	1.3	13	1.1	20	1.5	11	0.9	7	0.6	6	0.4	17	0.8	23	0.9	19	0.8	11	0.4	-	-
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ ³	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	8	0.6	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other).....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-Hindu.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	5	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.3	12	0.5	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	51	4.8	40	3.4	54	4.1	35	2.8	49	3.9	20	1.3	21	0.9	33	1.3	54	2.3	32	1.2	-37.3	-40.7
Anti-Jehovah's Witness.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.2	10	0.4	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Jewish.....	109	10.3	137	11.5	115	8.7	136	10.7	165	13.1	122	7.8	227	10.2	228	8.8	321	13.6	382	14.9	250.5	19.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	9	0.9	4	0.3	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.6	2	0.1	5	0.2	5	0.2	4	0.2	7	0.3	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	3	0.3	3	0.3	7	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.5	1	0.0	59	2.3	-	-
Anti-Sikh.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.2	6	0.3	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-other Christian.....	0	0.0	16	1.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	13	1.0	6	0.4	13	0.6	32	1.2	17	0.7	19	0.7	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	29	2.7	14	1.2	13	1.0	18	1.4	17	1.3	17	1.1	9	0.4	9	0.3	8	0.3	16	0.6	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	242	22.9	248	20.8	292	22.2	280	22.1	263	20.9	235	15.0	373	16.8	482	18.6	476	20.2	553	21.5	128.5	16.2
Anti-gay (male).....	142	13.4	180	15.1	200	15.2	204	16.1	198	15.7	182	11.6	251	11.3	323	12.5	265	11.2	307	12.0	116.2	15.8
Anti-lesbian.....	35	3.3	24	2.0	23	1.7	29	2.3	25	2.0	21	1.3	31	1.4	43	1.7	21	0.9	28	1.1	-	-
Anti-LGBTQ+ ⁴	57	5.4	38	3.2	57	4.3	43	3.4	36	2.9	28	1.8	86	3.9	109	4.2	182	7.7	209	8.1	266.7	14.8
Anti-heterosexual.....	3	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	5	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.2	5	0.2	8	0.3	7	0.3	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	8	0.8	2	0.2	5	0.4	8	0.6	10	0.8	5	0.3	14	0.6	13	0.5	19	0.8	13	0.5	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	8	0.8	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.5	4	0.3	6	0.3	8	0.3	13	0.6	9	0.4	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.3	1	0.1	8	0.4	5	0.2	6	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Gender.....	28	2.6	30	2.5	37	2.8	29	2.3	49	3.9	71	4.5	62	2.8	100	3.9	93	3.9	102	4.0	-	9.7
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-female.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.4	13	0.5	4	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	24	2.3	25	2.1	31	2.4	22	1.7	36	2.9	62	4.0	46	2.1	69	2.7	76	3.2	87	3.4	-	14.5
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.4	7	0.3	14	0.5	11	0.5	11	0.4	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	93	3.6	-	3.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

¹Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation in 2016 of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

²All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in 'Anti-other religion': Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

³The bias type formerly labeled 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the 2024 data.

⁴The 'Homosexual' category was renamed 'LGBTQ+' in accordance with updated FBI guidelines.

Table 13
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2015-2024	2023-2024
Total.....	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	2,568	100.0	143.0	8.9
Single-bias total.....	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	2,475	96.4	134.2	9.1
Violent crimes.....	727	68.8	767	64.5	860	65.4	838	66.1	864	68.5	1,088	69.6	1,604	72.2	1,790	69.1	1,477	62.6	1,679	65.4	130.9	13.7
Murder.....	3	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	-	-
Rape.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.3	3	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Robbery.....	29	2.7	32	2.7	55	4.2	39	3.1	40	3.2	51	3.3	54	2.4	81	3.1	61	2.6	68	2.6	-	11.5
Aggravated assault.....	212	20.1	189	15.9	242	18.4	239	18.8	290	23.0	327	20.9	511	23.0	507	19.6	426	18.1	562	21.9	165.1	31.9
Simple assault.....	237	22.4	237	19.9	259	19.7	286	22.6	270	21.4	358	22.9	499	22.5	602	23.3	468	19.8	519	20.2	119.0	10.9
Intimidation.....	246	23.3	308	25.9	301	22.9	273	21.5	260	20.6	349	22.3	532	24.0	588	22.7	509	21.6	524	20.4	113.0	2.9
Fondling ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	-	-
Kidnapping/abduction ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	5	0.2	5	0.2	3	0.1	-	-
Sexual assault with an object ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Sodomy ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Property crimes.....	330	31.2	417	35.0	451	34.3	426	33.6	390	30.9	469	30.0	599	27.0	759	29.3	792	33.6	796	31.0	141.2	0.5
Burglary.....	11	1.0	16	1.3	18	1.4	8	0.6	12	1.0	13	0.8	14	0.6	13	0.5	22	0.9	45	1.8	-	-
Larceny-theft.....	3	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9	5	0.4	9	0.6	19	0.9	19	0.7	27	1.1	29	1.1	-	-
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Arson.....	5	0.5	19	1.6	15	1.1	12	0.9	11	0.9	16	1.0	12	0.5	15	0.6	8	0.3	21	0.8	-	-
Destruction/Vandalism.....	311	29.4	373	31.3	412	31.3	391	30.8	361	28.6	429	27.4	550	24.8	699	27.0	721	30.6	689	26.8	121.5	-4.4
False pretense/swindle ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Counterfeiting/forgery ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Extortion/blackmail ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Impersonation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Weapons law violation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Hacking/computer invasion ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	8	0.3	7	0.3	7	0.3	-	-
Shoplifting ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Drug equipment violations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Drug/narcotic violation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Pornography/obscene material ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	93	3.6	-	3.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
¹ New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Table 14
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Offenses by Location

Location	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		Percent change 2015-2024	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2015-2024	2023-2024
Total.....	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	2,568	100.0	143.0	8.9
Single-bias total.....	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	2,475	96.4	134.2	9.1
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Air/bus/train terminal.....	32	3.0	33	2.8	20	1.5	35	2.8	30	2.4	42	2.7	63	2.8	52	2.0	66	2.8	50	1.9	-	-24.2
Amusement park.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.2	1	0.0	3	0.1	-	-
Bank/savings and loan.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	6	0.5	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	8	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Bar/night club.....	23	2.2	19	1.6	17	1.3	13	1.0	18	1.4	6	0.4	25	1.1	36	1.4	28	1.2	25	1.0	-	-
Camp/campground.....	5	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.3	9	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Church/synagogue/temple.....	63	6.0	65	5.5	77	5.9	54	4.3	83	6.6	47	3.0	113	5.1	111	4.3	93	3.9	155	6.0	146.0	66.7
Commercial/office building.....	13	1.2	29	2.4	40	3.0	27	2.1	42	3.3	45	2.9	76	3.4	47	1.8	63	2.7	62	2.4	-	-1.6
Community center.....	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.4	7	0.6	5	0.4	13	0.8	10	0.5	11	0.4	6	0.3	12	0.5	-	-
Construction site.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	10	0.6	2	0.1	13	0.5	19	0.8	12	0.5	-	-
Convenience store.....	9	0.9	12	1.0	15	1.1	22	1.7	18	1.4	23	1.5	32	1.4	60	2.3	22	0.9	25	1.0	-	-
Daycare facility.....	6	0.6	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Department/discount store.....	7	0.7	3	0.3	12	0.9	22	1.7	12	1.0	12	0.8	31	1.4	26	1.0	21	0.9	22	0.9	-	-
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	9	0.9	5	0.4	11	0.8	12	0.9	9	0.7	11	0.7	33	1.5	44	1.7	25	1.1	24	0.9	-	-
Farm facility.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Field/woods/park.....	5	0.5	7	0.6	12	0.9	10	0.8	13	1.0	5	0.3	4	0.2	10	0.4	8	0.3	9	0.4	-	-
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Government/public building.....	7	0.7	15	1.3	7	0.5	21	1.7	20	1.6	15	1.0	21	0.9	29	1.1	32	1.4	35	1.4	-	-
Grocery/supermarket.....	14	1.3	15	1.3	14	1.1	20	1.6	17	1.3	32	2.0	36	1.6	29	1.1	27	1.1	29	1.1	-	-
Highway/road/alley/street.....	283	26.8	252	21.2	305	23.2	342	27.0	343	27.2	443	28.3	607	27.3	588	22.7	523	22.2	689	26.8	143.5	31.7
Hotel/motel/etc.....	6	0.6	3	0.3	9	0.7	24	1.9	5	0.4	23	1.5	16	0.7	28	1.1	14	0.6	17	0.7	-	-
Industrial site.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Jail/prison.....	16	1.5	33	2.8	12	0.9	14	1.1	26	2.1	11	0.7	22	1.0	20	0.8	26	1.1	10	0.4	-	-
Lake/waterway/beach.....	4	0.4	1	0.1	9	0.7	1	0.1	4	0.3	14	0.9	10	0.5	7	0.3	6	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Liquor store.....	7	0.7	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	11	0.9	15	1.0	13	0.6	7	0.3	19	0.8	8	0.3	-	-
Park/playground.....	43	4.1	37	3.1	29	2.2	22	1.7	51	4.0	81	5.2	57	2.6	88	3.4	125	5.3	82	3.2	-	-34.4
Parking lot/garage.....	67	6.3	70	5.9	102	7.8	83	6.5	100	7.9	145	9.3	147	6.6	186	7.2	164	7.0	188	7.3	180.6	14.6
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Residence/home/driveway.....	285	27.0	316	26.6	320	24.3	280	22.1	237	18.8	347	22.2	424	19.1	617	23.8	473	20.1	531	20.7	86.3	12.3
Rest area.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Restaurant.....	24	2.3	15	1.3	52	4.0	61	4.8	37	2.9	56	3.6	117	5.3	77	3.0	74	3.1	75	2.9	-	1.4
School, college/university.....	30	2.8	59	5.0	33	2.5	28	2.2	38	3.0	19	1.2	39	1.8	98	3.8	96	4.1	91	3.5	-	-5.2
School, elementary/secondary.....	34	3.2	111	9.3	88	6.7	59	4.7	60	4.8	51	3.3	110	5.0	168	6.5	153	6.5	101	3.9	-	-34.0
Service/gas station.....	9	0.9	8	0.7	13	1.0	15	1.2	12	1.0	11	0.7	23	1.0	27	1.0	13	0.6	20	0.8	-	-
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	1	0.1	7	0.6	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.1	6	0.2	8	0.3	8	0.3	-	-
Shopping mall.....	4	0.4	3	0.3	10	0.8	9	0.7	2	0.2	6	0.4	18	0.8	11	0.4	13	0.6	15	0.6	-	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	6	0.6	7	0.6	11	0.8	13	1.0	8	0.6	14	0.9	27	1.2	25	1.0	32	1.4	27	1.1	-	-
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Other/unknown.....	34	3.2	42	3.5	67	5.1	44	3.5	32	2.5	35	2.2	101	4.5	103	4.0	98	4.2	130	5.1	-	32.7
Multiple-bias total.....	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	93	3.6	-	3.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

Table 15
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Events	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763	2,120	1,970	2,023
Offenses	1,057	1,190	1,315	1,268	1,261	1,563	2,221	2,589	2,359	2,568
Victims	1,041	1,145	1,270	1,237	1,247	1,536	2,180	2,474	2,303	2,491
Suspects	838	982	1,013	1,093	967	1,171	1,654	2,031	1,844	1,979

Table 16
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
Events by Location

Location	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763	2,120	1,970	2,023
Church/synagogue/temple	59	62	73	50	66	47	69	83	79	94
Highway/road/alley/street	225	215	253	303	280	391	485	491	450	549
Parking lot/garage	51	61	81	70	77	121	125	153	147	151
Residence/home/driveway	217	222	250	220	179	285	338	458	392	415
School, college/university	26	53	32	28	28	19	23	82	85	77
School, elementary/secondary	34	62	86	54	60	45	83	157	137	101
All other locations	225	256	318	341	325	422	640	696	680	636

Table 17
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	837	928	1,092	1,064	1,013	1,327	1,752	2,088	1,916	1,964
Race/ethnicity/national origin	428	519	602	594	523	875	1,165	1,298	1,017	1,011
Religion	190	171	207	201	208	180	218	303	394	406
Sexual orientation	188	207	246	238	233	205	303	391	405	455
Physical/mental disability	4	2	4	7	10	5	12	12	18	8
Gender	27	29	33	24	39	62	54	84	82	84

Table 18
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

Race/ethnicity/national origin	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	428	519	602	594	523	875	1,165	1,298	1,017	1,011
Anti-white	34	56	47	48	39	82	83	103	53	61
Anti-Black or African American	231	251	302	276	243	456	513	652	518	494
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	81	83	126	149	110	152	197	210	199	198
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	2	9	5	2	1	2	2	6	3	8
Anti-Asian	19	22	37	34	43	89	247	140	125	119
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1	5	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
Anti-Arab ¹	12	19	15	16	20	10	20	22	22	29
Anti-multiple races (group)	17	34	22	23	26	25	33	56	41	24
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	30	37	42	31	32	44	55	96	48	62
Anti-citizenship status	1	3	3	12	9	15	14	13	8	16

¹ Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation in 2016 of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

Table 19
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion ¹	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	190	171	207	201	208	180	218	303	394	406
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Anti-Buddhist	1	0	1	0	0	6	4	1	1	5
Anti-Catholic	11	12	20	10	7	6	16	20	15	9
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ ²	1	2	1	1	7	1	0	2	3	5
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other) ..	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	2	2
Anti-Hindu	0	1	2	5	0	2	2	3	7	10
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	40	37	46	28	25	15	18	25	40	24
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	5	5	0
Anti-Jewish	97	82	104	126	141	115	152	189	289	310
Anti-multiple religions (group)	9	4	3	5	7	2	5	4	4	6
Anti-Protestant	3	2	7	1	1	3	2	12	1	6
Anti-Sikh	0	1	5	0	0	4	0	4	5	4
Anti-other Christian	0	15	4	6	6	6	12	25	16	12
Anti-other religion	26	14	12	17	14	17	7	9	6	13

¹ All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in

'Anti-other religion': Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

² The FBI re-named the Anti-Mormon bias to Anti-Church of Jesus Christ. The 2024 data reflects this change.

Table 20
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total.....	188	207	246	238	233	205	303	391	405	455
Anti-gay (male).....	108	152	172	169	172	162	211	271	231	251
Anti-lesbian.....	25	18	20	24	22	18	27	33	17	23
Anti-LGBTQ+ ¹	48	32	45	41	35	21	61	81	151	172
Anti-heterosexual.....	3	4	6	1	1	0	0	2	0	2
Anti-bisexual.....	4	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	7

¹ Homosexual category renamed to LGBTQ+ in accordance with FBI's guidelines

Table 21
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Single-Bias Events by Gender

Gender	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	27	29	33	24	39	62	54	84	82	84
Anti-male	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2
Anti-female	1	1	4	4	7	3	8	11	4	2
Anti-transgender	24	25	27	19	29	54	38	59	65	73
Anti-gender non-conforming .	2	2	2	1	3	5	7	12	11	7

Table 22
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	1,057	1,184	1,311	1,264	1,254	1,557	2,203	2,549	2,269	2,475
Violent crime	727	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604	1,790	1,477	1,679
Property crime	330	417	451	426	390	469	599	759	792	796

Table 23
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent crime	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total.....	727	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604	1,790	1,477	1,679
Murder.....	3	0	3	0	1	0	0	3	2	1
Rape.....	0	1	0	1	3	3	6	3	1	0
Robbery.....	29	32	55	39	40	51	54	81	61	68
Aggravated assault.....	212	189	242	239	290	327	511	507	426	562
Simple assault.....	237	237	259	286	270	358	499	602	468	519
Intimidation.....	246	308	301	273	260	349	532	588	509	524
Fondling ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1
Kidnapping/abduction ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	5	5	3
Sexual assault with an object ¹ ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0
Sodomy ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	1

¹ New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Table 24
HATE CRIMES, 2015-2024
 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property crime	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total.....	330	417	451	426	390	469	599	759	792	796
Burglary.....	11	16	18	8	12	13	14	13	22	45
Larceny-theft.....	3	7	6	11	5	9	19	19	27	29
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	2	0	4	1	2	2	2	1	1
Arson.....	5	19	15	12	11	16	12	15	8	21
Destruction/vandalism.....	311	373	412	391	361	429	550	699	721	689
False pretense/swindle ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	0	0
Counterfeiting/forgery ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0
Extortion/blackmail ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	2
Impersonation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0
Shoplifting ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	2
Weapons law violation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	7	7
Hacking/computer invasion ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	0	0
Drug equipment violations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0
Drug/narcotic violations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0
Pornography/obscene material ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0

¹ New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Appendix: Glossary

Aggravated Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purposes of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (FBI’s UCR definition).

Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Bisexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to both males and females; (noun) a bisexual person.

Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Complaints Filed – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Conviction – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

Disposition – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

Ethnic Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin who share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition.

Event – An occurrence when a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

Gay – Of or relating to males who experience a sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other males; (noun) a homosexual male.

Gender Non-conforming – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the gender-based expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.

Guilty Plea – A defendant’s formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

Hate Crime – A criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender’s bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity.

Heterosexual – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of the opposite sex; (noun) a heterosexual person.

Known Suspect – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word “known” does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

Lesbian – Of or relating to females who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other females; (noun) a homosexual female.

LGBTQ+ – Common initialism for “lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer+,” used here to refer to community organizations or events that serve lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, and allied people.

Location – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

Multi-Racial – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

Multiple-Bias Event – A hate crime event motivated by more than one type of bias.

Nolo Contendere – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

Offenses – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, fondling, kidnapping/abduction, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion, weapons law violation, sodomy, sexual assault with an object, extortion/blackmail, impersonation, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, and pornography/obscene material as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Physical/Mental Disability Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

Property Crimes – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion, weapons law violation, extortion/blackmail, impersonation, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, and pornography/obscene material are reported as property crimes. (Weapons law violation, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, and pornography/obscene material are included in crimes against society in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

Racial Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons, such as Asians, Blacks, or whites, based on physical characteristics.

Religious Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being. Examples are Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or atheists

Sexual Orientation Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

Simple Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another that does not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there were no serious or aggravated injuries to the victim (FBI's UCR definition).

Single-Bias Event – A hate crime event motivated by a single type of bias.

Trial Verdict – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

Uniform Crime Reporting – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

Victim – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, a government entity, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

Violent Crimes – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, kidnapping/abduction, simple assault, fondling, intimidation, sodomy, and sexual assault with an object are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

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