

2023

# USE OF FORCE

## INCIDENT REPORTING

Rob Bonta, Attorney General  
California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center





**2023**

# **USE OF FORCE**

**INCIDENT REPORTING**

# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**

# Executive Summary

## Use of Force

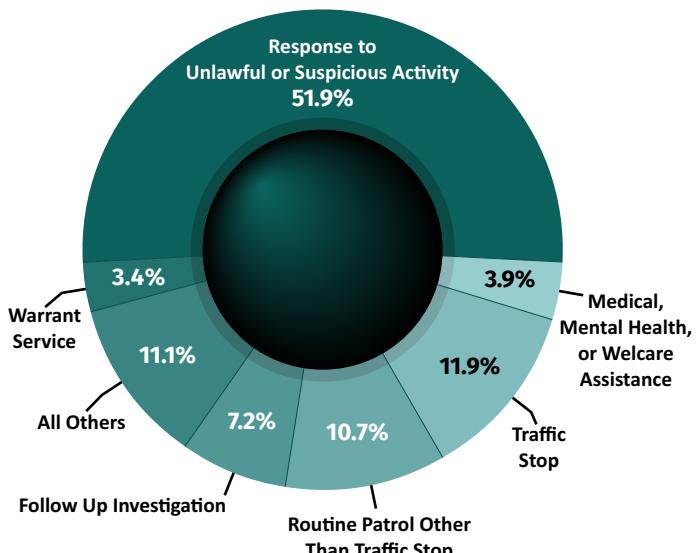
### Incident Reporting 2023

*Use of Force Incident Reporting 2023* presents a summary overview of use of force and discharge of firearm incidents, as defined in Government Code (GC) section 12525.2.\* This report details use of force incidents that occurred in the 2023 calendar year, as disclosed by California law enforcement agencies (LEAs) to the California Department of Justice (DOJ). The following summary presents information on reported incidents where force was used by either a law enforcement officer or a civilian, or both law enforcement officer and civilian, and then displays the data specific to civilians followed by data specific to officers. In accordance with the statute's narrow definition of use of force, the data contained in this report only represent incidents where use of force by an officer or a civilian resulted in either serious bodily injury or death of an officer or a civilian, or the discharge of a firearm by either an officer or a civilian. Therefore, this report does not contain the full spectrum of California's use of force incidents and readers must exercise caution when making comparisons or generalizations with this data set.

## INCIDENTS

- In 2023, there were 638 incidents that involved use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death of a civilian or officer; or the discharge of a firearm (Table 1).
- Of the 638 incidents, 253 reported a discharge of a firearm (Table 8A).
- Of the 638 incidents, 51.9% (331) occurred during a response to unlawful or suspicious activity, 10.7% (68) occurred during a routine patrol other than a traffic stop, and 11.9% (76) resulted from a traffic stop (Table 2A).
- Of the 638 incidents, 75.5% (482) resulted in an arrest (Table 2B).

**Chart 1**  
**Use of Force, 2023**  
**Reason for Initial Contact by Type**



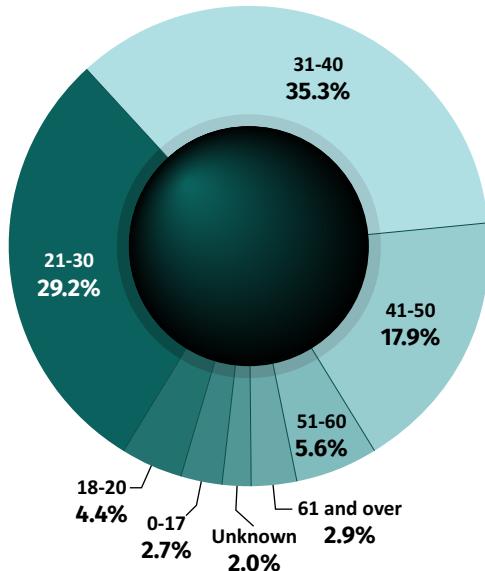
Source Chart 1: Table 2A  
Note: "All Others" includes mass demonstrations, service of a court order, other, and unknown.

\* See the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

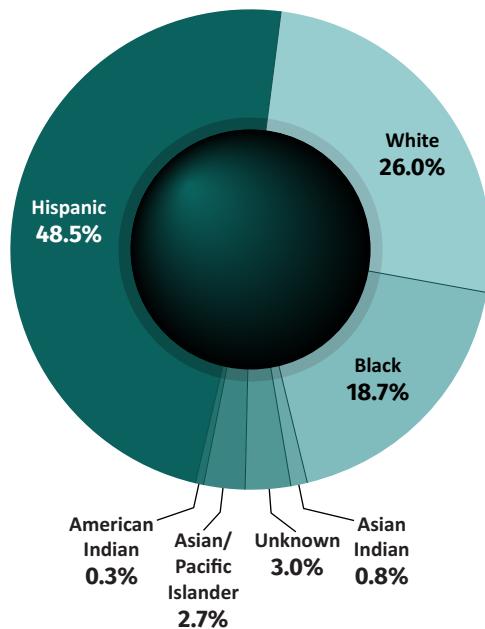
## CIVILIANS

- In 2023, 658 civilians were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death (Table 6A).
- Of the 658 civilians, 91.8% (604) were male, 7.3% (48) were female, 0.0% (0) were transgender, and 0.9% (11) were marked unknown (Table 7).
- Of the 658 civilians, 48.5% (319) were Hispanic, 26.0% (171) were white, and 18.7% (123) were Black (Table 7).
- Of the 658 civilians, 31.2% (205) were hit by the discharge of a firearm, 23.1% (152) and 9.6% (63) received force by other control hold/takedown tactics and electronic control device, respectively (Table 8B).
- Of the 658 civilians, 67.0% (441) were injured, 12.6% (83) were not injured, and 20.4% (134) died (Table 21).
- Of the 658 civilians, officers perceived that 403 civilians were armed. Of the 658 civilians, 328 were confirmed to be armed (Tables 15 and 16).

**Chart 2**  
**Use of Force, 2023**  
**Civilian Age by Age Group**



**Chart 3**  
**Use of Force, 2023**  
**Civilian Race/Ethnicity by Type**



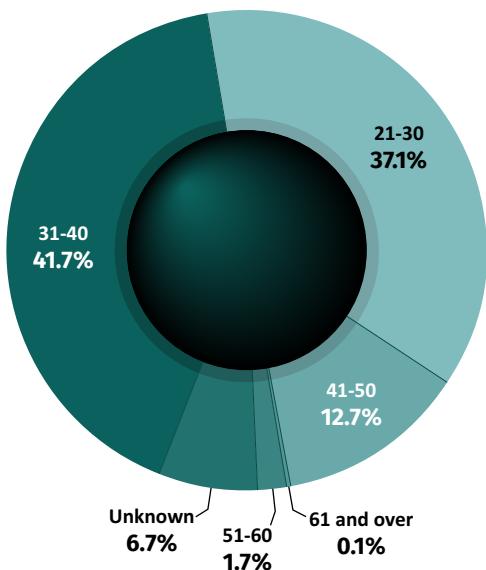
Source Charts 2 and 3: Table 7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding or the LEA selecting "Unknown" in their report.

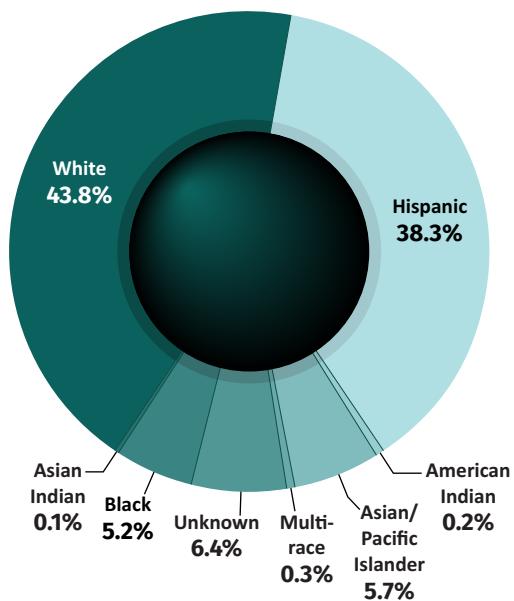
## OFFICERS

- In 2023, 1,406 officers were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death (Table 6A).
- Of the 1,406 officers, 93.1% (1,309) were male, 6.1% (86) were female, and 0.8% (6) were marked as unknown (Table 7).
- Of the 1,406 officers, 43.8% (616) were white, 38.3% (538) were Hispanic, 5.7% (80) were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 5.2% (73) were Black (Table 7).
- Of the 1,406 officers, 30.7% (431) did not receive force from a civilian, 21.6% (303) received force during physical contact with a civilian, and 12.8% (181) received force by the discharge of a firearm from a civilian (Table 8B).
- Of the 1,406 officers, 16.0% (224) were injured, 83.9% (1,179) were not injured, and 0.2% (3) died (Table 32).
- Of the 1,406 officers involved, 1,344 reported using force. Officers reported they used force to effect arrest/take into custody (494), to overcome resistance (115), in defense of self/third party (728), or to prevent escape (7) (Table 29).

**Chart 4**  
**Use of Force, 2023**  
**Officer Age by Age Group**



**Chart 5**  
**Use of Force, 2023**  
**Officer Race/Ethnicity by Type**



Source Charts 4 and 5: Table 7  
Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

# Understanding the Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

## BACKGROUND

In 2015, the California Legislature passed Assembly Bill (AB) 71, adding GC section 12525.2, which mandates LEAs in California to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death, or involve the discharge of a firearm. Effective January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting data on use of force incidents for submittal to DOJ beginning January 1, 2017. In 2022, AB 48 changed the reporting period to monthly reporting effective January 1, 2024, and added additional data points to be collected for use of force incidents.

## THE SYSTEM

DOJ consulted with LEAs and stakeholders throughout the state in a series of regional meetings throughout 2015. This collaboration resulted in the development of use of force incident data elements and definitions. To accommodate the changes implemented by AB 48 and the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Use of Force Reporting, in 2023, DOJ implemented a new Use of Force (UoF) Reporting Module housed within the California Incident-Based Reporting (CIBRS) repository. LEAs directly enter and submit their UoF data to the DOJ. All agencies employing peace officers are required to report even if they have no use of force incidents (zero-reporting).

## DATA LIMITATIONS

- 1) The data contained in the use of force repository are narrowly defined and do not represent the totality of use of force incidents that occur in California. LEAs are only required to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death of either the civilian or the officer and all incidents where there is a discharge of a firearm. As such, caution must be exercised when using the data for comparisons or when calculating rates.
- 2) More than one officer may be involved in a single incident. Sometimes this includes officers that were not injured or did not physically use force. We include data related to these officers to satisfy GC section 12525.2, subdivisions (b) 5-7.

3) In 2023, to align with the federal UoF effort, modifications to the data collection were made as follows:

- “Innocent bystanders” are no longer collected as part of an incident. “Innocent bystanders” are defined as civilians who are a part of an incident and cannot leave of their own accord. Examples of such are kidnapping victims or passengers in a car.
- Reportable UoF incidents will no longer include civilian injuries that are not attributed to an officer’s force used in the incident. Any injuries due to suicide, force from other civilians, or tertiary injuries not caused by officers will no longer be collected.
- Minor injuries resulting from an incident involving the discharge of a firearm by a peace officer that did not otherwise result in death or serious bodily injury are no longer captured for UoF reporting.

4) The following LEAs reported name changes for the 2023 reporting period:

- CSU Humboldt Police Department changed to Cal Poly Humboldt PD.
- Santa Rosa Community PD changed to Sonoma County Community College District PD.
- The Sacramento Welfare Department changed their name to the Sacramento County Department of Human Assistance

5) Incidents submitted after the close of the 2023 reporting year are not included in the data set and are noted here:

- Oakland PD discovered an unreported incident that occurred December 29, 2023, which included a radio call of a burglary in process. Uniformed and plainclothes officers responded and saw several suspects fleeing the scene. One of the suspects discharged their weapon, resulting in the death of the Oakland PD officer.

6) In 2023, to align with the federal UoF effort, modifications to the data collection were made as follows:

- Rio Vista PD is now contracted with Solano County Sheriff’s Office (SO). Solano County SO reported for Rio Vista PD for 2023 UoF reporting.
- Plumas County District Attorney is excluded from the UoF reporting for 2023 as they no longer employ any qualifying personnel.
- Glenn County District Attorney did not submit use of force/discharge of firearm data for 2023.

## FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

Each year of collection provides an opportunity to refine data elements and add useful contextual information. DOJ will continue to work with stakeholders to provide a platform for improved data collection over time.

## DEFINITIONS

**Discharge of a firearm** – Includes any discharge of a firearm during an interaction between a civilian and an officer, regardless of whether any person was injured. A firearm is defined as a weapon that fires a shot by the force of an explosion, e.g., a handgun, rifle, shotgun, and other such device commonly referred to as a firearm. Not included in this definition are electronic control devices; stun guns; BB, pellet, air, or gas-powered guns; or weapons that discharge rubber bullets or bean bags.

**Injury severity** – Severity levels below “serious bodily injury” are included in the data set if they are a direct result of force used against the officer or the civilian in addition to the qualifying serious bodily injury or death.

**Serious bodily injury** is defined in GC section 12525.2. Please see the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

## LEGISLATION

Effective January 1, 2016, Chapter 462, Statutes of 2015 (AB 71) added GC section 12525.2 pertaining to the collection and reporting of use of force incidents resulting in serious bodily injury, as defined, discharge of firearm, or death. As such, on January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting use of force incidents for submittal to DOJ beginning January 1, 2017.

Effective September 20, 2020, Chapter 324, Statutes of 2020 (AB 1196) added GC section 7286.5 pertaining to the use of specific holds and restraints used by law enforcement. Specifically, GC section 7286.5 prohibits a law enforcement agency from authorizing the use of a carotid restraint or a choke hold, as defined.

Effective January 1, 2024, AB 48 changed the reporting period to monthly reporting and added additional data points to be collected for use of force incidents.

## **GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 12525.2**

Statute language as accessed on January 1, 2024, and as it pertains to the 2023 data collection.

- (a) Each law enforcement agency shall monthly furnish to the Department of Justice, in a manner defined and prescribed by the Attorney General, a report of all instances when a peace officer employed by that agency is involved in any of the following:
  - (1) An incident involving the shooting of a civilian by a peace officer.
  - (2) An incident involving the shooting of a peace officer by a civilian.
  - (3) An incident in which the use of force by a peace officer against a civilian results in serious bodily injury or death.
  - (4) An incident in which use of force by a civilian against a peace officer results in serious bodily injury or death.
- (b) For each incident reported under subdivision (a), the information reported to the Department of Justice shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
  - (1) The gender, race, and age of each individual who was shot, injured, or killed.
  - (2) Whether the officer perceived the civilian had a developmental, physical, or mental disability.
  - (3) The date, time, and location of the incident.
  - (4) Whether the civilian was armed, and, if so, the type of weapon.
  - (5) The type of force used against the officer, the civilian, or both, including the types of weapons used.
  - (6) The number of officers involved in the incident.
  - (7) The number of civilians involved in the incident.
  - (8) The reason for contact.
  - (9) The reason for using force.
  - (10) The injuries sustained.
  - (11) If any medical aid was rendered.
  - (12) If the officer observed signs of any of the following:
    - (A) Mental, physical, or developmental disability.
    - (B) Drug or alcohol impairment.
    - (C) Erratic behavior.
- (c) Each year, the Department of Justice shall include a summary of information contained in the reports received pursuant to subdivision (a) through the department's OpenJustice Web Portal pursuant to Section 13010 of the Penal Code. This information shall be classified according to the reporting law enforcement jurisdiction. In cases involving a peace officer who is injured or killed, the report shall list the officer's employing jurisdiction and the jurisdiction where the injury or death occurred, if they are not the same. This subdivision does not authorize the release to the public of the badge number or other unique identifying information of the peace officer involved.

- (d) For the purposes of this section, the following terms are defined as follows:
- (1) "Developmental disability" has the same meaning as in Section 4512 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (2) "Mental disability" has the same meaning as "serious mental disorder" in Section 5600.3 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (3) "Physical disability" has the same meaning as in Section 12926 of the Government Code.
  - (4) "Serious bodily injury" means a bodily injury that involves a substantial risk of death, unconsciousness, protracted and obvious disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ.

## GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 7286.5

- (a) (1) A law enforcement agency shall not authorize the use of a carotid restraint or choke hold by any peace officer employed by that agency.
  - (2) A law enforcement agency shall not authorize techniques or transport methods that involve a substantial risk of positional asphyxia.
- (b) As used in this section, the following terms are defined as follows:
- (1) "Carotid restraint" means a vascular neck restraint or any similar restraint, hold, or other defensive tactic in which pressure is applied to the sides of a person's neck that involves a substantial risk of restricting blood flow and may render the person unconscious in order to subdue or control the person.
  - (2) "Choke hold" means any defensive tactic or force option in which direct pressure is applied to a person's trachea or windpipe.
  - (3) "Law enforcement agency" means any agency, department, or other entity of the state or any political subdivision thereof, that employs any peace officer described in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of Title 3 of Part 2 of the Penal Code.
  - (4) "Positional asphyxia" means situating a person in a manner that compresses their airway and reduces the ability to sustain adequate breathing. This includes, without limitation, the use of any physical restraint that causes a person's respiratory airway to be compressed or impairs the person's breathing or respiratory capacity, including any action in which pressure or body weight is unreasonably applied against a restrained person's neck, torso, or back, or positioning a restrained person without reasonable monitoring for signs of asphyxia.

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**Table 1**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Use of Force Incidents by County of Initial Contact

County	Number	Percent	County	Number	Percent
Statewide .....	638	100.0			
Alameda .....	17	2.7	Placer .....	6	0.9
Alpine .....	0	0.0	Plumas .....	1	0.2
Amador .....	2	0.3	Riverside .....	50	7.8
Butte .....	3	0.5	Sacramento .....	35	5.5
Calaveras .....	0	0.0	San Benito .....	0	0.0
Colusa .....	0	0.0	San Bernardino .....	52	8.2
Contra Costa .....	18	2.8	San Diego .....	49	7.7
Del Norte .....	1	0.2	San Francisco .....	10	1.6
El Dorado .....	1	0.2	San Joaquin .....	11	1.7
Fresno .....	18	2.8	San Luis Obispo ....	2	0.3
Glenn .....	1	0.2	San Mateo .....	4	0.6
Humboldt .....	3	0.5	Santa Barbara .....	1	0.2
Imperial .....	3	0.5	Santa Clara .....	26	4.1
Inyo .....	0	0.0	Santa Cruz .....	2	0.3
Kern .....	24	3.8	Shasta .....	12	1.9
Kings .....	14	2.2	Sierra .....	1	0.2
Lake .....	1	0.2	Siskiyou .....	3	0.5
Lassen .....	1	0.2	Solano .....	10	1.6
Los Angeles .....	164	25.7	Sonoma .....	8	1.3
Madera .....	0	0.0	Stanislaus .....	3	0.5
Marin .....	3	0.5	Sutter .....	1	0.2
Mariposa .....	1	0.2	Tehama .....	2	0.3
Mendocino .....	1	0.2	Trinity .....	0	0.0
Merced .....	6	0.9	Tulare .....	10	1.6
Modoc .....	0	0.0	Tuolumne .....	1	0.2
Mono .....	1	0.2	Ventura .....	8	1.3
Monterey .....	6	0.9	Yolo .....	1	0.2
Napa .....	4	0.6	Yuba .....	1	0.2
Nevada .....	1	0.2			
Orange .....	34	5.3			

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

## 12 Use of Force Incident Reporting

**Table 2A  
USE OF FORCE, 2023**

Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	638	100.0	482	100.0	156	100.0
Follow up investigation .....	46	7.2	31	6.4	15	9.6
Mass demonstration .....	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0
Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance .....	25	3.9	16	3.3	9	5.8
Response to unlawful or suspicious activity .....	331	51.9	259	53.7	72	46.2
Routine patrol other than traffic stop .....	68	10.7	57	11.8	11	7.1
Service of a court order .....	2	0.3	2	0.4	0	0.0
Traffic stop .....	76	11.9	62	12.9	14	9.0
Warrant service .....	22	3.4	15	3.1	7	4.5
Other .....	61	9.6	38	7.9	23	14.7
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	6	0.9	1	0.2	5	3.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 2B  
USE OF FORCE, 2023**

Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident  
Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	638	100.0	482	75.5	156	24.5
Follow up investigation .....	46	100.0	31	67.4	15	32.6
Mass demonstration .....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance .....	25	100.0	16	64.0	9	36.0
Response to unlawful or suspicious activity .....	331	100.0	259	78.2	72	21.8
Routine patrol other than traffic stop .....	68	100.0	57	83.8	11	16.2
Service of a court order .....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Traffic stop .....	76	100.0	62	81.6	14	18.4
Warrant service .....	22	100.0	15	68.2	7	31.8
Other .....	61	100.0	38	62.3	23	37.7
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	6	100.0	1	16.7	5	83.3

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 3**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Reason for initial contact				Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
				Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop	Service of a court order		
Total .....	638	46	1	25	331	68	2	76	22
Alameda .....	17	0	0	0	6	5	0	3	3
Alpine .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador .....	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Butte .....	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Calaveras .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa .....	18	0	0	1	13	0	0	3	1
Del Norte .....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
El Dorado .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fresno .....	18	0	0	0	14	2	0	2	0
Glenn .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Humboldt .....	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Imperial .....	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Inyo .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern .....	24	0	0	0	1	12	1	4	2
Kings .....	14	0	0	0	1	6	2	3	1
Lake .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen .....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles .....	164	20	1	2	69	22	1	17	6
Madera .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin .....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
Mariposa .....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mendocino .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Merced .....	6	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0
Modoc .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mono .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey .....	6	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
Napa .....	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Nevada .....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Orange .....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0
	34				25			2	

(continued)

Table 3 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Reason for initial contact				Unknown <sup>1</sup>
					Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop	Service of a court order	Traffic stop	
Placer .....	6	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	0
Plumas .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside .....	50	5	0	4	19	14	0	3	1
Sacramento .....	35	2	0	4	20	2	0	4	2
San Benito .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino .....	52	12	0	0	14	2	0	11	10
San Diego .....	49	2	0	1	31	4	0	5	5
San Francisco .....	10	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin .....	11	1	0	1	8	0	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo .....	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
San Mateo .....	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara .....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara .....	26	1	0	0	2	15	1	3	4
Santa Cruz .....	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Shasta .....	12	0	0	0	8	4	0	0	0
Sierra .....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou .....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
Solano .....	10	0	0	0	8	1	1	0	0
Sonoma .....	8	0	0	0	7	1	1	0	0
Stanislaus .....	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Sutter .....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tehama .....	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Trinity .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare .....	10	0	0	0	1	5	0	1	0
Tuolumne .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura .....	8	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	1
Yolo .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 4**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident

Number of involved officers	Total	Number of involved civilians				
		1	2	3	4	5 and over
Total .....	638	624	10	3	0	1
1 .....	310	303	5	1	0	1
2 .....	145	143	2	0	0	0
3 .....	69	67	1	1	0	0
4 .....	52	51	1	0	0	0
5 .....	29	29	0	0	0	0
6 .....	16	15	1	0	0	0
7 .....	7	7	0	0	0	0
8 and over .....	10	9	0	1	0	0

**Table 5**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Incidents on a K-12 Campus

Yes/No	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	638	658	1,406
Yes .....	1	1	1
No .....	637	657	1,405

Table 6A  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Single and Multiple Agency Incidents

Agencies involved	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	638	658	1,406
Single agency incidents .....	627	647	1,343
Multiple agency incidents .....	11	11	63

Table 6B  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	627	647	1,343
Alameda County .....	11	11	40
Sheriff's Dept .....	5	5	28
Berkeley .....	2	2	6
Emeryville .....	1	1	1
Hayward .....	1	1	2
Oakland .....	2	2	3
Alpine County .....	0	0	0
Amador County .....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Butte County .....	3	3	6
Chico .....	2	2	3
Gridley .....	1	1	3
Calaveras County .....	0	0	0
Colusa County .....	0	0	0
Contra Costa County .....	14	15	34
Antioch .....	2	2	8
Brentwood .....	1	1	3
Contra Costa Comm. Coll. ....	1	1	1
Hercules .....	6	6	14
Martinez .....	1	2	4
Pleasant Hill .....	1	1	1
Richmond .....	1	1	2
San Pablo .....	1	1	1
Del Norte County .....	0	0	0
El Dorado County .....	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	3
Fresno County .....	18	19	34
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	6
Fresno .....	6	6	13

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Fresno County - continued			
Reedley .....	2	2	4
Sanger .....	4	5	5
Selma .....	3	3	6
Glenn County .....	0	0	0
Humboldt County .....	2	3	5
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	2	3
Eureka .....	1	1	2
Imperial County .....	3	3	4
Brawley .....	1	1	2
El Centro .....	2	2	2
Inyo County .....	0	0	0
Kern County .....	21	21	57
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Probation Dept .....	1	1	6
Bakersfield .....	18	18	49
Ridgecrest .....	1	1	1
Kings County .....	14	14	16
Sheriff's Dept .....	4	4	4
Hanford .....	10	10	12
Lake County .....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Lassen County .....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Los Angeles County .....	151	159	363
Sheriff's Dept .....	47	47	107
Alhambra .....	2	2	2
Arcadia .....	1	1	1
Beverly Hills .....	2	2	3
Burbank .....	3	3	11
Culver City .....	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Los Angeles County - continued			
Gardena .....	1	1	1
Glendale .....	2	2	3
Huntington Park .....	3	3	10
Inglewood .....	1	1	1
Long Beach .....	5	5	7
Los Angeles .....	72	80	196
Montclair <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
Monterey Park .....	1	1	3
San Fernando .....	1	1	4
Santa Monica .....	3	3	5
South Gate .....	1	1	1
Ventura Sheriff's Dept <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	2
Whittier .....	3	3	4
Madera County .....	0	0	0
Marin County .....	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Ross .....	1	1	1
Tiburon .....	1	1	1
Mariposa County .....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Mendocino County .....	0	0	0
Merced County .....	6	6	8
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	4
Livingston .....	1	1	1
Los Banos .....	1	1	1
Merced .....	1	1	2
Modoc County .....	0	0	0
Mono County .....	1	1	1
Mammoth Lakes .....	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Monterey County .....	6	6	10
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	5
Salinas .....	5	5	5
Napa County .....	4	4	5
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	4
Napa .....	1	1	1
Nevada County .....	1	1	4
Grass Valley .....	1	1	4
Orange County .....	34	34	81
Sheriff's Dept .....	7	7	25
Anaheim .....	10	10	22
Corona <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	5
Fullerton .....	2	2	6
Huntington Beach .....	3	3	3
La Habra .....	1	1	1
Los Alamitos .....	1	1	3
Newport Beach .....	3	3	7
Placentia .....	1	1	1
Santa Ana .....	2	2	3
Seal Beach .....	1	1	2
Tustin .....	1	1	2
Westminster .....	1	1	1
Placer County .....	5	5	11
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	5
Rocklin .....	1	1	4
Roseville .....	1	1	1
Sacramento Sheriff's Dept <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
Plumas County .....	0	0	0
Riverside County .....	45	47	87
Sheriff's Dept .....	21	22	36
Beaumont .....	2	3	8
Cathedral City .....	1	1	1
Corona .....	1	1	1
Hemet .....	6	6	10

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Riverside County - continued			
Menifee .....	2	2	4
Ontario .....	1	1	2
Riverside .....	10	10	23
San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	2
Sacramento County .....	32	32	54
Sheriff's Dept .....	16	16	26
Elk Grove .....	2	2	4
Folsom .....	1	1	3
Sacramento .....	13	13	21
San Benito County .....	0	0	0
San Bernardino County .....	51	52	96
Sheriff's Dept .....	18	18	33
Chino .....	1	2	1
Fontana .....	3	3	9
Montclair .....	2	2	2
Ontario .....	8	8	12
Redlands .....	1	1	1
Rialto .....	1	1	1
San Bernardino .....	17	17	37
San Diego County .....	47	47	131
Sheriff's Dept .....	25	25	98
Carlsbad .....	2	2	2
Chula Vista .....	5	5	6
Escondido .....	1	1	2
La Mesa .....	1	1	1
Oceanside .....	1	1	1
San Diego .....	12	12	21
San Francisco County .....	9	10	18
San Francisco .....	9	10	18
San Joaquin County .....	11	13	26
Sheriff's Dept .....	4	4	5
Stockton .....	5	5	17
Tracy .....	2	4	4

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Luis Obispo County .....	2	2	3
Atascadero .....	1	1	1
Pismo Beach .....	1	1	2
San Mateo County .....	4	4	7
Daly City .....	3	3	4
South San Francisco .....	1	1	3
Santa Barbara County .....	1	1	1
Lompoc .....	1	1	1
Santa Clara County .....	25	25	51
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	4
Gilroy .....	1	1	2
Morgan Hill .....	1	1	1
Palo Alto .....	2	2	3
San Jose .....	15	15	32
Santa Clara .....	3	3	9
Santa Cruz County .....	1	1	2
Santa Cruz .....	1	1	2
Shasta County .....	11	11	36
Redding .....	11	11	36
Sierra County .....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	2
Siskiyou County .....	3	4	3
Mount Shasta .....	1	2	1
Yreka .....	2	2	2
Solano County .....	10	10	11
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Fairfield .....	1	1	1
Vacaville .....	1	1	1
Vallejo .....	7	7	8

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Sonoma County .....	7	7	9
Rohnert Park .....	3	3	5
Santa Rosa .....	4	4	4
Stanislaus County .....	3	3	4
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	2
Modesto .....	1	1	1
Turlock .....	1	1	1
Sutter County .....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	2
Tehama County .....	1	1	1
Red Bluff .....	1	1	1
Trinity County .....	0	0	0
Tulare County .....	9	9	15
Porterville .....	1	1	1
Tulare .....	8	8	14
Tuolumne County .....	0	0	0
Ventura County .....	8	8	16
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	2
Oxnard .....	6	6	14
Yolo County .....	1	1	3
Davis .....	1	1	3
Yuba County .....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
California Highway Patrol .....	41	43	75
Alameda .....	4	4	6

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
California Highway Patrol - continued			
Contra Costa .....	3	3	4
Del Norte .....	1	1	1
Glenn .....	1	1	1
Humboldt .....	1	1	1
Kern .....	1	2	2
Los Angeles .....	13	14	23
Mendocino .....	1	1	1
Plumas .....	1	1	1
Riverside .....	4	4	10
Sacramento .....	2	2	5
San Bernardino .....	1	1	3
San Diego .....	1	1	1
San Francisco .....	1	1	6
Santa Cruz .....	1	1	1
Shasta .....	1	1	1
Sonoma .....	1	1	5
Tehama .....	1	1	1
Tulare .....	1	1	1
Tuolumne .....	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup>Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 6C  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	11	11	63
Alameda County .....	2	2	8
Newark .....	1	1	1
Fremont .....	-	-	5
California Highway Patrol <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	-	-	1
Alpine County .....	0	0	0
Amador County .....	1	1	2
Jackson .....	1	1	1
Sutter Creek .....	-	-	1
Butte County .....	0	0	0
Calaveras County .....	0	0	0
Colusa County .....	0	0	0
Contra Costa County .....	1	1	19
Pleasant Hill .....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	-	-	2
San Ramon .....	-	-	8
Walnut Creek .....	-	-	7
Del Norte County .....	0	0	0
El Dorado County .....	0	0	0
Fresno County .....	0	0	0
Glenn County .....	0	0	0
Humboldt County .....	0	0	0
Imperial County .....	0	0	0
Inyo County .....	0	0	0
Kern County .....	2	2	8
Ridgecrest .....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	-	-	2
Bakersfield .....	1	1	3
Los Angeles <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	1

(continued)

Table 6C - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Kings County .....	0	0	0
Lake County .....	0	0	0
Lassen County .....	0	0	0
Los Angeles County .....	0	0	0
Madera County .....	0	0	0
Marin County .....	0	0	0
Mariposa County .....	0	0	0
Mendocino County .....	0	0	0
Merced County .....	0	0	0
Modoc County .....	0	0	0
Mono County .....	0	0	0
Monterey County .....	0	0	0
Napa County .....	0	0	0
Nevada County .....	0	0	0
Orange County .....	0	0	0
Placer County .....	1	1	11
California Highway Patrol <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	8
Roseville .....	-	-	3
Plumas County .....	0	0	0
Riverside County .....	1	1	7
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	5
California Highway Patrol <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	2
Sacramento County .....	1	1	3
California Highway Patrol <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	-	-	1
San Benito County .....	0	0	0
San Bernardino County .....	0	0	0
San Diego County .....	1	1	2
Riverside Sheriff's Dept <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6C - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Diego County - continued			
Oceanside .....	-	-	1
San Francisco County .....	0	0	0
San Joaquin County .....	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County .....	0	0	0
San Mateo County .....	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County .....	0	0	0
Santa Clara County .....	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	2
Campbell .....	-	-	1
Santa Cruz County .....	0	0	0
Shasta County .....	0	0	0
Sierra County .....	0	0	0
Siskiyou County .....	0	0	0
Solano County .....	0	0	0
Sonoma County .....	0	0	0
Stanislaus County .....	0	0	0
Sutter County .....	0	0	0
Tehama County .....	0	0	0
Trinity County .....	0	0	0
Tulare County .....	0	0	0
Tuolumne County .....	0	0	0
Ventura County .....	0	0	0
Yolo County .....	0	0	0
Yuba County .....	0	0	0

Note: Dash indicates incidents and civilians are accounted for in the primary agency listing.

<sup>1</sup>Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

**Table 7**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Civilians		Officers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender total .....	658	100.0	1,406	100.0
Male .....	604	91.8	1,309	93.1
Female .....	48	7.3	86	6.1
Transgender .....	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	6	0.9	11	0.8
Age total .....	658	100.0	1,406	100.0
0-17 .....	18	2.7	0	0.0
18-20 .....	29	4.4	0	0.0
21-30 .....	192	29.2	521	37.1
31-40 .....	232	35.3	587	41.7
41-50 .....	118	17.9	179	12.7
51-60 .....	38	5.8	24	1.7
61 and over .....	18	2.7	1	0.1
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	13	2.0	94	6.7
Race/ethnic group total .....	658	100.0	1,406	100.0
American Indian .....	2	0.3	3	0.2
Asian Indian .....	5	0.8	2	0.1
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	18	2.7	80	5.7
Black .....	123	18.7	73	5.2
Hispanic .....	319	48.5	538	38.3
White .....	171	26.0	616	43.8
Multi-race .....	0	0.0	4	0.3
Other .....	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	20	3.0	90	6.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 8A  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident

Type of incident	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	638	658	1,406
Discharge of a firearm .....	253	267	566
Use of force .....	385	391	840

Notes: While 566 officers were involved in 253 incidents involving the discharge of a firearm, only 181 officers were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

While 267 civilians were involved in 253 incidents involving the discharge of a firearm, only 253 civilians were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

**Table 8B**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force Received

Type of force	Number	Percent
Received by civilian		
Total .....	658	100.0
Baton .....	5	0.8
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	2	0.3
Canine .....	94	14.3
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	3	0.5
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	31.2
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	7.3
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	63	9.6
Impact projectile .....	14	2.1
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	0.2
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	23.1
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	7.6
Threat of firearm .....	4	0.6
Vehicle contact .....	3	0.5
No force received .....	12	1.8
Unknown .....	2	0.3
Received by officer		
Total .....	1,406	100.0
Baton .....	1	0.1
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	10	0.7
Canine .....	11	0.8
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	7	0.5
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	33	2.3
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	148	10.5
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	19	1.4
Impact projectile .....	6	0.4
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	112	8.0
Other control hold/takedown .....	41	2.9
Other dangerous weapon .....	74	5.3
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	303	21.6
Threat of firearm .....	165	11.7
Vehicle contact .....	35	2.5
No force received .....	431	30.7
Unknown .....	10	0.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in civilian table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 9  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received

Type of medical aid received	Civilian		Officer <sup>1</sup>	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	658	100.0	-	-
Admitted to hospital - critical injuries .....	73	11.1	-	-
Admitted to hospital - other circumstance .....	53	8.1	-	-
Admitted to hospital - precautionary measure only .....	20	3.0	-	-
Died on scene or in transit .....	102	15.5	-	-
Medical assistance - treated at facility and released .....	273	41.5	-	-
Medical assistance - treated on scene .....	52	7.9	-	-
No medical assistance or refused assistance .....	85	12.9	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Due to system limitations, medical aid for officers was not captured in the 2023 data

**Table 10**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender			Age											
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61 and over	
Total .....	658	604	48	0	6	18	29	66	126	142	90	75	43	27	11	18
American Indian .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian .....	5	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	18	16	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	4	3	0	2	0	0
Black .....	123	108	15	0	0	0	5	7	11	26	25	13	16	11	2	3
Hispanic .....	319	299	19	0	1	11	16	34	71	75	40	36	16	10	4	4
White .....	171	163	8	0	0	1	6	19	22	33	31	19	15	10	3	12
Multi-race .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	20	12	3	0	5	0	0	1	2	3	3	0	0	2	0	9

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 11  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Gender			
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	658	604	48	0	6
Baton .....	5	5	0	0	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	2	2	0	0	0
Canine .....	94	90	4	0	0
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	3	2	1	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	191	14	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	41	2	0	5
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	63	57	6	0	0
Impact projectile .....	14	13	1	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	136	15	0	1
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	47	3	0	0
Threat of firearm .....	4	4	0	0	0
Vehicle contact .....	3	2	1	0	0
No force received .....	12	11	1	0	0
Unknown .....	2	2	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 12**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian**

Type of force	Total	Arrests made		Race/ethnic group					Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
		No	Yes	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic		
Total .....	658	164	494	2	5	18	123	319	171	0
Baton .....	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	2	0
Blunt impact weapon .....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Canine .....	94	1	93	1	1	2	12	44	32	0
Chemical spray (e.g. oc/cs) .....	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	118	87	1	1	7	39	99	55	0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	12	36	0	0	2	10	22	6	0
Electronic control device .....	63	5	58	0	0	3	16	29	14	0
Impact projectile .....	14	2	12	0	0	1	3	5	5	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	18	134	0	1	1	29	80	37	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	3	47	0	2	1	8	25	13	0
Threat of firearm .....	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Vehicle contact .....	3	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
No force received .....	12	1	11	0	0	1	2	5	3	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

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**Table 13  
USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian**

Type of force	Total	Age										71 and over Unknown <sup>1</sup>		
		0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65	66-70	71 and over Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	658	18	29	66	126	142	90	75	43	27	11	13	3	2
Baton .....	5	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Blunt Instrument/Flashlight .....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canine .....	94	4	7	8	23	18	9	12	7	5	0	1	0	0
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	6	9	23	33	41	23	31	13	11	4	4	2	3
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	1	2	4	7	13	7	4	1	0	0	2	0	0
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	63	0	4	7	13	15	10	6	7	0	1	0	0	7
Impact projectile .....	14	0	0	0	3	3	2	2	1	2	0	0	1	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	5	5	14	27	33	26	16	8	5	3	0	0	2
Other physical contact (use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	1	1	5	11	14	7	3	4	1	1	2	0	0
Threat of firearm .....	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle contact .....	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received .....	12	1	1	2	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unknown .....	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device, and (2) Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 14**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact**

Type of force	Total	Reason for initial contact						Warrant Service	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
		Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Other	Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop		
Total .....	658	46	1	25	65	339	72	2	79
Baton .....	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Canine .....	94	7	0	0	2	61	6	0	14
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	4
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	21	6	17	109	14	1	22	8
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	5	0	2	9	17	2	1	10
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	63	1	0	4	7	39	6	0	5
Impact projectile .....	14	0	0	2	1	10	1	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	8	1	7	17	58	35	0	20
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	3	0	4	4	26	5	0	7
Threat of firearm .....	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
Vehicle contact .....	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
No force received .....	12	0	0	0	4	6	1	1	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

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Table 15  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer

Type of force	Total	Perceived armed by officer		Perceived weapon <sup>1</sup>			
		No	Yes	Firearm	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Total .....	658	255	403	216	95	77	34
Baton .....	5	0	5	0	0	1	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	2	0	2	2	1	1	0
Canine .....	94	17	77	36	8	8	13
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	146	59	114	53	29	4
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	24	24	29	1	10	0
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	63	20	43	7	14	11	2
Impact projectile .....	14	4	10	2	4	3	2
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	26	126	11	9	9	8
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	6	44	4	5	3	3
Threat of firearm .....	4	2	2	2	0	1	0
Vehicle contact .....	3	3	0	2	0	0	0
No force received .....	12	6	6	7	0	0	1
Unknown .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	1

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> More than one weapon can be reported as perceived. Consequently, the number of perceived weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for perceived armed by officer.

<sup>2</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 16**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type

Type of force	Confirmed armed						Civilian confirmed armed					
	No	Yes	Fled	Firearm	Firearm replica	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Handgun	Handgun and rifle	Handgun, rifle, and shotgun	Rifle	Rifle and other firearm	Rifle and shotgun
Total .....	323	328	4	160	8	93	82	134	1	1	7	12
Baton .....	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canine .....	23	70	0	13	0	7	4	20	0	0	1	1
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	183	22	0	96	6	55	34	5	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	33	10	4	24	1	1	12	4	1	0	0	0
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	22	41	0	2	0	14	9	17	0	0	0	0
Impact projectile .....	8	6	0	1	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	26	125	0	7	1	9	12	60	0	1	6	7
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	8	42	0	2	0	3	3	22	0	0	2	0
Threat of firearm .....	4	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle contact .....	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
No force received .....	9	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

More than one weapon can be reported as confirmed. Consequently, the number of confirmed weapons is higher than the number of yes responses for confirmed armed.

Table 17  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance

Type of force	Total	Civilian resisted		
		No	Yes	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	658	8	642	8
Baton .....	5	0	5	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	2	0	2	0
Canine .....	94	0	94	0
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	3	0	2	1
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	3	200	2
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	1	46	1
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	63	0	62	1
Impact projectile .....	14	0	14	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	0	1	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	4	146	2
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	0	49	1
Threat of firearm .....	4	0	4	0
Vehicle contact .....	3	0	3	0
No force received .....	12	0	12	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	2	0	2	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 18**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Total	None	Observed signs of impairment or disability					Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability
			Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior			
Gender total .....	658	759	364	107	3	105	86	93	1
Male .....	604	700	341	96	3	97	80	82	1
Female .....	48	53	18	11	0	8	6	10	0
Transgender .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	6	6	5	0	0	0	0	1	0
Age group total .....	658	759	364	107	3	105	86	93	1
Under 18 .....	18	19	15	1	0	0	2	1	0
18-25 .....	95	104	58	14	0	14	11	7	0
26-35 .....	268	308	151	43	1	41	36	36	0
36-45 .....	165	200	84	28	1	34	22	31	0
46-55 .....	70	83	32	12	0	13	13	12	1
56 and over .....	29	31	12	9	1	2	1	6	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	13	14	12	0	0	1	1	0	0
Race/ethnic group total .....	658	759	364	107	3	105	86	93	1
American Indian .....	2	3	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Asian Indian .....	5	6	1	3	0	1	1	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	18	20	8	1	0	2	3	6	0
Black .....	123	139	78	13	1	11	11	24	1
Hispanic .....	319	368	177	61	0	55	41	34	0
White .....	171	202	86	28	2	31	27	28	0
Multirace .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	20	21	14	0	0	4	2	1	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.  
<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

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Table 19  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Type of Force Received

Type of force	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability						Signs of physical disability
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	
Total .....	658	759	364	107	3	105	86	93
Baton .....	5	6	4	0	0	0	1	1
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Canine .....	94	113	49	10	0	18	17	19
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray ..	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	237	117	39	1	31	21	27
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	55	23	7	0	14	4	7
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	63	73	32	15	1	9	9	7
Impact projectile .....	14	17	5	5	0	4	1	2
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	173	88	19	1	19	24	22
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	57	33	6	0	7	6	5
Threat of firearm .....	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle contact .....	3	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
No force received .....	12	14	4	4	0	2	3	1
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 20  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	658	162	100.0	496	100.0
Baton .....	5	2	1.2	3	0.6
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	2	1	0.6	1	0.2
Canine .....	94	23	14.2	71	14.3
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	3	1	0.6	2	0.4
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	205	8	4.9	197	39.7
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	48	26	16.0	22	4.4
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	63	9	5.6	54	10.9
Impact projectile .....	14	2	1.2	12	2.4
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	1	0	0.0	1	0.2
Other control hold/takedown .....	152	59	36.4	93	18.8
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	50	18	11.1	32	6.5
Threat of firearm .....	4	1	0.6	3	0.6
Vehicle contact .....	3	1	0.6	2	0.4
No force received .....	12	10	6.2	2	0.4
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1	0.6	1	0.2

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device and (2) Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 21  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Civilian Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total .....	658	100.0
Death .....	134	20.4
Injury .....	98	14.9
Serious bodily injury .....	343	52.1
No injury <sup>1</sup> .....	83	12.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Injury sustained may not be a direct result of use of force.

<sup>1</sup>There were 22 civilians reported with "unknown" injury level that are included in the "no injury" count.

**Table 22  
USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender						Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	98	86	12	0	0	3	15	40	24	11	3	2	0	1	3	20	52	19	0	0	3
Alameda County Sheriff's Dept. ....	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County Hercules .....	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	1	0	0	0
Fresno County Sheriff's Dept. ....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sanger .....	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Imperial County Brawley .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County Bakersfield .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Kings County Hanford .....	6	5	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	2
Lassen County Sheriff's Dept. ....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Dept. ....	18	17	1	0	0	0	0	8	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	9	4	0
Alhambra .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Glendale .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Long Beach .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles .....	11	6	5	0	0	0	1	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	0	0	0
Main County Ross .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mono County Mammoth Lakes .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County Huntington Beach .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Riverside County Sheriff's Dept. ....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept. ....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Folsom .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
San Bernardino County Sheriff's Dept. ....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ontario .....	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Diego County San Diego .....	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0
Chula Vista .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pismo Beach .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County San Luis Obispo .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Pismo Beach .....	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Mateo County Daly City .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South San Francisco .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Santa Clara County San Jose .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

(continued)

**Table 22 - continued**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age				Race/ethnic group										
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Sierra County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Siskiyou County Mount Shasta .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Solano County Fairfield .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sonoma County Rohnert Park .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County Tulare .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ventura County Ventura .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol .....	6	6	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 23**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender				Age				Race/ethnic group											
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Total .....	343	318	25	0	0	10	49	139	91	42	12	0	1	3	8	63	159	103	0	0	6
Alameda County																					
Emeryville .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oakland .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Amador County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Butte County Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Chico .....																					
Contra Costa County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Antioch .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Martinez .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Pablo .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fresno .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Reedley .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Selma .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Humboldt County Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Imperial County El Centro .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kern County Sheriff's Dept Probation Dept .....	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bakersfield Ridgecrest .....	9	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kings County Sheriff's Dept Hanford .....	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Dept Alhambra Arcadia .....	12	11	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	0	0
Beverly Hills .....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Burbank .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Huntington Park .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Long Beach .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Los Angeles San Fernando .....	37	34	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	16	1	1
Santa Monica .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Whittier .....	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Main County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Merced County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Monterey County Salinas .....	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age					Race/Ethnic group										
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Napa County Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
Napa .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada County Grass Valley .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Orange County Sheriff's Dept .....	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0
Anaheim .....	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fullerton .....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
La Habra .....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Alamitos .....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Newport Beach .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Placentia .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Ana .....	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Westminster .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Placer County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rocklin .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Roseville .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Riverside County Sheriff's Dept .....	13	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2
Beaumont .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Cathedral City .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Corona .....	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
Hemet .....	4	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Menifee .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside .....	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	1	0
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept .....	14	12	2	0	0	0	0	3	5	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	7	6	0
Elk Grove .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
Sacramento .....	11	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	4	1	0	0	0	2	4	1	1
San Bernardino County Sheriff's Dept .....	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2
Moreno Valley .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0
Ontario .....	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Rialto .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	1
San Bernardino .....	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept .....	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	11	0
Cartsbad .....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oceanside .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Diego .....	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
San Diego Sheriff's Dept .....	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
San Joaquin County Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Stockton .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tracy .....	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Luis Obispo County Atascadero .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction			Gender			Age						Race/Ethnic group								
Total	Male	Female	Trans-gender	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
San Mateo County	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Daly City																				
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gilroy																				
Morgan Hill	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Palo Alto	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Jose	12	10	2	0	0	0	1	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	0	0	0
Santa Clara																				
Santa Clara County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Shasta County																				
Redding	10	10	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	7	0	0
Siskiyou County																				
Yreka	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Solano County																				
Sheriffs Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Vacaville																				
Vallejo	7	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	0
Sonoma County																				
Rohnert Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Rosa																		2	1	0
Stanislaus County																			0	1
Sheriffs Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Modesto																		0	1	0
Turlock	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sutter County																				
Sheriffs Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tehama County																		1	0	0
Red Bluff	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County																		4	2	0
Tulare	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ventura County																		0	1	0
Sheriffs Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oxnard																		2	0	
Yolo County																		3	0	
Davis	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Yuba County																		0	1	0
Sheriffs Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
California Highway Patrol																		2	0	
Multiple Agencies																		10	2	
Amador County																		0	0	
Jackson/Sutter Creek	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County																		0	0	
Sheriffs Dept/California Highway Patrol	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Sacramento Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

<sup>2</sup>Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

<sup>3</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 24**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/Ethnic group									
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	
Total .....	134	127	7	0	0	1	17	52	34	16	12	2	1	1	5	26	64	35	0	0
Alameda County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Berkeley .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hayward .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oakland .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Butte County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gridley .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Martinez .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Richmond .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
El Dorado County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fresno County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fresno .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Reedley .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Humboldt County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Eureka .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Imperial County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
El Centro .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kern County	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	
Bakersfield .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lake County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept .....	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	1	0	0	0	1	4	2	3	0	
Los Angeles County	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept .....	16	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	5	0	0	0	5	9	2	0	
Burbank .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Huntington Park .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Inglewood .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Long Beach .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Los Angeles .....	16	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Monterey Park .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
South Gate .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Mariposa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Merced County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Los Banos .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Merced .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Monterey County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

(continued)

Table 24 - continued  
USE OF FORCE, 2023

County and jurisdiction		Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group										Race/Ethnic group							
		Gender		Age					Race/Ethnic group			American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	Male	Female	Trans-gender	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Orange County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Anaheim	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fullerton	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Seal Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tustin	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Placer County																			
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beaumont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hemet	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Menifee	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sacramento County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elk Grove	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sacramento	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	4	1	0	0	0	1	5	3	0
Sheriff's Dept.	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Fontana	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
Redlands	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Diego County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chula Vista	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escondido	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
La Mesa	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	1	0
San Diego																			
San Francisco County	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0
San Francisco																			
San Joaquin County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Stockton																			
Santa Barbara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lompoc																			
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Jose																			
Siskiyou County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mount Shasta																			
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Porterville																			
Tulare	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ventura County	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Oxnard																	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0

(continued)

Table 24 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age					Race/Ethnic group										
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
<b>Multiple Agencies<sup>1</sup></b>																				
Alameda County Newark/Fremont .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County Bakersfield/Los Angeles .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ridgecrest/Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Sacramento Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Agencies are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

<sup>2</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 25  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender			Age									
		Male	Female	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-70
Total .....	1,406	1,309	86	11	0	142	379	342	245	117	62	19	5	1
American Indian .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	94
Asian Indian .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	80	74	6	0	0	5	20	24	13	10	3	2	0	3
Black .....	73	69	4	0	0	10	21	17	9	4	1	0	0	2
Hispanic .....	538	488	50	0	0	57	166	124	102	40	26	1	2	19
White .....	616	592	24	0	0	55	157	163	111	57	29	14	3	27
Multi-race .....	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown .....	90	77	2	11	0	14	12	9	1	0	0	0	0	42

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 26  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer

Type of force	Total	Gender		
		Male	Female	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	1,406	1,309	86	11
Baton .....	1	1	0	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	10	10	0	0
Canine .....	11	11	0	0
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	7	7	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	33	31	2	0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	148	146	2	0
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	19	19	0	0
Impact projectile .....	6	6	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	112	104	8	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	41	39	2	0
Other dangerous weapon .....	74	67	7	0
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	303	267	25	11
Threat of firearm .....	165	156	9	0
Vehicle contact .....	35	33	2	0
No force received .....	431	402	29	0
Unknown .....	10	10	0	0

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Explosive device.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 27  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer

Type of force	Total	Race/ethnic group								
		American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	1,406	3	2	80	73	538	616	4	0	90
Baton .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	10	0	0	1	0	5	4	0	0	0
Canine .....	11	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	0	0
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	7	0	1	0	1	5	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	33	0	0	2	3	14	13	0	0	1
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	148	0	1	6	7	40	86	0	0	8
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	19	0	0	0	0	3	14	0	0	2
Impact projectile .....	6	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	1
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	112	0	0	7	9	51	41	0	0	4
Other control hold/takedown .....	41	0	0	4	0	15	22	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon .....	74	1	0	5	10	35	23	0	0	0
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	303	0	0	21	15	125	109	0	0	33
Threat of firearm .....	165	0	0	8	11	61	81	1	0	3
Vehicle contact .....	35	1	0	3	0	18	13	0	0	0
No force received .....	431	1	0	23	16	156	197	3	0	35
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	10	0	0	0	1	2	6	0	0	1

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 28**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force Received by Age of Officer

Type of force	Total	Age							Unknown <sup>1</sup>			
		18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50				
Total .....	1,406	0	142	379	342	245	117	62	19	5	1	94
Baton .....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	10	0	1	2	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Canine .....	11	0	1	2	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	7	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Discharge of firearm ('hit') .....	33	0	0	5	13	6	5	1	2	0	0	1
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	148	0	8	32	42	27	10	11	2	1	0	15
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	19	0	0	6	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	5
Impact projectile .....	6	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	112	0	13	35	21	21	10	8	0	0	0	4
Other control hold/takedown .....	41	0	8	13	8	7	2	1	0	1	0	1
Other dangerous weapon .....	74	0	8	23	19	12	6	5	1	0	0	0
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	303	0	39	88	60	42	19	12	4	1	0	38
Threat of firearm .....	165	0	15	45	32	35	22	7	3	2	0	4
Vehicle contact .....	35	0	6	11	7	4	3	1	2	0	0	1
No force received .....	431	0	41	111	125	77	32	16	5	0	0	0
Unknown .....	10	0	1	2	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 29  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force

Race/ethnic group of officer	Total	No force used	Officer use of force reason				
			Total	Defense of self/third party	To effect arrest or take into custody	To overcome resistance	To prevent escape
Total .....	1,406	62	1,344	728	494	115	7
American Indian .....	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
Asian Indian .....	2	0	2	1	1	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander ....	80	2	78	44	27	7	0
Black .....	73	1	72	43	23	5	1
Hispanic .....	538	16	522	257	205	57	3
White .....	616	35	581	339	197	42	3
Multi-race .....	4	1	3	0	2	1	0
Other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	90	7	83	41	39	3	0

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 30  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Officer's Designated Dress During Incident

Officer dress	Number	Percent
Total .....	1,406	100.0
Patrol uniform .....	1,218	86.6
Plainclothes .....	33	2.3
Tactical .....	105	7.5
Utility .....	48	3.4
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	2	0.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 31  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury		Unknown <sup>1</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	1,406	1,175	100.0	227	100.0	4	100.0
Baton .....	1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	10	5	0.4	4	1.8	1	25.0
Canine .....	11	11	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray .....	7	0	0.0	7	3.1	0	0.0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	33	15	1.3	18	7.9	0	0.0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	148	144	12.3	4	1.8	0	0.0
Electronic control weapon (Taser®) .....	19	15	1.3	4	1.8	0	0.0
Impact projectile .....	6	6	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	112	104	8.9	8	3.5	0	0.0
Other control hold/takedown .....	41	20	1.7	21	9.3	0	0.0
Other dangerous weapon .....	74	63	5.4	9	4.0	2	50.0
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	303	179	15.2	124	54.6	0	0.0
Threat of firearm .....	165	162	13.8	2	0.9	1	25.0
Vehicle contact .....	35	21	1.8	14	6.2	0	0.0
No force received .....	431	422	35.9	9	4.0	0	0.0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	10	7	0.6	3	1.3	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Explosive device.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 32  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Officer Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total .....	1,406	100.0
Death .....	3	0.2
Injury .....	140	10.0
Serious bodily injury .....	84	6.0
No injury <sup>1</sup> .....	1,179	83.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>There were four officers reported with "unknown" injury level that are included in the "no injury" count.

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Table 33  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age				Race/Ethnic group										
		Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Total	140	126	10	4	12	62	35	14	2	15	1	0	13	6	55	53	0	12
Alameda County Sheriff's Dept .....	10	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Contra Costa County Martinez .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno County Fresno .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Imperial County Brawley .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County Bakersfield .....	3	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Kings County Hanford .....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Dept .....	15	14	1	0	2	4	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	5	0	0
Beverly Hills .....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Huntington Park .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
Los Angeles .....	15	14	1	0	0	1	7	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	4	0
San Fernando .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Monica .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Gate .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Merced County Sheriff's Dept .....	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Mono County Mammoth Lakes .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County Anaheim .....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Alamitos .....	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Newport Beach .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside County Sheriff's Dept .....	6	6	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Beaumont .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Hemet .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Menifee .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sacramento .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group										
		Male	Female	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
San Bernardino County Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fontana .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Rialto .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino .....	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Diego County Sheriff's Dept.....	17	17	0	0	1	12	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	7	7	0	0	0
San Diego .....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
San Francisco County .....	6	6	0	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
San Francisco .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin County Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Mateo County South San Francisco .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara County San Jose .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Siskiyou County Mount Shasta .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Solano County Vallejo .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma County Rohnert Park .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sutter County Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Tehama County Red Bluff .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County Tulare .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ventura County Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oxnard .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
California Highway Patrol .....	12	12	0	0	0	4	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	5	4	0	0
Multiple Agencies <sup>1</sup> Kern County Bakersfield/Los Angeles .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Roseville .....	4	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.  
<sup>2</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 34  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender	Age						Race/ethnic group												
		Total	Male	Female	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Total .....		84	80	4	0	12	35	23	9	0	5	0	1	8	1	32	37	0	0	5
Alameda County Sheriff's Dept .....		3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Contra Costa County Contra Costa Comm. Coll. ....		1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fresno County Selma .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Imperial County Brawley .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County Probation Dept .....		1	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bakersfield .....		3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Dept .....		2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Gardena .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Los Angeles .....		17	17	0	0	0	3	8	4	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	11	4	0	0
Whittier .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Marin County Ross .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tiburon .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Monterey County Sheriff's Dept .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County Newport Beach .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside County Sheriff's Dept .....		3	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Riverside .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept .....		3	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
San Bernardino County Sheriff's Dept .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Montclair .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
San Bernardino .....		2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Diego County Sheriff's Dept .....		2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Diego .....		2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
San Mateo County Daly City .....		3	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
South San Francisco .....		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

**Table 34 - continued**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age				Race/ethnic group								
		Male	Female	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Santa Clara County Sheriff's Dept .....	4	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0
San Jose .....	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Santa Clara .....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sonoma County Rohnert Park .....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Ventura County Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
California Highway Patrol .....	18	17	1	0	2	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	10	0
Multiple Agencies <sup>1</sup> Riverside County Sheriff's Dept/California Highway Patrol .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

<sup>2</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 35  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group										
		Male	Female	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Fresno County																		
Selma .....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles County																		
Sheriffs Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County																		
Sheriffs Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 36**  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
**Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents**

County and Jurisdiction		
Alameda County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Alameda Albany Bay Area Rapid Transit	El Cerrito Moraga Oakley Pinole Pittsburg	Imperial County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Probation Department Calexico Imperial
CSU East Bay East Bay Regional Park Livermore Piedmont Pleasanton	Del Norte County Sheriff's Department Probation Department Crescent City	Inyo County Sheriff's Department Probation Department Bishop
San Leandro UC Berkeley Union City	El Dorado County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Placerville South Lake Tahoe	Kern County Arvin Bear Valley California City County High School Dist. CSU Bakersfield
Alpine County Sheriff's Department	Fresno County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Clovis Coalinga Coalinga State Hospital	Delano McFarland Shafter Stallion Springs Taft
Amador County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Ione	CSU Fresno Firebaugh Fowler Huron Kerman	Tehachapi
Butte County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Probation Department Butte Community College CSU Chico	Kingsburg Mendota Orange Cove Parlier State Center Comm. College	Kings County Avenal Corcoran Lemoore
Oroville Paradise	Lake County Probation Department Clearlake Lakeport	
Calaveras County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Angels Camp	Glenn County Sheriff's Department Orland	Lassen County Probation Department Susanville
Colusa County Sheriff's Department Colusa Williams	Humboldt County Probation Department Arcata Cal Poly Humboldt	Los Angeles County District Attorney's Office Azusa Baldwin Park Bell Bell Gardens
Contra Costa County Sheriff's Department Probation Department Clayton Concord	Ferndale Fortuna Rio Dell	Cal Poly - Pomona Claremont

(continued)

Table 36 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Covina	Marin County	
CSU Dominguez Hills	District Attorney's Office	Sand City
CSU Long Beach	Probation Department	Seaside
	Belvedere	Soledad
CSU Los Angeles	Central Marin	
CSU Northridge	Fairfax	Napa County
Downey		District Attorney's Office
El Camino College	Marin Comm. College	Probation Department
El Monte	Mill Valley	Calistoga
	Novato	Napa Valley College
El Segundo	San Rafael	St. Helena
Glendale Comm. College	Sausalito	
Glendora		Nevada County
Hawthorne	Mariposa County	Sheriff's Department
Hermosa Beach	District Attorney's Office	Nevada City
		Truckee
Irwindale	Mendocino County	
La Verne	Sheriff's Department	Orange County
Long Beach Fire Dept.- Invest.	Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
Los Angeles Harbor - Port	Fort Bragg	Probation Department
Los Angeles World Airport	Ukiah	Brea
	Willits	Buena Park
Manhattan Beach		Costa Mesa
Metropolitan State Hospital	Merced County	
Monrovia	District Attorney's Office	CSU Fullerton
Montebello	Probation Department	Cypress
Palos Verdes Estates	Dos Palos	Fountain Valley
	Gustine	Garden Grove
Pasadena	UC Merced	Irvine
Pasadena Comm. College		
Pomona	Modoc County	La Palma
Redondo Beach	Sheriff's Department	Laguna Beach
San Gabriel	Alturas	Orange
		UC Irvine
San Marino	Mono County	
Santa Monica College	Sheriff's Department	Placer County
Sierra Madre	Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
Signal Hill		Probation Department
South Pasadena	Monterey County	Auburn
	Probation Department	Lincoln
Torrance	Carmel	
UC Los Angeles	CSU Monterey Bay	Plumas County
Vernon	Del Rey Oaks	District Attorney's Office
West Covina	Gonzales	Probation Department
Madera County	Greenfield	Riverside County
Sheriff's Department	King City	District Attorney's Office
Chowchilla	Marina	Probation Department
Madera	Monterey	Banning
	Pacific Grove	Blythe

(continued)

Table 36 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Desert Hot Springs	CSU San Francisco UC San Francisco	Guadalupe
Indio		Santa Barbara
Murrieta	San Joaquin County	Santa Maria
Palm Springs	District Attorney's Office	UC Santa Barbara
Riverside Comm. College	Probation Department	
UC Riverside	Escalon Lathrop Lodi	Santa Clara County District Attorney's Office Probation Department
Sacramento County	Manteca	Foothill De Anza Comm. College
District Attorney's Office	Ripon	Los Altos
Probation Department	San Joaquin Delta College	Los Gatos-Monte Sereno
Citrus Heights	Stockton Unified School Dist.	
CSU Sacramento		Milpitas
Galt		Mountain View
Los Rios Comm. Coll. Dist.	San Luis Obispo County	San Jose State University
Regional Parks	Sheriff's Department	Sunnyvale
Twin Rivers Unified School Dist.	Probation Department	West Valley-Mission Comm. Coll.
Arroyo Grande		
San Benito County	Cuesta College	Santa Cruz County
Sheriff's Department	Grover Beach	Sheriff's Department
Probation Department		Probation Department
Hollister	Morro Bay	Capitola
San Bernardino County	Paso Robles	Scotts Valley
Probation Department	San Luis Obispo	UC Santa Cruz
Apple Valley Unified School Dist.	San Mateo County	
Chaffey Comm. College	Sheriff's Department	Watsonville
Colton	District Attorney's Office	
CSU Bernardino	Atherton	Shasta County
Fontana Unified School Dist.	Belmont	Sheriff's Department
Redlands Fire Dept. - Arson	Brisbane	District Attorney's Office
Upland		Probation Department
	Broadmoor	Marshal's Office
	Burlingame	Anderson
San Diego County	Colma	
Probation Department	Foster City	Sierra County
Coronado	Hillsborough	Probation Department
CSU San Diego		
CSU San Marcos	Menlo Park	Siskiyou County
Ei Cajon	Pacifica	Sheriff's Department
	Redwood City	Probation Department
MiraCosta College	San Bruno	Lake Shastina
National City	San Mateo	Weed
Palomar Comm. College		
San Diego Harbor - Port	Santa Barbara County	Solano County
UC San Diego	Sheriff's Department	District Attorney's Office
San Francisco County	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Adult Probation Department	Probation Department	Benicia
	Allan Hancock College	Cal Maritime Academy
		Dixon

(continued)

Table 36 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2023**  
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Suisun City	Corning	Ventura Comm. Coll. Dist.
Sonoma County Sheriff's Department	Trinity County Sheriff's Department Probation Department	Yolo County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Probation Department UC Davis Winters
District Attorney's Office Cloverdale Cotati CSU Sonoma	Tulare County Sheriff's Department Dinuba Exeter Farmersville Lindsay	Woodland
Healdsburg Petaluma Santa Rosa Junior College Sebastopol	Porterville Developmental Ctr. Sequoias Comm. Coll. Dist. Visalia Woodlake	Yuba County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Marysville Wheatland
Stanislaus County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Ceres CSU Stanislaus Newman	Tuolumne County Sheriff's Department Probation Department Mother Lode Juvenile Det. Ctr. Sonora	California State Departments Alcoholic Beverage Control Corrections and Rehabilitation Fish and Wildlife Forestry and Fire Protection Franchise Tax Board
Sutter County Probation Department Yuba City	Ventura County District Attorney's Office CSU Channel Islands Port Hueneme Santa Paula Simi Valley Ventura	Health Care Services Insurance Justice Motor Vehicles Secretary of State State Fair State Parks
Tehama County Sheriff's Department Probation Department		

Table 37  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES AND SWORN LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, 2023**  
 By County

County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel	County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel
Statewide .....	39,109,070	76,317			
Alameda .....	1,656,037	2,816	Placer .....	410,706	511
Alpine .....	1,165	11	Plumas .....	18,955	29
Amador .....	40,122	91	Riverside .....	2,431,254	2,906
Butte .....	205,860	246	Sacramento .....	1,581,831	2,372
Calaveras .....	44,605	68	San Benito .....	65,082	65
Colusa .....	21,905	56	San Bernardino .....	2,170,593	3,403
Contra Costa .....	1,146,536	1,518	San Diego .....	3,297,860	5,443
Del Norte .....	26,382	28	San Francisco .....	848,019	2,618
El Dorado .....	187,285	227	San Joaquin .....	784,528	975
Fresno .....	1,012,424	1,924	San Luis Obispo .....	280,251	692
Glenn .....	28,039	36	San Mateo .....	749,075	1,011
Humboldt .....	134,388	273	Santa Barbara .....	442,614	788
Imperial .....	179,639	341	Santa Clara .....	1,911,749	3,043
Inyo .....	18,731	43	Santa Cruz .....	263,101	343
Kern .....	903,372	1,436	Shasta .....	178,958	291
Kings .....	152,405	221	Sierra .....	3,152	8
Lake .....	66,446	120	Siskiyou .....	42,961	105
Lassen .....	28,232	72	Solano .....	446,745	569
Los Angeles .....	9,825,708	22,464	Sonoma .....	479,826	605
Madera .....	158,457	263	Stanislaus .....	545,704	900
Marin .....	254,744	403	Sutter .....	98,151	164
Mariposa .....	16,860	67	Tehama .....	64,677	98
Mendocino .....	89,316	153	Trinity .....	15,870	39
Merced .....	285,600	407	Tulare .....	474,792	881
Modoc .....	8,446	27	Tuolumne .....	53,387	72
Mono .....	13,273	52	Ventura .....	825,937	1,310
Monterey .....	436,476	660	Yolo .....	220,381	327
Napa .....	134,484	321	Yuba .....	83,297	162
Nevada .....	100,400	122			
Orange .....	3,142,277	4,684			

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Sworn law enforcement personnel numbers were obtained from the annual Full-Time Law Enforcement Personnel survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. (Personnel in state regulatory agencies are not included in this table).

Note: Statewide law enforcement personnel numbers include personnel from the California Highway Patrol, California Department of Parks & Recreation, California Department of Developmental Services, Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART), and Union Pacific Railroad.

# Appendix

For each incident described in this publication, there could be a single use of force type or multiple use of force types reported. For statistical purposes, if multiple use of force types occurred in a single incident, a hierarchy of severity was applied to identify the most severe use of force type. The following tables display the hierarchy used in identifying the most severe use of force type. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the use of force type.

## USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY CIVILIANS AND OFFICERS

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control weapon (Taser®)
5	Canine
6	Vehicle contact
7	Blunt instrument/Flashlight
8	Baton
9	Impact projectile
10	Explosive device
11	Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray
12	Other dangerous weapon
13	Other control hold/takedown
14	Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)
15	Threat of firearm

When a use of force incident is reported, a reason for an officer's use of force must also be reported; one or more reasons that led up to the application of force can be reported per officer. For statistical purposes, if multiple reasons are reported, a hierarchy of severity is used to identify the most severe reason. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the reason.

### OFFICER'S REASON FOR USE OF FORCE

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Defense of self/3rd Party
2	To effect arrest or take into custody
3	To overcome resistance
4	To prevent escape

## Acknowledgments

DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Use of Force Incident Reporting* report. The Department extends its appreciation to all of the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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California Department of Justice  
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Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center  
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